Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

LONDON, THURSDAY, MAY 21, 1981

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## HO Approves aby-Food Code spite U.S. Vote Van Gogh mat hate been under influence of districts intoxica-

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A -- After weeks of deassembly of the World regardization voted 93-3 to approve an internathat would curb the of haby foods and pro-

is feeding, incl. States, as expected, the negative votes. The silien was the only one mainstrialized nation to if the code. Its vote was raid Helman, U.S. amficials said the outcome art of the unanimity for rehad been hoping. Of tions attending the con-ity 105 cast votes. The 42 delegations were abhe hall for the vote. re nine abstentions: Ja-

and, South Korea, Ar-comania, San Marino, Guinea and Malawi apanese explained their saying the code was ares into account.

arits Outweighed ted States also was the

te code were outweighed ay restrictions it would industries and free

ation to decide that any

by Bangladesh and delegations from both delegations around votes O secretariat. esh representatives exa resolution to protest a

cut short the debate af-NTERNATIONANC delegations of 51 list-

. vote was described as . by Edward Baer, a for the International support of the code.

ials of the U.S. Agency rational Development, a Joseph and Eugene, they find resigned to U.S. vote, as they to do carlier this week.

ng the U.S. vote, Mr. == norted the aim of inlant nd recognized the rights ments to regulate the support what he called "a rigid set of rules applicable to companies, health workers and health-care systems in all parts of

In an apparent reference to the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and to U.S. antitrust laws, Mr. Helman said the code contained provisions that "cause serious legal and constitutional problems for the United States it-self." He added that the United States also had doubts about the involvement of WHO in "commer-

cial codes."

This interpretation was disputed by other delegations who pleaded openly for consensus. Dr. Theo Mork, a senior Norwegian health official, described the code as a set of "minimum acceptable requirements" and one that had been carefully drawn up after several drafts and long consultations.

Many delegations wanted the code to be a regulation and not, as it now stands, a recommendation. But they voted in favor of the recommendation in the hope that if the vote were manimous it would become a substantial moral force. Some Western governments will find it hard to apply all of the code's curbs on company practice
— it bans free samples and sales bonuses - but they supported the code because it is not legally bind-

The resolution calls on WHO to review the implementation of the code in two years and urges governments to "translate" the code mto their legislation.

#### Cables Leaked

Meanwhile, a confidental U.S. MARKETING lapparently was intended the United States would into the code itself.

Speak so forcefully against the cloture hoped the United States would be the code itself. speak so forcefully against the code that other delegations would insist on making it legally binding.
The cable says that at this point is Action Network, a co-other Western governments would consumer and church be forced to join the United States in opposition.

The cable, which the group said by Mr. Helman, said that "industry has indications that either Canada or Australia or West Germany would then take the WHO to the International Court of Justice on procedural irregularities."

Members of the U.S. mission declined to comment on the authenticity of the cable, but Mr. Helman described its publication as "reprehensible."

This kind of action does nothing to advance the discussion of the merits of the issues," he said.



ELECTION MESSAGE — Signs told persons who went to vote in the Roman Catholic Twinbrook Estate area of Belfast on Wednesday not to choose candidates from the listed parties, which the IRA considers "enemies" of militant republican hunger strikers. The Northern Ireland electorate was voting to fill 526 seats for 25 local councils. Story, Page 2.

## U.S. Insists It Has Honored Pact With Japan on Nuclear Vessels

By William Chapman

Washington Post Service TOKYO - The United States sought Wednesday to ease Japan's latest nuclear arms dilemma by insisting that it has bonored its commitments under the U.S.-Japanese mutual-security treaty that covers the deployment of nuclear weap-

ons in Japan. Ambassador Mike Mansfield told Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda that the United States had honored those commitments and would continue to do so."

Mr. Mansfield also observed that the former ambassador who triggered the latest controversy, Edwin O. Reischauer, "was speaking as a private individual" when he said that American warships had routinely carried nuclear weapons into Japanese ports for 20

#### Advance Consultation

leased by the embassy, did not, however, touch on the central question of whether the ships entering Japanese waters actually carry nuclear weapons. He repeated a government policy of refusing to confirm or deny the existence of such weapons anywhere.

Japan has claimed for 21 years that any introduction of nuclear weapons on U.S. vessels would require consultation in advance by the two governments, and it is trying to maintain that posture de-

INSIDE

spite the contradiction of Mr. Re- through Japanese waters, But for ischauer, who was ambassador to Japan from 1961 to 1966.

Under mounting criticism, Pre-mier Zenko Suzuki again insisted that any port calls by nucleararmed ships would require prior consultations. "I don't intend to change the policy," he said.

Mr. Suzuki was sharply ques-tioned about the issue during a luncheon appearance at the Japan Press Club. A questioner said that continued denials of Mr. Reisebauer's statements made the government out to be "a pack of

The remark did not cause the premier to flinch or change his po-Mr. Reischauer's remarks have

dominated all political discussion in Japan this week. The possible presence of nuclear weapons is the most sensitive issue in Japan, and an admission they have been brought into Japanese ports would probably cause the Suzuki govern-ment to fall and would call into question the entire mutual-security treaty, which provides Japan with the U.S. "nuclear umbrella."

A memorandum accompanying the 1960 treaty requires prior consultation on any major deployment of equipment by U.S. forces. Mr. Reischauer said the United States had always interpreted that to exclude weapons aboard warships docking in Japan or passing

years a succession of Japanese gov-ernments has claimed that shipborne nuclear weapons would also require consultation.

Mr. Reischauer's statemeots have been substantially supported by several former Japanese officials, who have said in interviews that naval weapons were not in-cluded in the 1960 understanding.

The issue has surfaced before, and preceding governments have been able to ride out the controversies through repeated denials.

#### Haig Cancels Japan Visit

WASHINGTON (AP) - Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig has canceled a scheduled visit to Japan at the second week of June because Foreign Minister Sonoda will not be in Tokyo at the time, U.S. officials said Tuesday.

Mr. Haig had planned to in-China and the Philippines, but Mr. Haig and Mr. Sonoda will be in Manila during the third week in June and will meet then the officials said. Manila will be the site of the annual meeting of foreign min-isters of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations.

Neither the United States nor Japan is a member of the five-nation group. But it is normal for their foreign ministers to attend such meetings because of the interests of both nations in Southeast Asia.

Vietnam," a Hong Kong official

said. "Now we're getting more from north Vietnam. We're even getting the north Vietnamese farmer." He said this shift began

in August and September of last

year and that the proportion trom the south and central regions is now about 80 percent.

Officials in Hong Kong and

elsewhere in Southeast Asia say it

is too early to tell whether the in-

crease signals a major trend, but they clearly are uneasy about that

Compounding the situation is concern that the current dispute

between the State Department and the Immigration and Naturaliza-tion Service could leave Hong

Kong and Southeast Asian coun-

tries responsible for resettlement of refugees elsewhere.

tion passed by Congress in No-vember to amend the U.S. Immi-

gration and Nationality Act. Until then, refugees from Indochina

were admitted to the United States

under the attorney general's parole authority on grounds that it was in the national interest to do so.

In an attempt to regularize this ad boc procedure, Congress gave

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 2)

The problem stems from legisla-

prospect.

## **Assad Criticism Clouds** Prospects in Lebanon; Begin's Optimism Ebbs

JERUSALEM — President Halez al-Assad of Syria said in Damascus on Wednesday that U.S. envoy Philip C. Habib had presented nothing specific, only "Israeli demands," in his effort to mediate the Syrian-Israeli mussile dispute. The Syrian-leader also asserted there were signs leader also asserted there were signs leader also asserted there were signs leader as serted there were signs Israel was

preparing an attack. Prime Minister Menachem Begin, in the wake of the Syrian's denunciation of U.S. proposals, said he could not be certain that diplomatic efforts to avert an Israeli-Syrian military confrontation in Lebanon would be fruitful.

Mr. Begin termed as "very extremist" Mr. Assad's statement in Damascus that the U.S. compromise proposals in effect represent-

ed Israeli demands. Mr. Assad, in a rare interview with American reporters, said: "It is difficult for us to know precisely what the Philip Habib mission will result in, So far there have been no specific proposals but tsraeli de-mands that are outside any logie or

tradition.' He added: "To us there are indications that Israel intends to take some military actions. But as to whether Israel will carry out such intents, it is better to wait a few

#### Begin's Response

In Jerusalem, Mr. Begin said in response: "It is not an exact statement, to put it mildly. It does not prove good will to solve the the problem by peaceful means. The statement made by President Assad doesn't create the proper at-mosphere." He added: "But perhaps Mr. Habib will overcome this

The Israeli prime minister made his remarks to reporters after a two-hour meeting in his office with Mr. Habib, who for two weeks has

been conducting shuttle diplomacy. visiting Damascus, Beirut and Jerusalem in an attempt to resolve the crisis. The situation has been tense since April 28, when Israeli planes shot down two Syrian helicopiers in central Lebacco. prompting the Syrians to deploy

surface-to-air missiles. "The fact is," Mr. Begin said, "that Mr. Habib brought American proposals to Mr. Assad, and 1 know of this."

For his part, Mr. Habib said after the meeting with Mr. Begin that "the diplomatic efforts will cootinue." The American envoy

was expected to leave Israel on Thursday for further talks with leaders in Damascus and Beirut. Mr. Begin's comments appeared

to represent something of a decline in the optimism that he and other Israeli officials expressed Tuesday night after Mr. Habib returned 10 Jerusalem with a report of his latest talks with President Assad.

#### Meeting With PLO Chief

The Syrian leader gave his interview a day after Mr. Habib paid his third visit to Damascus in the 13-day mission that has taken him to four Mideast capitals. Mr. Assad also met Wednesday with Yasser Arafat, leader of the Palestine Liberation Organization — "to bring us into the picture," said a PLO spokesman, Abdul Mohsen Abu Maizar.

. Mr. Assad, appearing relaxed and in good spirits, insisted that his eountry's forces "are legiti-mately in Lebanon" because of an Arab League mandate to police the truce that ended that nation's 1975-76 civil war. "Israel feels free to attack our forces," he said, "but if we provide

our forces with defensive weapons to defend themselves, then Israel says that we have no such right. These weapons are defensive. I ployed in a place near the Syrian border. They cannot strike targets inside Israel. I want to make this

Asked about the Soviet role in the crisis, Mr. Assad said, "They give us various kinds of support. It's our view and that of the Soviet Union that our stand is a just

He also said that Saudi Arabia — which Mr. Habib visited last weekend, reportedly to enlist sup-port for his peace efforts — had offered Syria ecouragement, but that "we have not gone into any details."

The Syrian was asked whether the crisis was abating because Mr. Begin had said Israel would not ar-tack Syria.

He replied: "If the situation depended on us, I would be able to give you a specific reply. But it is not so. There are so many factors that have a role to play in the decision of war which Israel may take or perhaps may have taken already. The conclusion is that the possibility of war exists, and the possibility of peace exists."

Earlier Wednesday, the Israeli Cabinet secretary, Areyeh Naor, announced that the Israeli minis-ters had discussed Mr. Habib's re-port and had "made appropriate decisions." When asked if they advanced prospects for a peaceful solution to the crisis, Mr. Naor re-plied: "Yes, indeed, they encourage the chance for a peaceful solu-

Later, at a meeting in the Knesset (parliament) with the Agudat Israel faction of his Likud coalition, Mr. Begin was reported to have said that the Syrians had made significant concessions to Mr. Habib, and that he was opti-



Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, left, talking with Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. after arriving in Washington.

#### Schmidt Starts U.S. Visit, Will Call on Reagan United Press International

WASHINGTON -- Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany arrived in Washington on Wednesday to ask the United States to speed up arms-control talks with the Soviet Union and to help him counter opposition on arms issues in Bonn. Mr. Schmidt was greeted at

Andrews Air Force Base outside Washington by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. The West German leader was scheduled to begin his three-day visit by meeting with Mr. Haig.
Mr. Schmidt hopes to per-

suade Mr. Reagan and Mr. Haig to begin negotiations with the Soviet Union early in the fall oo limiting medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe.

At a meeting Tuesday of lead-ers of his Social Democratic Parry, Mr. Schmidt stood firmly be-hind the NATO decision to sta-tion new U.S. missiles in West Germany to offset previously deployed Soviet weapons.

## )00 Afghan Tribesmen After Attacking Army

Barry Shlachter

to, Pakistan — Most of tribe that had : anti-Soviet insurgency to neighboring Pakistan ing an Afghan Army 5.000 Sabari tribesmen

two-day journey from e eastern Afghan prov-FLAC 108 dia three weeks ago, ac-el en their chief, Mahmoor other 5,000 who stayed said, were pro-govern-ISTS. .

because we would have scless living on a plain
lace to hide." Mr. Jan
ly at Asgharo, a sprawly within sight of the Afr about 200 miles (320
west of Islamabad. e establish our families

il go back and fight for added Mohammad Zaber of Sabaris armed red Soviet-made weap-E sentiment was shared

i and UN refugee offiarby Parchinar said it gest influx in such a I since the first Afghans ing three years ago.

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· about 1,100 Kirghiz nonortheastern Afghanit refuge as a group, but a appeared to be the al community to make

rial count, 1.93 million save sought refuge in

ner unique that a whole volved," a UN official id an informal census of s confirmed the 25,000 said his tribesmen were

/ed community, and their ation appeared to be no making. 50 vehicles, including 40 vere brought along. So

and several small flour mills. Hundreds of goats, sheep and other livestock made the trek, although Mr. Jan said many were lost or died along the way. The decision to uproot his peo-

ple, Mr. Jan said, was made in a council held after the Sabaris and local resistance fighters routed an Afghan Army force of 1,200 sent to disarm the tribe. The tribe, which had been noti-

fied by officials of the force's mission in advance, until then had "secretly" aided insurgents but took no direct part in fighting, the Sabari patriarch said. An Afghan working with the International Red Cross said after meeting the Sabaris —farmers and

traders who resided on a well-irrigated, fertile plain — that they had remained on the sidelines of the insurgency until neighboring tribes forced them to join.
"In Afghanistan now, the pressure of the tribes is greater than

the pressure of the government," said the Red Cross official, who declined to be identified because family members are still in Kabul. The Sabaris' first — and only — battle began with a surprise attack in a forested area called Bakhel, Mr. Jan said. The tribesmen, rein-

forced by local guerrillas, totaled 4,000 men. "The fighting lasted four days," the tribal leader said. "On the night of "the last day, we held a council and decided to leave for Pakistan. Since we killed so many soldiers, we thought the government would send another force,

and there is no place to hide near our homes in the open plain."
No clear estimate of Alghan Army casualties was available. Mr. Jan said three tribesmen were

The Sabaris have not aligned themselves with any of the resistance parties based in northwest Pakistan. Those interviewed at Asgharo said they would fight as an independent force as long as possi-

cles, rope beds, carpets The UN refugee program pro-

## **New Wave of Boat People** "In the beginning the great ma-jority came from central and south

View on SALT

The Reagan administration says that despite contrary legal opinion, the United States is not legally bound by either of two strategic arms limitation agreements with the Soviet Union. Page 3.

U.S. and the Shah

Jimmy Carter's decision to allow the exiled shah of Iran to enter the United States for medical treatment led to a so-ries of extraordinary events. How did the decision come about? In his first extensive interview on the subject since leaving office, the former pres-ident offers some background

#### *TOMORROW*

U.S. Investment

Finance and investment in the U.S. — a special supplement in Friday's Trib.

vided 300 tents, and about 500 others were purchased by the tribe, but some tribesmen were still sleeping in the open, Mr. Jan com-

#### 21 Afghans Killed

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AP) - Twenty-one members of President Babrak Karmal's dominant Parcham faction have been killed in Kabul this month by a rival political group, a Western diplomatic report from the Afghan capital said Wednesday.

The report, disclosed by a diplomatic source in Islamabad, said the figure was provided by a reliable Afghan informant who had access to a Kabul police file on the recent political killings in the city. The report did not disclose whether deaths of the rival Khalq faction members or anti-regime

# Flooding Southeast Asia

By William Branigin

HONG KONG - A new surge of boat people, who in some cases are arriving from Vietnam in numbers more than twice as high as at this time last year, has begun to

flood Southeast Asia.

The refugees have brought to the fore a bureaucratic dispute between the U.S. State Department and the Immigration and Naturalization Service over the definition of a refugee, and that is delaying the resettlement of some of them in the United States. in the United States.

This crowded British colooy reports twice as many arrivals of Vietnamese this year as during the same period last year. Other Southeast Asian countries also are taking in greater numbers, although the exodus so far this year does not approach the buge scale

According to the UN high commissioner for refugees, more than 10,000 Vietnamese arrived in various Asian countries last month, double the rate of arrivals during the first three months of the year. Hong Kong officials and West-ern diplomats blame growing food

shortages and rising inflation in Vietnam for some of the departures. Other refugees lately have been fleeing the draft and the prospect of military service in neighboring Cambodia, where 200,000 Victnamese troops are battling Khmer Rouge guerrillas. In addition, Vietnamese of Chi-

nese extraction -- who accounted for most of the refugees during the exodus of 1979 - continue to leave the country, charging discrimination against them by the Hanoi government. However, there is no sign yet that as many are being forced to leave as were two years ago. Other refugees are southern Vietnamese who profess opposition to Communism.

While the reasons for leaving

Vietnam are more varied than

ever, a major contributing factor

now appears to be the country's

worsening economy.

United Press International WASHINGTON - The Senate The nominations were approved

U.S. Senate Approves Diplomatic Nominees

has confirmed the appointment of John Holdridge as assistant secretary of state for East Asian and Pacific affairs and approved the nominations of two ambassadors.

Tuesday by voice vote and without debate. Robert G. Neumann was confirmed as ambassador to Saudi Arabia and Robert D. Nesen as ambassador to Nauru, a Pacific island with a population of about

## Reported Cuts in British Arms Spending Appear Likely to Worry Atlantic Allies

By Drew Middleton

New York Times Service LONDON - Reports of a British plan to cut defense expendi-tures by \$2.2 billion over the next 10 years are considered likely to se anxiety in the U.S. Navy and

the North Atlantic alliance.

The Royal Navy, which since the days of the Spanish Armada has been Britain's favored service. is likely to be most affected by such cuts — losing about half its major surface combatants, reducing personnel by 30,000 men and women and closing two major

dockyards. If the cuts are approved later this year by the Cabinet and Parliament, pessimists see the end of a protection role for the navy.

#### Army of the Rhine

American anxiety would result from any serious reduction of British surface forces in the eastern Atlantic Ocean and the English Channel The Royal Navy contributes 70 percent of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's naval forces in those areas, and the contemplated cuts would reduce those

forces by half. Officials have denied any plans to cut the strength of the British Army of the Rhine in West Germany by half. They said between 2,000 and 3,000 men would be taken from the army, whose nominal

will be achieved by recalling an ar-mored division headquarters together with its signals regiment and by cutting defense personnel in various army beadquarters in

West Germany.

The U.S. Navy, in view of its present commitments in the Indian, Pacific and Atlantic oceans

 A long-range effort to improve the ability of NATO nations to fight a conventional war has shown little overall progress, a U.S. congressional study has concluded. Page 2.

and in the Mediterranean Sea, is not in a position to take np the slack, American officials said.

A senior official of the Defense Ministry made two points in a discussion of the cuts. One was that the government remained pledged to the annual 3-percent increase in defense expenditures agreed upon by NATO members in 1977. He pointed out that in recent years,

British defense growth had gone well beyond the 3-percent figure. His second point was that Britstrengthened rather than weakened. What the ministry seeks, he said, is a change in emphasis. For example, he said, nuclear-powered attack submarines and Royal Air America

Force patrol aircraft would probably prove more effective against Soviet submarines than the new Type-22 gates that will cost \$273 million each.

The only navy weapons system untouched by the proposed cuts is that for the new British strategic nuclear deterrent of Trident missiles, with British warheads carried in British submarines.

The Royal Air Force appears to survive the planned cuts better than any other service. However, there is likely to be some reallocatioo of resources, with the new Tornado multi-role combat aircraft stationed in Britain and the Buccaneer fighter-bombers as-signed to the RAF in West Germa-

The net result of the cuts over a 10-year period would be to leave the army slightly weaker and with enhanced responsibilities in Norway, the RAF in a favored position, and the navy reduced to the unglamorous but important role of anti-submarine warfare with no means of showing the flag in the

waters off Southwest Asia. This break with British tradition was rationalized by an official who said that it was foolish to think of ish defense in the end would be a third world war in terms of convoys under escort steaming across the Atlantic. The reinforcement of a front in Europe, he said, would have to be by air from North

## Hunger Striker at Ulster Prison Pope Walks, Has Heart Attack, Loses Speech

From Agency Dispatches
BELFAST — Patrick O'Hara, an lrish nationalist bunger striker, port of Mr. O'Hara's heart attack. had a heart attack Wednesday, and his family was recalled to his bedside in the Maze prison hospital, the IRA's political wing, Sinn Fein, reported.

Mr. O'Hara, 24, had until then deteriorated less rapidly than another hunger striker, Raymond McCreesh, also 24. They were in the 60th day of their fasts Wednesday. Mr. McCreesh was reported to-

tally deaf and blind and "close to place a dead bunger striker, Fran-the end" Wednesday before the re-cis Hughes, was moved to the pris-

Irish National Liberation Army, a splinter group of the Irisb Republican Army. He suffered "a cardiae arrest." Sinn Fein said, and his family was called back to the prison by a chaplain Wednesday afternoon. They found his speech was

Meanwhile, a third hunger striker, Brendan McLaughlin, 29,

## Polish Press Reports East **May Halt Raw Materials**

WARSAW — Polish newspapers said Wednesday that the nation's closest trading partners, especially in the East bloc, had begun threatening to withhold raw materials if Poland did not deliver promised

Official reports said coal production this year would be far below the 188-million-ton quota, and the newspaper Zycie Warszawy said coal for export could amount to only 12 million tons, one-third of this year's sales.

"Our closest partners are starting to make suggestions that if we fail to supply coal, they will not deliver to us other intermediate and raw materials," Zycie

The Communist Party newspaper Tryhuna Ludu quoted Stefan Olszowski, a Polithuro member, as saying the East bloc allies had many justified fears about Poland, including whether it would fulfill its economic obligations.

Poland has cut off coal deliveries to the Soviet Union, he said, "hut we get oil from the Soviet Union. We stopped exporting sulfur to the Soviet Union, but we still get natural are from these The still get natural gas from there. The other Socialist countries have already started to add up what they have delivered. The Soviet Union has not yet done so."

In a speech to a party meeting Saturday that was reported Wednesday, Mr. Olszowski said Poland faced a 14-percent drop in national income this year. "It is catastrophic," he said.

In addition, Poland's agricultural production this year may again suffer heavy losses. The newspaper Slowo Powzechne reported Tuesday that the Agricultural Ministry said this year's crop yield may be low hecause of shortages of ferti-lizers, pesticides and weed-killers.

At the same time, the newspaper said, "about 60,000 tractors stand

The cancan girls aren't the only

they want to hear about back

ones kicking up their heels in Europe.

home. So give 'em a call. And do it

with these franc-saving tips in mind.

SAVE ON SURCHARGE

Many hotels outside the U.S. charge

exorbitant surcharge fees on inter-

national calls. And sometimes the

call itself. But if your hotel has

fees are greater than the cost of the

TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel

surcharges reasonable, go ahead and

You're having the kind of adventures

Mr. O'Hara is a member of the

who began his fast last week to re-

# Banks Disagree

On Polish Debts Reuters
FRANKFURT — Poland's hopes for an early agreement to reschedule its huge debts to the commercial banks of the West were set back Wednesday when a task force of hankers failed to

agree on terms.

Dresdner Bank of West Germany, which chaired the meeting, said there was not enough broad agreement to present a package to Bank Handlowy, Poland's state bank for foreign trade, and said further talks would probably be needed.

The conference brought together 19 banks from II Western countries. They represented about 460 banks that provided \$2.37 hillion due to be repaid this year, a sum the Poles want rescheduled over a period of up to 10 years.

Sources said that the terms, worked out by a smaller group in Vienna last week, had in fact not been severe enough for some of the hanks, particularly some from the United States, which had wanted to apply a penalty clause if Poland fell behind with repayments.

idle, more than the total of this year's domestie tractor producbecause of shortages of tion." spare parts.

In Moscow, Pravda said the agreements negotiated by the inde-pendent union Solidarity since last year would cost Poland greatly. "Many workers who joined this union connect it with the settlement of their labor problems." ear would cost Poland greatly. Prayda said, "But different people are in the leadership of Solidarity. even open enemies of Socialist Po-

on hospital Wednesday.

"This gives cause for concern," a Sinn Fein spokesman said. "With all previous hunger strikers, it is usually 21 days before they are moved to the hospital wing."

A Northern Ireland Office

spokesman said of Mr. McLaugh-lin: "His condition gave cause for concern, and doctors decided to move him to the hospital wing to facilitate closer medical surveil-

A fourth Maze prisoner, Joseph McDonnell, 30, also began a hunger strike recently, replacing Bob-by Sands, who died May 5. Meanwhile, Northern Ireland was voting Wednesday in local

elections that could strengthen the position of hard-liners on both sides of the province's religious di-

vide.
There was tight security at polling stations after overnight rioting in some parts of the province and the killing of five British soldiers in a land-mine explosion Tuesday.

Inflamed public opinion over recent events could benefit the hardliners among either Northern Ire-land's 1 million Protestants or its 500,000 Roman Catholics. This could hamper the British government's attempts to promote political power-sharing between the two communities.

#### Little Power

Britain imposed direct rule from London when the province seemed on the brink of civil war in 1972. Since then, local councils have had little power except in such matters as garbage collection and recre-

But the campaign for 526 seats in 25 councils has been dominated by the security situation and the IRA bunger strikes. The IRA described Tuesday's

land-mine explosion in South Ar-magh, which killed five British soldiers, as a reprisal for Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's refusal to grant the hunger strikers' de-

In London, Mrs. Thateher said the five soldiers killed Tuesday had been in Northern Ireland to protect the lives and property of aw-abiding people.

"I hope that when their murderers have been tried and convicted, no one will claim that they are entitled to special privileges - which is what political status means when they serve their prison sentences," she told a women's conference of the Conservative Party.

British troops shot and wounded two armed youths who were hi-jacking vehicles in West Belfast on Wednesday, army sources said.

## **But Still on** Critical List

By Henry Tanner

ROME — Pope John Paul II, back on his feet for the first time since he was shot last week, started eating semisolid food by Wednes-day but remained on the critical

The pontiff took a few steps around his room and sat for some time in an armchair, according to a medical bulletin, and he ate some soup and cooked fruit. On Tuesday, he had taken liquids by mouth for the first time.

Prof. Emilio Tresalti, the chief of staff at the Gemelli hospital, held out hope in late morning that the pope would be taken off the critical list Thursday. But in the afternoon, after the pope had undergone a new examination, hospital sources said that it would be seven or eight days before the "guarded prognosis," which means that the patient's life is still in danger. would be lifted.

Medical experts explained that the pope still faced the risk of several kinds of complications, ehief among them a possible infection in the abdominal cavity where the intestine was perforated by one of the two bullets that hit the pontiff. Mehmet Ali Agca, the Turk

accused in the shooting, was still being interrogated Wednesday. Po-lice said that the weapon used, a 9mm Browning, went from Liege, Belgium, where it was manufactured by the Fabrique Nationale Herstal, to Zurich, and from there to the Austrian town of Krems, on

Schoolchildren waving papal flags on the front steps of the Gemelli hospital, where Pope John Paul II is recovering. ince of Austria, where there are the Danube about 50 miles (80 kiseveral major textile industries that employ a large number of Turkish The weapon was bought in Zurich legally and with full documenworkers. tation by Horst Grillmaier, a weapons and automobile dealer in

The implication seemed to be that a third person bought the weapon in Krems and brought it to Mr. Agea in Vorariberg. The Austrian police spokesman said the involvement of third persons was a "good possibility" and that investigations were continuing.

Mr. Agca, who is being held in the Rome police headquarters, Wednesday gave police a list of 25 newspapers and periodicals that he said he wished to read. The publications were American, French, German, Spanish and Italian, indicating that Mr. Agea had at least a

reading knowledge of these lan-

guages.

The interrogation has been conducted in Italian through a Turkish interpreter, reportedly a student at a Rome music academy. But police sources said from the beginning that Mr. Agea appeared to speak several languages, includ-ing English, and that his Italian was good enough to understand

for several hours during the night, even though the dosage of sedation had been progressively reduced.

Prof. Francesco Crucitti, o the pope's surgeons, told represent that about half the 26 exstitches made during the oper had been taken out. The pattemperature was reported Weday to be near normal, abodegrees Fahrenheit.

Prof. Tresalti said that the

would definitely not address shipers from the window hospital room next Sunday

Prof Tresalti, speaking to porters at the hospital, said to pontiff: "His condition is se and the worries are not over." though there have not been clinical setbacks so far. The danger is still that of infectio which intensive antibiotic ment is continuing."

## Turkey Claims Party With Links to Agca Sought to Establish Fascist Dictatorship

lometers) northwest of Vienna.

Krems, according to two Vienna newspapers. Mr. Grillmaier is be-

lieved to be traveling outside Aus-

tria and apparently has not yet

said by telephone that there was "a

strong suspicion that the gun reached Mr. Agea from Mr. Grillmaier's shop, but he added that there was no confirmation of

this. Other sources in Vienna said

by telephone that Mr. Agea had

been spotted last month in the

Vorarlberg, the western-most prov-

An Austrian police spokesman

By Marvine Howe New York Times Service

ANKARA - The National Action Party, which has been linked to Mehmet Ali Agca, the accused assailant of Pope John Paul II, as-pired to establish a Fascist dietatorship in Turkey by forceful means, according to an indictment hy Turkish martial-law prosecu-

The party was organized along the lines of European Fascist parties, the document added, with an ultranationalist, authoritarian and virulently anti-Communist view of

Only now has it been officially disclosed that the party and its affiliates were actively engaged in the widespread political terrorism that tormented Turkey until the

collect calls may be placed in many

the hotel surcharges on such calls are

surcharges altogether by calling from

Now...is that you on the left? Not

(A) Bell System

countries. And where they are,

usually low. Or, you can avoid

the post office or from other

bad. You can still shake a leg.

telephone centers.

'It is clear that the NAP wanted to dominate the state through illegal ways because of the clandestine acts and efforts of the armed Fascist and racist gang set up in the NAP and its affiliated associations," the military prosecutors said in a 945-page indictment against the party.

The document, compiled over seven months by six prosecutors, has been made available to some journalists. It outlines the party's objectives, organization, methods and alleged crimes.

Alpaslan Turkes, the party's leader, and 219 of its senior members face the death penalty in a martial-law trial scheduled to start

Mr. Agea, seized in the shooting of the pope at the Vatican last week, is not mentioned in the indictment. But the murder of an Istanbul editor, Abdi Ipekci, is one of the cases listed in the document.

Mr. Agea was arrested for the murder of the editor but escaped from a top-security military prison in 1979 with the help of National Action Party sympathizers. He was later sentenced in absentia to The martial-law authorities are

said to have prepared an annex to the indictment that includes details on the lpekei murder. It has not been made public.

The indictment against the National Action Party said that it had established terrorist cells with the proclaimed purpose of saving Turkey from Communist aggression.

Mr. Turkes is described in the

document as "longing for a Fascist dietatorship." Letters by Mr. Turkes are cited to show that be favors "a strong state" and does not believe in political parties and democratic elections. In recent years, Mr. Turkes and

the members of his party sought to maintain an image of respectability, strongly denying that they were Fascists or had any connection with the rightist terrorist organizations generally known here as Idealists. According to the indictment, the

party was divided into two parts: a political wing that sought to achieve power through legal means, and an activist wing --- the Documents have been found in

the party's headquarters linking it to the Idealists.

#### 'Cruel Methods

"The gang that hides under the cover of a political party applies reactionary, divisionist and cruel methods," the prosecutors said of the Idealists. They said that while the radical leftists aimed at popu-lar rebellion, the Idealists' objec-

Mr. Turkes is accused of ordering the murder of a leftist labor leader. Kemal Turkler, and the leftist security chief in Adana, Cevat Yurdakul. He is also charged with attempting to change the constitutional order with the aim of establishing one-man rule "against the principles of republic-anism and democracy and with the use of force."

An experienced and shrewd politician, Mr. Turkes, 64, came close to assuming power in the past and has shared power on several occasions. A graduate of the Turkish Military Academy, he was arrested in 1946 for setting up secret organizations and promoting the unifi-cation of the Turkish peoples of the world.

He was a leader of the 1960 military coup against the government of Adnan Menderes but was sent into seclusion by his colleagues in the junta because he favored continuation of the strong military regime while they sought a return to democracy.

Several years later, Mr. Turkes made a political comeback, taking over the small Republican Peas-

He built the organization into one of the four major parties in the country, participating in two coali-tions between 1975 and 1978 with Premier Suleyman Demirel and giving Mr. Demirer's minority gov-ernment crucial support in the 10 months before the coup in Septem-

During these periods, the party succeeded in placing many of its members in the government, particularly in education and state se-

According to the indictment, as of Sept. 12, 1980, there were about 1,700 legal National-Idealist organizations, with about 200,000 registered members and a million sympathizers in a nation of 45 million people.

The party's doctrine was called "nationalist-populism," which the indictment says was nothing more cialism, or Nazism.

To support this, the indictment quotes from one of Mr. Turkes hooks: "The Turkish nation does not resemble any other nation. The Turkish nation is a nation that is created with superior characteristics by God."

#### Police in Seoul **Battle Students: Arrests Reported**

SEOUL - Riot police in Seoul battled hundreds of rock-throwing students for a second day Wednes day in clashes sparked by an anti-government demonstration marking the anniversary of South Ko-

In the provincial capital of Kwangiu, the center of the nineday revolt in May, 1980, that left at least 189 persons dead, 30 Roman Catholie priests refused food for a second day in a hunger strike in support of a priest and at least 22 other persons still jailed for parts in the insurrection.

Witnesses said 300 students from Korea University, a large private institution in Seoul, clashed with club relabilities for the still priest in the still priest

with club-wielding riot police who moved in to put down a protest in which students called for President Chun Doo Hwan to resign and demanded the release of jailed student activists.

It was not immediately known if there were any injuries. Witnesses said about 10 students had been taken away by police.

A similar clash occurred Tues day at Sungkyunkwan University in Seoul. Officials said two policemen had been injured and six stu-

subtle points in complicated ques-tioning before they had been translated.

Underlining that they were pleased with the progress made by the pope to date, his doctors said Wednesday that he had slept well

## WORLD NEWS BRIEF

#### N.Y. Police Swamped by False Bomb Thre

NEW YORK — New York police phones rang with scores of: bomh threats again Wednesday, forcing the evacuation of thousand the people from skyscrapers, diplomatic missions, airport terms of National Property terms of National Pro courthouses and department stores.

Authorities had received 60 new bomb threats by noon, bringing his total since Saturday to nearly 300. But officials believe the threat in the work of the Puerto Rican nationalist terrorists who distourness and responsibility for the five real bombs found earlier.

No explosives have been found since two pipe bombs turned up in Monday morning mail at the U.S. Mission to the United Nations and the United N the Honduran Consulate. "Every time there is a bombing, all the homes is come out of the woodwork and start making calls," a detective say the control of the woodwork and start making calls," a detective say the control of the woodwork and start making calls, a detective say the control of the woodwork and start making calls, a detective say the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and start making calls, and the control of the woodwork and the control of the woodwork and the control of the woodwork and the control of the control of the control of the woodwork and the control of the contro the bomb squad tried to keep up with the calls. "I guess they like to: 1251. the sirens and see crowds."

#### Giscard, in Last Meeting, Says He Did His 1

United Press Internation United Press International
PARIS — President Valery Giscard d'Estaing held a final Ci meeting Wednesday, heard a state-of-the-nation report showing the hard employment, an issue that helped defeat him, was still rising, and a result in the state of the state o

was quoted as telling his ministers, adding, "On a day like this on Margaret way of conscience is stronger than that of the moment's favor." Fitterment said Mitterrand, a Socialist, will take office Thursday as France's 21st

The state of the nation report described recent accomplishmen cluding a drop of slightly more than I percentage point in inflation valid Ves year, to 12.5 percent. But it also indicated that unemployment had above 1.7 million. Mr. Giscard d'Estaing left through a side door end of the meeting and did not meet reporters.

#### Russians Claim 'Whitewash' in Cargo Seizu The Associated Press

MOSCOW — The Soviet Foreign Ministry charged Wednesday — A meeting the United States was attempting a "whitewash" and trying to the responsibility for the seizure of cargo aboard an Aeroflot airliner data Resident a search last week at Dulles International Airport outside Washings a search last week at Dulles International Airport outside Washings as a search last week at Dulles International Airport outside Washings as Right which it made public — sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the Soviet Foreign Ministry to the model and the sent by the sen

According to Tass, the ministry note also repeated that Mosco. served the right to "demand indemnity for the damage caused" is served the right to "demand indemnity for the damage caused" is made 12 incident, in which U.S. customs agents searched the Soviet and seized three pieces of freight. U.S. authorities said the agents and seized three pieces of freight. U.S. authorities said the agents are looking for defense-related equipment barred from export, but late the seized material was not defense-related.

#### U.S., Iranian Officials Discuss Claims Panent Political United Press International

THE HAGUE — U.S. and Iranian arbitrators hope to complete acids: 2nd THE HAGUE — U.S. and transat aroundates more than the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal to the liminary talks by early next week on the structure of a tribunal talks. liminary talks by early next week on the squares of the Tehran he  $\frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \to \infty} e^n$  the hillions of dollars in financial claims stemming from the Tehran he  $\frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \to \infty} e^n$  the crisis, officials said Wednesday.
In the first session of formal talks Monday, U.S and Iranian ar

tors and officials from both governments began discussing candi-for the three third-party members of the tribunal. The tribunal is left. set up under terms of the January agreement that secured the freedy the 52 American hostages held captive for 444 days in Tehran. Jacob Varekamp, director of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 10

Jacob Varekamp, director of the Permanent Court of Architector the Peace Palace, said informal discussions would continue throug the week. He said another formal meeting was expected Friday or School the week.

#### U.S. Not Ignoring Third World, Aide Asser, Form

The Associated Press LIBREVILLE, Gabon — Efforts by the Reagan administration in its own economic house in order do not mean it is ignoring the deving world, the head of the U.S. delegation to an International Moss.

Fund meeting said Wednesday.

"We feel that having our own economy in order is the best thin can do" for less-developed countries, R. Timothy McNamar, d. U.S. Treasury secretary, said in an interview on the eve of the interview. committee meeting. He emphasized that the U.S. government wanted IMF to remain an institution devoted to maintaining equilibrium international monetary system.

## U.S. Study Faults NATO Readiness Effor

WASHINGTON - Three years after its inception, a long-range effort to improve the ability of NATO nations to fight a conventi onal war has shown little overall progress, a congressional study has concluded.

The study, released Tuesday, called for increased spending by the Western allies to meet goals adopted in 1978 by North Atlantic Treaty Organization defense ministers to boost the alliance's deterrence and defense against an attack by the Soviet bloc.

Where there has been progress it has generally occurred in low cost, non-procurement areas," the report on NATO's Long-Term De-fense Program said. "Nations are quick to study problems, develop standards and plans, but are slower to complete the all-important procurement phase."

The study was prepared by the House Government Operations

president of the North Atlantic Assembly, NATO's political arm. It reviewed four of the 10 areas listed for improvement in the plan readiness, reinforcement, re-serve mobilization and maritime position - and found problems in

On readiness, the report said progress had been too slow in increasing supplies of anti-tank munitions, improving airlift capabili-ties and building storage sites in forward areas.

Lack of an alliance-wide plan for receiving and moving troop reinforcements is holding up pro-

#### 28 Rescued in Channel The Associated Press ".

BREST, France — The Panam nian freighter Mexis rescued 28 crew members of the Greek freighter Alginini on Wednesday after it sank following a collision the English Channel with the Committee, whose chairman, Rep. Spanish ship Durosess, maritime

ess in that area, while pre-ioning of U.S. military suppl Central Europe "has many or cles to overcome and may it

It also gave a gloomy assess

on reserve forces. Practically no progress, been made in increasing tra-programs and in reducing power shortages, the report Some units remain pe equipped and trained and in

to perform their wartime tasks.

The study said satisfactory is
the been made in comcontrol and communications t maritime area. It also noted provements in air defense anti-submarine wartare but there had been little headw

Rep Brooks said for NATO defense ministers expenditutes recently agreed.

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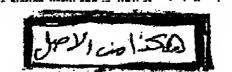
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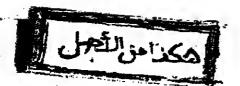


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## S. Administration Ils SALT Accords gally Nonbinding

ernard Gwertzman pe York Times Service NGTON - The Reagan guion has announced that gal opinions to the con-United States is not leed by either of two strate-

imitation agreements ovict Union. ment issued Tuesday by Department said, howev-inding the completion of gency review of overall irms control policies, the the accords so long as the

fid the same. that since the five-year rms limitation accord of expired" and the 1979 has not been ratified by e, "the United States has bligation to abide by ei-

ited States is still a party 12 treaty, but the Reagan stion has said it plans to at agreement to see if it emain a party.

ministration's announcemade as George F. Ken-mer ambassador to the ion, called on both suto reduce their nuclear y 50 percent.

g that the two governfr. Kennan recommendmediate across-the-board by 50 percent - a reducing in equal measure all the weapons, strategic, inge and tactical, as well ns of their delivery - all ... subject to such nans of verification as now

e at a Washington hotel eremony in which he was its again Wednesday forms of Prize.

lisposal of the two pow-

Saturday in fearly 500 Reads the White House in the live fearly 500 Reads the live f fan Crossin: "Lest in by Sing to the administration

f the way with an San say Thomas Graham Jr., genarmament Agency and i, in Last Meeting, St. Rovine, the State De-

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partment's assistant legal adviser for treaty affairs, submitted memorandoms that cited international law and a Vicinia convention of 1970 as legally binding the United States to the 1979 strategic arms limitation treaty until such time as the Reagan administration formal-ly canceled it.

Some officials said the White House had decided to overrule the two lawyers because to do otherwise would have been to undercut Edwin Meese 3d, the White House

Mr. Meese, in a May 3 television appearance, was asked about the administration's views on the 1972 agreement, known as SALT-), and the 1979 treaty, known as SALT-2.

"We feel there is no legal or moral commitment to abide by SALT-1 and SALT-2," he said.

The administration said Tues-day that Mr. Meese's statement

was "entirely accurate."
The 1979 treaty was submitted to the Senate for approval but was never brought to a debate because of the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan in December, 1979.

Decision on SALT-2

The Reagan administration has said repeatedly that the 1979 agreement is dead, but it has not decided whether to use it as the basis for an improved treaty, to attempt to negotiate a new accord altogether, or to seek a less comprehensive document.

Pending a decision on a new policy, the administration is unlikely to withdraw the treaty from the Senate, since this would not only give the Soviet Union an excuse to go ahead with new programs but would also cause new doubts in the alliance on the administration's interest in arms con-Letot.

The Reagan administration has said that it plans to begin negotiations with the Soviet Union before the end of the year on reducing medium-range missiles in Europe within the framework of strategic arms huntation. That decision, however, was

made largely to ease allied appre-liension; the White House and Defense Department have shown little interest in actively pursuing arms control talks.

The animale of the administra-tion contrasted sharply to the views expressed by Mr. Kennan on

Tuesday:
In his speech, he said he regretted that the 1979 treaty had not been rainfied, adding. "I regret it because if the benefits to be expected from that agreement were slight, its disadvantages were even slighter; and it had a symbolic value which should not have been so hightly sacrificed."

## Florida Sinkholes Dramatize Extent of Drought in 42 States

By Philip J. Hilts
Washington Pau Service
WASHINGTON — When Dominick Cipollone went out to his backyard in Altamorte Springs. Fla., to water his garden, he found that part of it including tomatoes, grapevines, a pear tree, a 50-font oak and a chain-link fence — had silently vanished. Where his garden stood there is now a hole 50 feet wide and 40 feet deep.

Mr. Cipollone was forced to move out of his home - complaining of his lost tomatoes as he went — because of the danger that the sinkhole in his yard would devour the bouse as well.

Sinkholes in Florida are the most dramatic result of a drought that is affecting parts of 42 states, according to the U.S. Geological Survey. The eight states not affected are Michigan, Wisconsin, Ohio, Kentucky, West Virginia, Mississippi, Oregon and

Despite spring rains, half the 166 key index sta-tions around the nation are reporting near-record lows in streams and underground water levels for April, in the Plains states, wells and reservoirs began to run dry, and crop and cattle losses were predicted.

Heavy rains are predicted for most of the country during the next month, however. A spokesman for the National Weather Service expressed hope that the rains would return conditions near normal, although pockets of drought may persist.

#### **Cuthacks Ordered**

More than 4 million residents of southern Florida, including those in the city of Miami, have been ordered to cut their water use by 25 percent, only a week after a voluntary cutback of 10 percent failed

so sem the loss of groundwater.

So far, the drought has created at least eight sinkholes ranging in size from 50 feet to 300 feet across and from 10 feet to 100 feet deep. The largeest, at Winter Park in central Florida, pulled a house and several automobiles into its 300-foot maw. Damage from the collapse is estimated at \$2 million. The other seven pits are in the same region. Sinkholes appear during droughts because underground water has dissolved the limestone rock supporting the earth, creating water-filled caverns. As long as the water level remains high, it supports the

earth, but when the water table drops, the earth collapses into the underground cavities.

In Florida, the greatest danger from drought is the gradual rise of salt water in the ground as the fresh water on top is depleted, according to Jack Maloy, director of the South Florida Water Management District. The area depends on shallow wells for most of its water, and once salt water has contaminated the wells, they are destroyed, he said. The area is stiff weeks away from such an emergen-

In the Everglades, great patches of swamp have dried up, and alligators have dng holes in the mud to protect themselves from heat and from fires, which swept across the swamp in at least four places last week.

#### Fires Continue

One fire burned 72,000 acres of the 570,000-acre Big Cypress National Preserve in central Florida before it was extinguished. More than 300,000 acres have burned since January, according to H.C. Pee-ples, assistant fire chief of the state forestry divi-

In southern Kansas, 41 small towns have severe

water shortages, according to Dwight Metzler, chief of water supply development for the state. Eleven

towns have run completely dry and are importing water by truck and pipe, he said.

The drought resulted largely from the lack of snow and rainfall last fall and winter, which prevented the normal buildup of snow and groundwater levels that provide the reserve for summer and fall. Now, even with the spring thaw and rain, the

40 percent below normal. Losses are expected in spring wheat crops in several Plains states, and in cattle from some areas of the northern Border states, where animals are now grazing on half the usual amount of grass, accord-

five largest rivers in the country are running about

ing to the Soil Conservation Service. The Army Corps of Engineers plans to shut down river traffic on the Missouri for one month of the normal seven-month season because of low wa-ter levels behind the dams that feed the river.

The National Weather Service is predicting heavier than normal rains for the next month across the country. "But you don't end droughts with one storm or one month of storms," said Roland Lof-fredo, chief of hydrology for the weather service.

## Timerman Given Ovation At U.S. Hearing on Lefever

By Judith Miller

WASHINGTON — Jacobo Timerman, a noted victim of burnan-rights violations in Argen-tina, got an ovation in the packed hearing room of the Senate Forthe committee chairman acknowledged his presence.
But Mr. Timerman declined

Tuesday to testify at a hearing on the nomination of Ernest W. Le-fever, President Reagan's nominee for the post of assistant secretary of state for human rights.

Mr. Timerman, a newspaper edi-tor who was imprisoned and tor-tured by Argentina's military gov-ernment, has become an important force for those opposed to the nomination on the ground that Mr. Lefever, as a bard-line anti-Communist, has not demonstrated concern about buman-rights abuses in non-Marxist countries.

The onmination is causing growing concern to administration officials, who have acknowledged privately that the nomination would be defeated in committee if the vote were taken this week. The vote will come after the Memorial Day recess, which ends June 1.

'Quiet Diplomacy'

The committee beard testimony Tuesday from more than 20 legislators and private citizens on the second day of hearings. Mr. Lefever was not present.

Rep. Charles Wilson, a Texas Democrat, endorsed what he termed Mr. Lefever's strategy of "quiet diplomacy" toward curring human-rights violations by affics of the United States. Rep. Wilson also criticized as ineffective what he called the Carter administration's "sermonizing and preach-

Sen. John G. Tower, Republican of Texas, said he believed the Reagan administration would adopt a "more realistic, more balanced" human-rights policy, rather than a "dual standard which has berated the buman-rights shortcomings of our friends and ignored the brutal oppression of our

Arguing against the nomination, Rep. Don Bonker, a Washington Democrat, said that European allies were already "dismayed and disappointed" by what they perceived as a softening of the U.S. commitment to a staunch human-rights policy.

Question of Linkage

Rep. Tom Harkin, Democrat of lowa, urged the committee to see the debate ont as one between advocates of public diplomacy and private diplomacy, but as one be-tween those who favor linking human-rights with military and economic aid, and those who op-pose linking the two issues.

"Human rights should be the cornerstone of U.S. foreign policy," Rep. Harkin said, "but without the concept of linkage, it be-comes just so much rhetoric."

Much of the day's debate dealt with effectiveness of the Carter administration's buman-rights policies. As a result, Mr. Timerman's presence at the bearing and his meetings with journalists, legislators and human-rights groups in Washington have been significant.

At a dinner meeting with two Democratic members of the committee Monday night, and in interviews with journalists Tuesday, Mr. Timerman credited the Carter administration's human-rights



on and the Carter policies with saving "thousands and thousands of lives all over the world."

"Silent diplomacy is silence," Mr. Timerman told reporters at the hearing. "Quiet diplomacy is surrender.

Although he declined to testify at the hearings, be said Tuesday morning that confirmation of the nominee would send a signal to the world. "If Lefever is defeated," be said, "it will mean that Americans spokesman, Patricia M. Derian, are not going back to the era of the with winning his release from priscold war and McCarthy" — a ref-

erence to the late Sen. Joseph R.

McCarthy of Wisconsin.
His stand was praised by Sen.
Claiborne Pell, Democrat of
Rhode Island, and Sen. Paul E.
Tsongas, Democrat of Massachusetts, who attended the dinner

Monday. Sen. Tsongas said on Tuesday that he had been impressed with Mr. Timerman's argument that confirmation of Mr. Lefever would

#### Soviet Dissident Said to Lose Case

MOSCOW - A Moseow appeals court has upheld the prison sentence of Tatyana Osipova, a member of the group that moni-

Mrs. Osipova, 32, was sentenced

Osipova sent to a strict-regime prison camp, although when the sentence was read out at her trial last month, she was ordered to a normal camp, the sources said. The differences in living conditions and work requirements are significant, and strict-regime senences are usually reserved for

#### Central America Aid Plan Venezuelan presidency, followed his meeting with Mr. Haig and senior State Department officials By Juan de Onis New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Senior Ven-

U.S. Reported to Support

ezuelan government officials have reported finding support in the Reagan administration for a multinational economie development program to enhance the stability of democratie governments in the Caribbean and Central America. The first test of this economic

cooperation linked to social reform and democratic elections will be in El Salvador, according to Rafael Montes de Oca, who is Venezuela's interior minister and a leading adviser to President Luis Herrera

After meeting for three hours on Monday with Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., Mr. Montes de Oca said Tuesday that there had been "complete agreement between our governments on allowing the people of El Salvador to achieve their democratie recovery through the political means that are available to them,"

**Elections Next Year** 

Mr. Montes de Oca's statement endorsed the political plan of the military-backed Salvadoran government beaded by Jose Napoleon Duarte to hold elections next year for a constituent assembly that would draft a constitution. This would be followed by general elec-

Venezuela, a wealthy, oil-exporting country, has given vital eco-nomic support to Mr. Duarte, who is opposed both by leftist guerrillas and by extremists on the right. Loans from Venezuela's official banks and deferred payment for Venezuelan oil have offset El Salvador's severe balance-of-pay-ments deficits.

Mr. Herrera, a Christian Democrat, is Venezuela's fifth elected president since a military dictatorship was overthrown by a coalition of democratic parties in 1958. Ven-expela's foreign policy actively supports democratic movements in Latin America.

Mr. Montes de Oca said that Venezuela's proposal for an ex-panded, multinational economic development program in the Car-ibbean and Central America was designed to show that "through democracy the people can achieve development with social justice."

The secretary of state told us clearly that he concurred with the position of President Herrera, and he said that the policies of the United States in Latin America would he directed toward economic development with social justice," Mr. Montes de Oca said.

#### Herrera Visit Planned

Mr. Haig to visit Venezuela.

Mr. Montes de Oca, who was accompanied by Gonzalo Garcia Bustillo, secretary-general of the on Monday with talks Tuesday with Frank C. Carlucci, deputy secretary of defense. The two Venezuelans were scheduled to meet Wednesday

with Vice President Bush, who is well known in Venezuela from his private activities as an oil execu-Proposals for a major economic development program by aid do-nors, including Canada and West

European countries with interests in the Caribbean and Central America, have been under discussion since last year in a special consultative group set up by the World Bank. The administration, operating under spending restraints, bas

made an effort to maintain aid funds for the Caribbean and Central America at a high level in the foreign aid request for fiscal 1982 now before Congress. The Venezuelan proposal is that the aid, which is now channeled through many different bilateral and regional programs, be given a clearer democratic political mes-sage, with better coordination

among donors in commitment of funds over an extended period to assure fulfillment of development Venezuela's influential role in the Caribbean and Central America is matched by that of Mexico,

and many of the subjects being discussed with the Venezuelan officials will be covered when Mr. Reagan meets in Washington next month with President Jose Lopez Portillo of Mexico.

#### **Bolivian Army Pulling Out of Anti-Drug Drive**

LA PAZ — Bolivia's military ruler, Gen. Luis Garcia Meza, bas said in an interview that the army will no longer take part in operations against the country's drug

The general, whose government took power after a coup last July, was quoted by the evening newspaper Ultima Hora as saying the military had "made every effort and sacrifice, detecting factories, ar-resting traffickers and capturing cocaine and dollars earned," but was pulling out of the drug battle "because of the poor reception given to their efforts by consuming countries.

The decision was not officially announced, but a government source confirmed the press state-

Bolivia is considered one of the world's major cocaine producers, United States.

#### iservatives Reported Clash With GOP Chief The two-hour breakfast was offito Claim Whitewast by Bill Peterson

Material Willewall and and Service NGTON — A meeting mooth relations between tichards, the Republican hairman, and New Right water and the state of indeover the role of inde-ampaign expenditures by the groups.

particionats, pitted Mr.
who has been highly
the groups, against leadin the New Right, inerry Dolan, chairman of
that Conservative Political regretare Officials Dissimunities; Richard A. Vi-Weyrich, chairman of the

## Steen of the street and Secretary Ford, to Tax Charge

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The marks have been in the bress.

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NGTON — Former Agsecretary Earl L. Butz arged with a criminal viofederal tax law in a profriday in Indiana, U.S.
David T. Ready has con-

Ready said the Indianan-was correct in reporting Butz would plead guilty rument complaint charg-ad committed the viola-r he resigned as secretary the resigned as secretary. ne resigned as secretary.
said it was "believed Butz
report, and nav report, and pay taxes on,

Real rectures."

Real pear before Judge Jesse sich of U.S. District Control vayne, waive his right to
d by a federal grand jury
guilty to a criminal inifiled by the U.S. attor

> dz resigned from the Cabresident Gerald R. Ford fter a racial slur he made was widely publicized. n he has been a professor at Purdue University m trer, and host of a syndi-lic program. More recent-yed on President Reagan's

cially off the record, and key New Right participants refused to com-ment on it. "We all had an opportunity to state our respective positions," Mr. Richards said in a pre-pared statement. "We will attempt to formulate an agreement as to our respective positions, including how we will disagree, if at all, in

the future." Mr. Richards apparently under-stated the acrimony of the meet-ing. There were some very strong comments made about whether money raised by political-action committees should be channeled through one committee," a partici-

Mr. Dolan reportedly was par-ticularly adament about defending the right of his group to undertake independent campaigns against liberal Democrats, such as Sen. Paul S. Sarbanes of Maryland and Sen. Edward M. Kennedy of Mass-

"As they say in diplomatic cir-cles, it was a frank and open discussion," another participant said.
"Although there may have been some fiery words, nobody swung a punch. Everyone there understood Dick Richards is head of the Re-publican National Committee, not the conservative national committee. Most of us consider ourselves conservatives first and Republi-

Lyn Nofziger, a White House political adviser, initiated the meeting between Mr. Richards and more than 20 New Right leaders after the Republican chairman last month said independent groups such as Mr. Dolan's "create all kinds of mischief" and have the potential of damaging President

Reagan.
Although his remarks sparked a public disagreement with Mr. Nofziger, Mr. Richards bas refused to retreat. In a meeting with Washington Post editors and reporters Monday, the chairman said, "My quarrel is that independent expenditure groups butt in on the strategy of a campaign."

Mr. Richards said such groups

might weaken opponents early in a campaign, but he added, "The problem is they stay too long, they say the wrong things, and ultimatethey may be counterproduc-

Among others at Tuesday's meeting at the Capitol Hill Club were Howard J. Phillips of the said he did

ant the list of inmates to be lin
ed to those up for parole or
work release. He said any inma
he released would be given com
plete freedom, without parole, and
that some in the regular jail or
prison population might be more
deserving than those up for parole
or on work-release assignments.

#### No Drug Effect Seen on Studies In U.S. Survey

CHICAGO - The academic records of college students who use drugs are "essentially indis-tinguishable" from those of nonusers, according to a study based on a survey of 710 stu-dents at a New England univer-

A team of Harvard Medical School researchers, writing in the May issue of the Archives of General Psychiatry, also re-ported what they said was an astonishing increase in the use of cocaine by college students. t ranked second to marijuana in popularity among the stu-dents studied, although only f.6 percent of them said they used

the drug regularly. The survey was made in 1978, nine years after a similar sampling at the same school. "On most indices of college life - grades, sports and other activities — even the heaviest drug users were essentially in-

distinguishable from the nonusers," the new study said. The Harvard team noted that drug users were more active sexually and were more likely to have visited a psychiatrist while in college. But the researchers said it appeared likely that "it is differences in self-concept, attitudes and values in the user, not the drug itself, that creates those differences."

#### U.S. Judge Plans To Free Inmates The Associated Press

MONTGOMERY, Ala. — A U.S. District Court indge has told Alabama prison officials he may begin releasing state inmates --possibly at the rate of 200 every other week - to relieve over-

crowding in the state's penal sys-

Judge Robert Varner ordered prison anthorities Toesday to compile a list of 250 state inmates "least deserving of further incar-ceration" so he can consider the release of 200 in two weeks. He said he wanted such lists every two weeks over a 10-week period.

Judge Varner said he did not

## **House Votes \$35 Billion** In Cuts in U.S. Programs

et hammered out last week by House-Senate conferees, would give final congressional approval

to Mr. Reagan's austerity plan.
The fiscal 1982 budget was
passed 244-155 in the House, Eight Republicans voted against it and 167 supported it. Among Democrats, 77 voted for the budget and 147 against

The blueprint calls for more than \$35 billion in spending cuts, which will actually be made later than \$15 billion in spending cuts, which will actually be made later than \$15 billion in spending cuts, which will actually be made later to the spending cuts. by congressional committees.

Proposal Denounced The House Budget Committee ehairman, Rep. James R. Jones, Democrat of Oklahorna, denounced the budget proposal during House debate.

"This budget ... does not meet the test of fairness to our society as a whole," Rep. Jones said. "Con-gress is simply not being realistic or forthright with the American

But Rep. Jones noted that it "is the program proposed by President Reagan" and conceded that "it represents the will of the House," which approved a similar measure two weeks ago.

Rep. Jones said he would work to enforce the deep spending cuts contained in the budget proposal, although be opposed the plan and promoted a Democratic alterna-

the ranking Republican on the Budget Committee, said the au-stere budget was needed to get government spending under con-"I know it will not be easy. I know it will not be pleasant... But that is exactly what we must do,"

Rep. Delbert R. Latta of Ohio,

Rep. Latta said. The budget projects a \$37.7-billion deficit - more optimistic than the administration's forecast. It includes deep cuts in every area of U.S. spending except defense.

The budget also makes room for a tax cut the size of President Reagan's three-year, 30-percent re-duction, without specifically endorsing the across-the-board plan now running into strong opposi-The House Ways and Means

Committee, digging for deeper

spending cuts to meet targets in

the compromise plan, approved

59.1 hillion in reductions in Social

WASHINGTON — The House casily approved on Wednesday a \$695.5-billion compromise budget that meets President Reagan's proposals for deep spending cuts in many domestic programs of the last 50 years.

Security, Medicare and public assistance programs.

The figure was \$136 million short of the committee's goal.

Moving to comply with the earlier budget reductions that both the House and the Security. last 50 years.

Senate acnon, which was also expected Wednesday on the budgassistance for workers who lose their jobs to imports; to reduce the present program of extended unemployment benefits for workers who have exhausted their basic 26 weeks; to cut back Medicare, welfare and about \$2.7 billion in Social Security benefits; and to defer for three months part of the cost-of-living increase in Social Security

> ate Finance Committee has already approved similar cuts. Con-currence by the House Ways and Means Committee, which is in Democratie hands, virtually assures enactment. The vote was thus regarded as an important vic-tory for Mr. Reagan.

### U.S. Computer For Air Defense **Called Defective**

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The computerized system designed to give early warning of a missile attack on the United States is unreliable

design and management, congressional investigators have charged.

In strongly worded testimony to a House Government Operations subcommittee on Tuesday, Acting Comptroller General Milton J. Socolar said the problem stemmed from a decision by the Joint Chiefs of Staff in 1970 to use the same

Hartinger, said in testimony Tuesday that he agreed with his predecessors that the needs of the North American Air Defense Command were unique and that it should have had its own computer design. But Gen. Hartinger said he and his superiors were taking steps to improve the current system.

portedly been taking steps to cor-

## turn the buman-rights post into an "assistant secretary of state for So-

United Press International

April 2 to five years in prison camp and five years in internal exile for anti-Soviet activities. She had appealed the judgment. In upholding the sentence Tuesday, an appeals court ordered Mrs.

tors Soviet compliance with the Helsinki accords, dissident sources

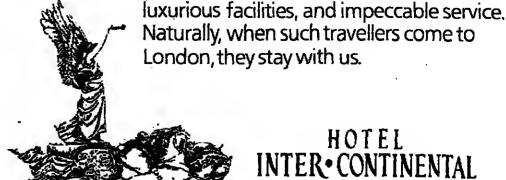
those previously convicted of

The talks by the Venezuelan officials are in preparation for a visit to the United States by Mr. Herrera before the end of the year. An invitation has been extended to

## IN LONDON, THE MOST DEMANDING TRAVELLERS STAY WITH US.

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and inadequate because of poor

type of computer in all elements of the Pentagon's worldwide military command and control system. The NORAD system's current commander, Lt. Gen. James V.

Gen. Hartinger said human error and a defective component, not the computer system itself, were to blame for three incidents in 1979 and 1980 in which false alerts were given of an enemy missile attack. The Defense Department has re-

# Jacobo Timerman as he was arrested in Argentina in 1978.

Page 4 Thursday, May 21, 1981

## A Compromise for Unesco

Unesco, in the name of providing more balanced access to the media for Third World countries, is trying to impose a code of ethics and a body of constraints on reporters and news organizations from the developed world. The news gatherers argue that such codes and constraints will severely hamper the free flow of information. Unesco says it is intended to do nothing of the kind. Neither side seems able to reconcile the two po-

But they are not necessarily irreconcilable, as a speaker at the recent meeting on Unesco and the press at Talloires. France, suggested they are. Since journalists — rightly — will not accept controls and since Unesco insists that its aim is not to stifle the flow of news, the two sides should agree on ways to supplement that flow to provide the kind of coverage that Unesco says — with justification is frequently lacking altogether or inadequately presented.

To do that will require a degree of cooperation and trust between the newsmen and the international organization that has been conspicuously missing from their past deliberations. They must work together to produce a fifth major multinational news organization

to compete with The Associated Press, United Press International, Reuters and Agence France-Presse. The start-up money should come from the developed countries and the expertise from the big Western and Japanese news organizations. Unesco should supply the organization, the manpower and the editorial direction. The new agency should compete in the international marketplace with the others. Its credibility would rest on its performance and its success would rest on its credibility. There are few Western newsmen who would not wish it well.

If Unesco is not prepared to go along with an arrangement of that kind in place of its rather clumsy efforts to control the media through a so-called new information order, it would give considerable credence to the view that the United Nations organization is willingly serving the purposes of the Soviet Union and other countries that dominate their populations in part by controlling their access to information. Control on the press is a form of national or international mind control and as such is intolerable. If that is not Unesco's goal, a move away from codes and constraints would be one way to prove it.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

## Japan's Military Role

The results of Premier Zenko Suzuki's official visit in Washington gratified both sides. The Americans were pleased at the progress made in drawing Japan toward a larger military role and the Japanese at their success in widening the U.S. commitment to the nonmilitary aspects of their mutual security. Since Mr. Suzuki got back to Tokyo, however, a good part of the sky seems to bave fallen. It will take the best efforts of both governments to recover.

The first difficulty arose over the joint communique, which had been drafted in English, Mention of an "alliance" elicited no particular attention in the United States, since the word has been in common use since the U.S.-Japan security treaty was signed in 1952. In the Japanese translation, however, a slight variant was used. To the Japanese it evokes the German-Italian-Japanese tripartite pact of 1940, and its ping immediately set off a wave of alarm.

Whether it was introduced innocently or with the intent to condition Japanese public opinion to a new military concept is unclear. But in the resulting uproar, the foreign minister resigned. Mr. Suzuki is still explaining that he did not make military commitments while in Washington extending beyond the

modest and inexpensive role currently de-

manded by Japanese public opinion. This was the situation when Edwin Reischauer, the former ambassador in Tokyo who is perhaps the leading American guide to Japanese ways, threw gasoline on the fire. Setting aside the discretion on nuclear affairs that has proved so serviceable over the decades, he casually confirmed that Japan permits U.S. ships to carry nuclear weapons in and out of Japanese ports.

There is no good time to stir the nuclear anxiety that, understandahly, seems to be a permanent fixture in Japanese psychology and politics. This was a particularly awkward time. No part of the American hope that Japan will take on a larger security role involves nuclear weapons. Raising the issue seems only to add to the political hurden Mr. Suzuki was straining under already.

The ties between Japan and the United States are tried and true and will endure bumps like these. Still, nothing in the relationship should be taken for granted. Mr. Reagan and Mr. Suzuki, both new in office, had made a good start. They will have to accommodate these setbacks - and keep at

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Ease Off Kemp-Roth

During the presidential campaign, Mr. Reagan wedded himself for life to the notion of a three-year, 30-percent across-the-board cut in personal income tax rates. But with the detailed proposal headed for congressional decision and with skepticism spreading throughout the economy, the marriage may be in trouble.

The administration has cast the measure as a "supply-side" tax cut, designed to stir people to work harder and save more. Such savings, the theory goes, would build up productive industrial investment, increasing the supply potential of the economy.

The Reagan team has placed great importance on the commitment to three years. Mercurial governmental policies and high tax rates have bedeviled business and individuals in recent years, the administration argues; three years of certainty are required to allow husiness to plan ahead and to get the economy back into shape.

But it is precisely the idea of so long a commitment that has sent Wall Street into a tizzy — dashing administration hopes that the program would generate a quick reduction in long-term interest rates in the bond markets. Instead, Kemp-Roth has stirred new worries about the economy's prospects.

These worries are well founded. The Kemp-Roth proposal would only shave a percentage point or two off most taxpayers' marginal rates — not enough to generate the savings revolution the administration is hoping for. It's far more likely that this tax cut will only generate what income-tax cuts usually generate: a spending rush by people ea-

ger to beat inflation. The experiment would be expensive, costing the Treasury \$44 billion in lost revenues in the first year, \$81 billion in the second and \$118 billion in the third. The administration contends that the Federal Reserve Board can offset any inflation generated by Kemp-Roth - a demonstration of faith in the Fed's powers that few share.

The administration also says that the buoyant recovery it expects from its tax policy will eliminate the federal deficit hy 1984, making the Fed's task easier. But that optimism is not justified, either. The administration's proposed spending cuts are puny compared with the revenues it will lose on tax cuts and spend on the military. Only a boom unprecedented in recent economic history could produce a balanced budget.

To compromise, the president could agree to defer a cut in marginal rates in favor of a cut that seeks to spur savings directly. Or, if he is determined to hold on to the three-year idea, he could demonstrate his faith by betting on its success. He could accept a contingency plan that would permit the secondand third-year phases of Kemp-Roth to take effect only if the first and second years achieve his goals for reducing inflation, in-

creasing growth and narrowing the deficit. The president has to face up to the fact that the marriage is in trouble. The way to create the kind of certainty the financial markets will trust is to make Kemp-Roth less cer-

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### International Opinion

Limited Freedom for Mitterrand The only certain thing the French presidential election has so far decided is the name of the president. All the other problems remain

If the majorite retains the upper hand in the legislature, Mr. Mitterrand will have

unsolved until a new parliament has been

elected and perhaps longer.

grave difficulty putting his policies into effect, while if it does not he will bave an even bigger problem in the shape of a Communist millstone round his neck. Whichever happens, the new president is going to have a difficult time and will need to rely far more on pragmatism than on Socialist visions.

- From Neue Zuercher Zeitung (Zurich).

## In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago May 21, 1906

WASHINGTON — Members of the Insterstate Commerce Commission, which has been investigating the Pennsylvania Railroad, are inclined to blame Mr. Cassatt for the system of "graft" just disclosed. The commissioners hope Mr. Cassatt will return immediately and testify. It is understood that high Pennsylvania Railroad officials are in a panic over the disclosures and are seeking means to stop the investigation reaching the men "higher up." They assert that Mr. Glasgow, the commissioner's lawyer, is being prompted by coal mine operators, who seek revenge for the railroad's attitude.

#### Fifty Years Ago May 21, 1931

PARIS - Despite European competition which, for the first time, is becoming really formidable, and in the face of what first appeared to be almost insurmountable obstacles due to the popularity of the talking films, the American cinema industry has come through its most trying year successfully as far as continental sales are concerned. In Britain it has achieved a success unquestionably the best on record. Though British film producers are making great strides, the best market for American releases still is to be found in Britain, where American dialogue features constitute no problem.



## Keeping Illinois Happy

Now, however, ootwithstanding

By Leopold Unger

the obvious strategic implications, and particularly Western Europe's

dependence on Soviet supplies of

energy, there is no longer anything

to prevent the Europeans from doing with their industrial ex-pertise what the United States has

How does Richard V. Allen, President Reagan's security

adviser, propose to convince the

unemployed of Europe that they

must make sacrifices in the name

of greater Western moral values if

the rather prosperous farmers of the United States refuse to bear the comparatively light burden of

during his campaign. Linkage, which would hold Moscow respon-

sible for all and any of its acts

around the world and would draw

a corresponding U.S. reaction on

all mutual diplomatic endeavors, is

still the pillar of U.S. foreign poli-

cy. according to the State Depart-

Linkage Assailed

sailed linkage as intolerable black-

mail and interference in the do-

mestie affairs of the Soviet Union.

Mr. 'Carter did what he could to

deny the Soviet interpretation of

that policy and Mr. Reagan had

vowed that he would erase the

No one ever expected that the embargo would force the Russians

to get out of Afghanistan, but it

was the only vehicle used by the

United States as a warning that

Soviet aggression had to stop. That was Mr. Reagan's opinion when he refused to lift the embargo in January so as not to send "a wrong

But he has just sent that signal. What has the Kremlin done to de-

serve a recompense of this type. If Moscow has done something good

worthy of note, the president of

the United States should tell the

American public and the rest of

Furthermore, the lifting of the

mbargo seriously dampened Mr.

Heig's authority. Europe may lose the best secretary of state it has

Latin Wisdom

Re: Art Buchwald "Armed to the

May I add to it what the

Teeth in Search for Peace" (IHT,

Mr. Haig declared that he was in

-Letters

ever had in Washington.

signal to Moscow."

the world.

The Soviet press has always as-

done with its grain.

BRUSSELS — "This is Black Friday for me," John R. Block said in January, 1980, when former President Jimmy Carter imposed an embargo on U.S. grain shipments to the Soviet Union as part of U.S. reaction to the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

Mr. Block spoke then as a farmer and a leading citizen of the state of Illioois.

"This is one of the happiest Fridays of my life." the same Mr. Block said last month, when President Reagan lifted the embargo. In the meantime, the Illinois farmer had become the U.S. secretary of

But not everybody was quite as a grain embargo?

happy as he.

Among the least overjoyed were the Afghans. As things have turned out, Mr. Reagan had deciding the embargo, Mr. Reagan has wiped out the only extended out, Mr. Reagan had deciding the embargo. Mr. Reagan has wiped out the only extended out, Mr. Reagan had deciding the embargo. Mr. Reagan has wiped out the only extended out, Mr. Reagan had deciding the embargo. Mr. Reagan has wiped out the only extended out, Mr. Reagan had deciding the embargo. Mr. Reagan has wiped out the only extended o ed to send food to the armies charged with exterminating them before delivering to the Afghan resistance the weapons he had promised to send.

A Coincidence

On the very day the embargo was lifted, Moscow announced as if by coincidence - that 300,000 tons of grain (perhaps of U.S. origin) had just been shipped to Kabul.

Moscow did oot specify if the grain was being sent to the troops who were at that very moment laying waste the city of Kandahar. but there is no reason to believe that those troops were to be

deprived of this serendipity. The Poles are not particularly happy, either. They see Mr. Reagan's decision as bluoting the very weapoo that Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. had waved at the Russians to warn them against any notion of attack-

The Poles find some bittersweet amusement in the situation whereby the embargo imposed to punish the Russians for their invasion of Afghanistan has been lifted after their promise not to invade Poland. This, the Poles say, clearly shows the oarrow limits of Washington's righteous anger.

Meaning Grasped

Following Washington's logic means that a oew embargo could be imposed against the Russians after they had invaded Poland and lifted as soon as Moscow had promised not to invade Yugoslavia, or West Berlin, and so on and

Career U.S. diplomats are also less happy about the turn of the events than are the agricultural ex-perts in Washington. They were quick to grasp the meaning of Mr.

The circumstances surrounding the lifting of the embargo indicate that foreign policy has been placed quite low on the list of major priorities drawn up by the oew administration. No amount of rhetorical obfuscation will be able to hide the fact that Mr. Reagan caved in before the farm lobby only because he was seeking the support of farmers for his economie program.

For a fistful of dollars in the farmers' pockets (about \$3 billion, or hardly 10 percent of the increase in the military budget), the United States is prepared to take a heavy loss on the international political and strategic front.

#### Pull Out Stops

Mr. Reagan, for example, has thus pulled out the stops which had prevented Western Europeans and the Japanese from rushing to the Soviet marketplace. For it was U.S. pressure that convinced the Europeans, and particularly the French, to reduce or reconsider their participation in the plan to trade Siberian natural gas for Western industrial know-how.

his post to execute the policies of Mr. Rengan. Yet, everyone in Washington's governing circles knows that he opposed lifting the embargo and that he was "shot by Mr. Reagan's White House staff.

Lifting the embargo has certain-ly improved Washington's rela-tions with the state of Illinois. It is not certain, however — and this has been said before — that this should be the principle objective of

# French Communistatels On the Fringe?

By Stanley Karnow

French presidential election was not the victory of François Mitterrand, the Socialist leader, but the crashing defeat of the Commu-

Thus, it seems to me. Reagan administration officials are being excessively alarmist in their fears that Mr. Mitterrand will steer France onto a radical course inimical to U.S. interests.

On the contrary, Mr. Mitterrand could well forge a more solid link with the United States than existed under his predecessor, Valery Giscard d'Estaing, who was infatuated with the notion of asserting France's grandeur.

For Mr. Mitterrand, having given the French a moderate leftist alternative, may be able to reduce the Communists to a fringe role and thereby exorcise their influ-

This is not to suggest that the Communists are going to evapo-rate. They still have a strong organization, especially in industrial areas where their sway over the la-bor movement is considerable.

#### Time Seemed Ripe

But their latest performance at the polls was their worst since 1936, when they made their first important appearance oo the French political scene. And it was all the more significant because France today, nagged by unem-ployment and inflation, should

have been ripe for their success. So, while the Communists retain the allegiance of their hard-core militants, they have plainly lost the support of the many middle-class citizens, intellectuals and even workers who formerly backed them, if only as an expression of

The Communist boss; Georges Marchais, deserves much of the blame for the failure. Arrogant and abrasive, he inadvertently dramatized the fact that the French Communist Party is really a bureaucratic machine built along Soviet lines and not the progressive force portrayed in its propa-

#### Unable to Adapt

Mr. Marchais committed the serious error of demanding that the party endorse the Soviet Union's invasion of Afghanistan and its threats to move into Poland. As a consequence, he alieuated many of his own Communist activists as well as party sympathizers, who hardly want to be regarded as pawns of Moscow.

But more profoundly, the

WASHINGTON — The most French party has been slippin fighting years because it has been unable to describe the presidential election and the state of the party has been unable to describe the party has been unable to describe the party has been unable to describe the party has been slippin fighting. adapt to the reality of a char diff End

France When France emerged World War II, the Commu had two elements in their fer Their record in the resist against the Nazis, though exa pledge to eliminate the econ and social injustice that then

vailed was appealing. Since A however, France has evolved. nowever France has evolved.

Memories of the war have for that young French voter bored by recollections of the against the Germans. In add they are more interested in consumer revolution than consumer revolution than it was the Marxist revolution.

New Election Test

Accordingly, French whose fathers once bicycled from their factories new design. from their factories now driving that they have bought on if stallment plan. Similarly, If peasants have traded to their purchased on credit. purchased on credit.
Against this background

Communists have become at the chronism with their puerile of the last for class structure. las for class struggle.

Back in 1978, as they faced lative elections, the Command socialists tried to form a serial includes tion in order to gain compared to be dissiplify parliament. But their united gain compared to gain split, primarily because the gain campa and munists refused to submit for the gain campa and cialist predominance.

cialist predominance.

Mr. Mitterrand could not won the runoff in the presid won the runoff in the presidence contest without Communist the larger.

Because the Communists far the larger are a far badly in the first round of the larger are a far tion last month, however, he had a far the larger are the larger and the larger are the larger and the larger are the larger are the larger and the larger are the larg

be able to govern without the be able to govern without the

The test will come in June.

elections are held for a new it
ture. If the Communists can
better than they did in the
dential balloting, Mr. Mitte
may manage to persuade ar
faction to give him a parlian
ry majority. If not, he will f
hly need the Communists.

But he is unlikely to be the local second in
their hostage. Nor will he need the second in

their hostage. Nor will he necessary ily be under pressure, should quire their support in the Na Literal Army ture, to include Communistic for the former.
Cabinet. Examines of the future, in nicht Mr. Nachwarden martine martine

mation, may look complicate the state often incomprehensible, as the first during the 1950s. It is worth: ing, though, that it was a secret thought U.S. ally then than it has un the think

more recently. Forecasts of that the view nent doom may be misplaced att ! forces, who

## U.S.-European Crossroads of the Use of the Desire of the D

By Flora Lewis

The dominant European view is

that more should be done political-

ly to ease the Middle East conflict, by which they mean U.S. pressure on Israel. They also see a need for

a more constructive, outgoing atti-tude toward the Third World.

They don't see direct rivalry as the

way to face the threat of Soviet ex-

pansion, and they believe it will undermine rather than protect the

West if Washington persists in

focusing on Moscow as the source

Where Votes Are

In most of Europe oow, it is po-

litically unpopular to increase mili-tary spending and politically popu-

lar to plan more aid and develop-ment projects in the Third World.

That is exactly the opposite of America's mood. Awareness of the

difference is one of the causes of

spreading disarmament and neu-

ralism campaigns in Europe. The

leaders are worried about it, and if they're going to be torn between U.S. policy and their own elector-ate, they'll obviously move where

of all the world's troubles.

BURGENSTOCK, Switzerland D - Although Europeans; like, Americans, are still in the honeymoon phase with President Reagan, some important strains are looming. There is a crossroads ahead, and it will take deliberate new action on both sides to keep the allies going in the same direc-

This was the clear message of a private meetiog here which grouped top-level people from 18 West Europeao countries, Canada and the United States. The discussions gave some insights into the arguments Mr. Reagan is going to face at his first economic summit, the seven-nation meeting in Ot-

sequels arising from Mr. Carter's lack of credibility. Yet, lifting the embargo has made it easier for the Russians to produce both "guns and butter" — Mr. Reagan hit the ground running, but in the same direction as Mr. Carter. in the world.

#### Distress Signals

A lot of European bankers and

Third Army to obtain the acquittals of some, if not all, of the in-numerable GI's who finished their military life in the prison at Nuremberg for having committed

Romans, masters of statesmanship and creators of the concept of citizens' duties said on this subject, well before Gen. Custer: Qui deciderat pacem praeparet bellum" (Vegecius: Inst. Rei Milit.

III Prol.) or in a well-known Roman saying: "Si vis pacem para History proved that they were, as always, right in this case, too.
And so was Napoleon, who said:
"God is always with the strong

battalions." JOSEPH MARGULIES. Istanbul.

#### **Equal Justice**

للكتناص الاصل

Had the photo of Ike "chatting" with German civilians (IHT. March 19, May 6) been published me as senior defense counsel for are sending out distress signals to indicate what high U.S. interest rates are doing to their attempts at economic management, and to warn of the social dangers of letting unemployment grow.

 The second issue goes even. closer to the heart of the partnership. The Europeans are pleased and the caropeans are pleased to military spending in the United States, but they don't agree that they can follow the lead in a time of recession. Nor are they about to join in a buildup of forces for use outside the Atlantic alliance, although they know their own interests are acutely at stake in the Middle East and Africa.

There are three central areas of ontroversy:
One is U.S. economie policy.

America's partners are glad to see the United States concentrating on putting its economy in order, because it affects their own prospects directly and they consider it the essential base for the West's strength

But they are beginning to burt from the soaring dollar, which in-flates their oil bills, and especially from high U.S. interest rates. The drain on their own money forces them to push interest rates up to protect their currency at a time when they would rather expand their economies with cheaper cred-

finance officials, with the excep-tion of some British Tories, think

monetarism is all wet anyway and that it will harm U.S. recovery more than it helps. Without trying. to lecture on theories that they all agree are unproven, however, they

#### The third problem isn't likely to come up directly at Ottawa, but it will be in the background and is linked to the other two. That is the

trend toward an allied "directorate," to use De Gaulle's word for his proposal to set up an inner circle of global decision-making a quarter-century ago. Everybody agrees that the real the same crime that the commanding general of the Allied Forces in Europe is shown committing. J. DU BUQUE.

trouble spots now are outside NATO, and that the allies have to coordinate policies to deal with them even if they don't share responsibilities. Meetings like the

economic summit inevitably into military-political implies and the small alliance contains of heavy excluded from these session and the serviced worried that their needs and won't be counted when the boys institutionalize the half with just talking over their heads.

Aligning the Trence of Danier of Some of their key authorities for the ma-warning binnity now that a the are assumed of neutralism will spread discussions Europe if people feel they verifie assumement left out in the approach to critical and instance.

There is an overall way of the prebent in the ing these trends so that the sic of the two come complementary and the strengthen the West instern sources splitting it. If Americans

want to go all out on me summed the spending and cut back on filesome in the aid and Third World support 1500. At least aid and Third world support at a cast conceivable that a new kindle that a new kindle that a cast borden-sharing could be plant into 6 the to let Europe and the U. States each do what it wants in this period. Both efforts h made.
Such a concept would cut Itani:

existing institutions — organite separately to deal with the part of the control quite separately to deal with Date nomic, development and many particles and matters—each very jealous turf. A great surge of imaginal matters—each very jealous would be needed, a lot of received the will to innovate despite obsides a latter would go to the Europeans. North African would anyway if the United a latter would anyway if the United a latter a latter conflict and military specific and including a latter would anyway if the United a latter would anyway if the United a latter would anyway if the United a latter would and development, however the latter shat has sue of emphasis is going to plant a second allies ever further apart. Early with a latter restricted to Soviet charges the will all their restricted and conomic the world, and economic the world, and economic the world, and economic the world. This isn't one of those of districtions.

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#### ENTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

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N.Y. 21167 © 1981 Lancemannel Ricald Tethene. Alle philos processes.

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On the At Rebels By Stanle At Rebeis

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gen at an End By Jay Ross

Action of assertion Washington Post Service BURY — All former at assembly points in have have been disarmed, acto the head of the country military command.

I impletion of the process, ed. Tuesday, is likely to BURSOLI Ci 32 caledide Mitterrand having an ar-reaching impact in sta-this southern African na-

there can no longer be an lash" between factions loy-ime Minister Robert Mu-dr those backing Joshus his former guerrills rival, mos to subgest that the life state going to enapour the state a strong or the state going to include the state going over the life going of the state going over the life going of the state going over the life going going the life going goin ms former guernia rival, in diplomat said. He called belien of the disamament in the called the most significant hears since independence the ago in winding down that ago in winding down that ago in winding down

ich formerly was known as

ir latest performance at an they much been first November and Februappearance on the in its southwest part of the inching about 400 people, its many civilians. WAS LIBERT WAS DESIGN

and miles should ere still fears, however, by of the former guerrillas stashed in the countryhere refusing to be dis-likely left their camps and tion up a life of crime, a that could take years to

ages (Salarinia Lorenza Tanks and Artiflery

tille de til selection of aches, however, are a far has the huge supplies of ar-less that almost 20,000 for-dentification both sides had manuals: 1000, Orones description of the the fatiers arregar d the medical the le until recently. Mr. Nkobgabe's government, had emmored vehicles, artillery tatal americae part stong aucraft missiles. as and not the proper Bottoned or or more

s rson Mnangagwa, the mil-ratef who announced the kilon of the process, said in the continuous that about hence had been disarmed in tebab committee trainmines around the country. not demonstrate the dein of troops from the former from forces plus those loyal Mugabe and Mr. Nkomo, M Managar and in DATE IN FLORIDAY te out the disarmament three sie he dienand man d ago, shortly after the Feb-Contracted to being in gitte semmantun win

lis is time, few people thought tan cess would go so smoothly. and without major vio-y Mr. Nkomo's forces, who oyed at his party's low-level

Touchiest Comp. ean Crossmangagwa said that Mr.

s 4,000 troops at Gwai ear Victoria Falls had been to be disarmed, with the completed Monday. That the force guernilas had many to their courts in highly quantities of heavy

ic was a sminis month. ac : camp is now left with just mond sentries, Mr. Musnsaid. No computation has Es confiscated for the naarmy, but they are assumed

the tens of thousands. pletion of the disarmament 11 hours fully clothed. Blood it and Zimbabwe's military ties. The key problem is the ing integration of the two guerrilla armies and the

mified national army. Mnangagwa estimated the umber of personnel in the tours to be 65,000. At least former guerrillas bave been ted with about 5,000 of the



That troops lead away four Vietnamese soldiers who crossed into Thatland from Cambodia to surrender. More than 200 have reportedly defected since the intervention in Cambodia in 1979.

## China Reports Vietnamese in Cambodia Incur Heavy Losses of Troops, Ground

PEKING — China claimed muer Son Sen as claiming a series Wednesday that the Khmer Rouge had inflicted 3,000 casualties on this year. Vietnamese forces in Cambodia and had succeeded in seizing con-trol of more than 3,000 square miles of territory in the country.

Diplomats said the Chinese claims were aimed at convincing the Association of Southeast Asian Nations that the Khmer Rouge was successfully resisting Victoria nam's occupation force of 200,000 in Cambodia.

Correspondents of the Chinese news agency, who visited a Khmer Rouge hase in the jungles of northeastern Cambodia on Tues-

the president blanket authority to

admit 50,000 refugees a year, with a requirement that congressional

approval be sought if the adminis-

The amendment basically de-

fined a refugee as a person who

fled his country because of per-

secution or the threat of persecu-

tion and who could not return

home. The law required district di-rectors for the immigration service

to determine who fit the definition

before asylum could be granted.

Generally, the result has been a

tendency to disqualify for resettle-

ment those who cite economic rea-

The main concern of the immi-

**Man Crippled** 

From Wearing

Tight Jeans

The Associated Press

old man fell asleep wearing wet,

skintight blue jeans and was crip-

pled for life as they shrank, a Dan-ish doctor reports.

Dr. Bent Mathiesen said the

youth was tossed into a bathtub

during a party and later slept for

strangulation from the right jeans

caused permanent muscle damage

to his right leg, the doctor said in the Danish medical journal Ugesk-

krift for Leager.
Dr. Mathiesen cautioned young

people against buying jeans "so

tight they have to have to screw themselves into them" and said

they should be especially careful

not to shrink their jeans to form-fit

wearing them when wet.

COPENHAGEN - An 18-year-

sons for their departures.

tration wanted to admit more.

Flooding Southeast Asia

Son Sen, who was in charge of military affairs in the deposed Pol Pot government, reportedly said the Vietnamese had failed to seal the Thai-Cambodian and Laotian-Cambodian borders in the dry season that has just ended.

'into the Hinterland'

"We have not only held on in the border areas but also fought our way into the hinterland," he said, according to the Chinese re-

He said that since early January,

gration service is that the refugee

category may provide a means of circumventing the U.S. immigra-tion law for people who merely seek to better themselves economi-

The State Department, on the other hand, argues that this con-

cern is outweighed by foreign poli-

cy and humanitarian considera-

tions. At stake, officials say, are

gees in the last two years. More-

over, there is the fear that if U.S.

resettlement drops off sharply,

matter what their reasons were.

day, quoted former Deputy Pre-mier Son Sen as claiming a series Theareabarivoat and Siem Boak Theareabarivoat and Siem Boak areas of northeastern Cambodia had "captured 21 Vietnamese strongholds, killing and wounding more than 3,000 enemy troops."

"A Viennamese division commander was killed and a liberated area of 8,400 square kilometers [about 3,200 square miles] has been formed, an area 84 times that in the previous rainy season," he

was reported as saying. Son Sen was quoted as saying the Khmer Rouge-controlled area stretched from the border areas with Thailand and Laos in the north to the northern part of Kompong Cham province.

# By High Court

The Associated Press NAIROBI — A businessman was acquitted Wednesday of plotting to overthrow President Daniel Arap Moi, and the judge said the defendant should never have been prosecuted. Hundreds of people in the courtroom cheered and ap-

In his verdict in the first treason trial in Kenya's 17 years of independence, Judge Alfred Simpson of Kenya's high court freed the husinessman, Andrew Mungai Muthemba, 45, of Nairobi, and an acquaintance, Dickson Kamau, 32, who was charged with failing to report the alleged plot.

Southeast Asian states would resuine the policy of turning them away, as some did in 1979. Judge Simpson said the case had been inadequately investigated and "ill-advised." He added that The State Department also con-tends that in some cases the ecohe could not have found Mr. Munomic motivations cited by refuthemba guilty of treason even if gees who say they cannot make a living in Vietnam may in fact derive from political factors. In any

He had been accused of trying case, the department says, once He had been accused of trying they leave they cannot go back to buy bombs, hand grenades and Because of the State Department's objections, the immigration service has agreed not to reject Indochinese refugees under the new law but to defer decisions on their cases until the disagreement is re-

about 1,000 people have been deferred." a senior Western diplomat said. The problem is especially acute for Hong Kong, which already has the highest population density in the world and where more than 18,000 Vietnamese refundance till away to recently away to recently away to account the said. . Capt. Ricky Waithaka Gitucha of the Air Force, the chief prosecution witness, testified that Mr. Muthemba had told him a group of people wanted to get rid of "the big man," or the president, and a few close associates in order "to return Kenya to where it was be-"It's a problem urgently in need fore." Judge Simpson, in his deciof resolution," the diplomat said. sion, said be could not accept Capt. Gitucha's testimony because

# In Treason Case

plauded the acquittal.

U.S. commitments to Southeast Asian governments to relieve some of the hurden posed by bundreds of thousands of Indochinese refu-

other weapons from two members of the Kenyan Air Force between December and February. He maintained in his defense that he had been investigating arms smuggling in the armed forces to assist Home Affairs Minister Charles Njonjo, one of the three most powerful men in the government. As a result, in Hong Kong alone

#### Theater in England

## Gillian Lynne Makes 'Cats' a Dancing Delight

By Sheridan Morley

ONDON - Andrew Lloyd Webber's "Cats" is a vivid and marvelous gesture of transatlantic defiance. For years we have been told by Broadway that though we might have our Royal Shakespeare and National, London theater lacked an ability to do an all-dancing

Now comes the answer, like Boh Fosse's "Dancin" this is a choreographer's benefit, and not even a bomb scare could silence the cheering that rang through the auditorium on

True, this production leaves nothing in chance; customers in the front half of the orchestra in the New London are, during the overture, transported on a circular conveyor belt around the set in Disneyland fashion so that the mound of rubbish which threatened to obscure all rither views suddenly becomes the backdrop for the festival that follows.

"Cais" has no plot, no book, no story line; it is simply an arrangement of 20 of T.S. Eliot's "Old Possum" poems for dancers and orchestra, a dance drama which, though occasionally arch and coy, is far more often breathtaking in its confidence and ambition.

As cat-dancers poured through the auditorium, stroking the napes of unsuspecting necks and arching their backs for the next show-stopper, it became clear that neither Andrew Lloyd Webber nor his director, Treyor Nunn, had attempted more than a celebration of Eliot's original verses; yet within those limits they have created a world as total and as unique as that of Arcby and Mehitabel, a world in which Gus the Theater Cat can recall lost years at the Lyceum, Macavity can be not there and Mr. Mistoffoles can bring back Old Deuteronomy from behind a magic scarf.

Number after number tears the place apart: Wayne Sleep doing the Jelliele Ball, Paul Nicholas as a rock-star Rum Tum Tugger, Flaine Paige doing the haunting, repetitive "Memory" and Ken Wells as Skimbleshanks form the starriest all-singing, all-dancing team in town. But in the end "Cats" is the utter and total triumph of one single talent. Not Lloyd Webber, who has already written many better scores, nor Nunn, whose direction is to say the least unobtrusive; but for Gillian Lynne as choreographer. "Cats" is a show that not only brings the New London to full and proper life for the first time in its eight years but also, and again for

time in its eight years but also, and again for the first time, shows that Britain can now muster 30 show dancers as talented, versaile and energetic as any team ever fielded on Broadway or in Hollywood.

And all that while remaining entirely faithful to the weird mix of menace, melancholy and mayhem that exists in the original poems.
"Cats" is a total and utter feline delight; it will doubtless lead more than nine other lives in more than nine other cities, but if the New London needs a new show much before 1985 I shall be more than a little surprised. Smash hits don't come more smash than this one.

Arthur Stanley Jefferson, born in Lancashire in June, 1895, was a music-hall comic who got his start understudying Chaplin; when times got still harder, he wound up in Australian vaudeville partnering a deadbeat Scottish comedian and a still more talent-free lady known locally as the Kiwi because she was a fat bird from New Zealand. Eventually, in the United States, Jefferson abandoned both those millstones and went in meet Oliver Hardy. By then he was Stan Laurel, but it is solely with those early years that David Allen's play "Gone With Hardy" (briefly at the Tricycle and soon I hope

in a more central London bome) is concerned. It's a deft little piece which manages to be at once a stage biography and a vaudeville; Sylvestre McCoy is the real Laurel, Jimmy Loagan is the Scot and Toni Palmer the Kiwi as they act out Stan's beginnings in a series of silentfilm comedy routines interspersed with the

more real and unfunny truth of offstage life on a sequence of worsening tours of the outback. This is essentially the blackout-sketch version of "A Star Is Born," another fine mess for Laurel to get himself out of and a touchingly funny account of two failures and an eventual success in their relationship to each other.

Patrick Garland's first and highly promising Chichester season got off to a somewhat dessi-cated start with a museum-piece revival of "The Cherry Orchard"; though strongly cast (Claire Bloom as Ranevskaya, Joss Ackland as Gayev, Sarah Badel as Varya) it offers no strong line of insights and seems content merely in declare the play open far inspection. Em-rys James and Angela Pleasance have good moments as Lopakhin and Charlatta, but the rest of the cast is respectfully arranged around Miss Bloom as if awaiting a still photographer. The result is a sort of chamber concert without

Talking of museum pieces, Peter Ustinov's new play "Overheard" (at the Theatre Royal Haymarket) is a curious holdover from the 1950s in which the British ambassador to some unnamed Ustinovian state is beset by a local dissident whose demands appear to be asylum and the ambassador's wife in roughly that order. lan Carmichael and Deborah Kerr play the ambassadorial couple as if out of some mi nor Coward comedy, Aharon Ipale plays the dissident as if nut of comic opera, and a heavyhanded fable of international whimsy dies between breakfast and the after-dinner witticisms. It is as though some immensely learned Austrian professor had been asked to compose a drama making light of East-West relations. and though it is very good to welcome lan Car-michael back in the boards after far too long an absence, there is really nothing else of note here except the fact that "Romannil and Juliet" has dated faster than "Romeo and Juliet."

Lifestyles.

## New Wave of Boat People Kenyans Cleared Ultra Violet: Eclecticism With a Touch of Warhol

By Suzanne Slesin

New York Times Service TEW YORK — The chair in the living room has been in her family for 10 generations and was the only piece of furniture she brought from France. The door-

Auctions

## Art Market Hits Snag in New York

By Paul Richard

Washington Past Service NEW YORK — Skyrocketing auction prices for first-rate eting Tuesday night.

Paintings by van Gogh, Renoir, Picasso and Magnitte failed to find buyers at Christie's. Although \$10.4 million in modern art was sold in the evening's sale, not or unting buyers' premiums, grimfreed auctioneers had expected a total take of \$15 million to \$21 million. Not since 1974 has the market shuddered so.

An 1874 portrait by Edgar Degas of Eugene Manet, Edouard's counger brother, fetched \$2.2 million, more than doubling the previous auction record for Degas.

Not far behind was a sunlit van Gogh streetscape of 1888, which sold for \$2.1 million, less than half the van Gogh record of \$5.2 million set by a landscape last year.

The sale opened with a group of

"Eight Important Paintings," only three of which sold — the van Gogh, a Gauguin still life (\$1.3 million), and the Degas.

The other five — a Remoir por-

trait, a Monet seascape, a Cezanne canvas of an abandoned house and a small van Gogh of hungry rats nibbling at a crust of bread, an al-legorical Berthe Morisot based on a Boucher — were bought in by the "mystery" seller, a man vari-ously identified as an Italian, a Bostonian or, most frequently, as Demitry Jodidio, whose family publishes Connaissance des Arts, the French magazine.

Magrittes Go Unsold

The second section of the auction also was a bust. Offered was The Enchanted Domain," a cycle of eight canvases by Rene Magritte. The oils, painted in 1953 for a mural project, were expected to sell for as much as \$2 million. Bidding stopped at \$1.7 million and the lot remained unsold The third section of the sale was

comparably disappointing. Of the nearly 50 pictures offered, only half a dozen did better than exhaif a dozen did better than ex-pected. Many did much worse.

The Dream, a 1931 canvas by Salvador Dali, was expected to fetch more than \$400,000, but bid-ding stopped at \$280,000.

A Picasso Cubist work repro-

duced on the cover of the catalog had been expected to sell for about \$1 million, but, perhaps because it had been damaged and restored, bidding stopped at \$700,000 and the painting remained unsold. Fifty-eight lots were offered, of

which twenty-two remained unsold. At a sale of German Expressionist paintings during the after-noon, so many works failed to find buyers that only a third of the \$1.35 million bid was collected. The weeklong spring carnival of

art auctions began inauspiciously Monday when Christie's offered the private collection of Saul P. Steinberg, the New York financier. Christie's had estimated they would bring a minimum of \$7.5 million. The actual take was \$4.52 million. Less than two-thirds sold.

stop is a large plastic bag filled with multicolored feathers. She found the wicker sofa in an abandoned bouse. A dentist sold her an Art Deco ashtray from his waiting room for \$20.

The Edward Ruscha drawing "Oro Puro" that hangs above the door was a gift from the artist in exchange for gold coins. The focal point of the living room, a floor-toceiling double flower painting by Andy Warhol, was commissioned from the artist "when he was total-

by unknown, years ago,"
"I thought he had a lot of talent," said Isabelle Collin Dufresne,
an actress, singer, composer and
artist, who used to better known as Ultra Violet and lives in a small duplex penthouse here. "I de-signed the whole living room around it."

The apartment, with its wraparound terrace, 16-foot ceilings in the living room, and windows that frame multiple views, has the enviable quality of feeling like a private little house on top of the city. There are views of the Empire State Building and Central Park.

Visitors have described her home as French Provincial. That makes her laugh. "I don't know what that is," she said. The home has a relaxed charm and moprovised feeling that is due to the intensely personal way in which Miss Collin Dufresne has decorated it. Every piece of furniture, every object, every plant has its par-ticular and studied place.

As Ultra Violet, she was one of the members of Warhol's "Underground" entourage of the late 1960s. "It was a crazy period," she said, "and a lot of people from that time are just plain dead. I was in it for the artistic experience and was always concerned about my health. It was that feeling that kept me going.

These days, her life, as seen through her house, seems to be more sedate. She is, foremost, house-proud, reveling in arranging, rearranging moving adapting, sewing inventing and positioning the various art, mementos and other objects that pleasantly



Isabelle Collin Dufresne in her New York apartment,

clutter up her apartment, "Every day f improve on it," she said moving an ashtray from a small wood side table to the coffee table. ing the most of ordinary things --hanging a colorful array of hats, they're meaningful." coats and jackets on racks on the stairs, or draping a large piece of fabric over the piano - but also in constantly rethinking decorating

details that might seem inconse-quential to others. "I found that fabric in an attie and thought it was exquisite," she said. "When my friends come over, I spent evenings repairing it. In fact I'm always repairing my whole house. Off the bying room is what she called "the bitle white room," a guest room with a bed built in above wooden cabinets. Her sister gave ber some wide 18th-century

lace. Now it hangs as the edging on the white gauze canopied bed. "Whatever I find that's white belongs in that room," she said. She moved in in the apartment in 1972. "It was pathetic," she said.

"So ugly."
Little by little, she started refurbishing. A piece of brocade fabrie was hung on curtain hooks atnached to a molding in the bed-room. A pair of hospital beds, found at the Salvation Army, were

paint for her top-floor bedroom Near the bed, a Vuitton trunk is used for holding costume jewelry. scarves and decorations. "I like to wear decorations," she said "They're not too expensive and

About 15 years ago, she was invited in dinner aboard the cruise ship Caribia. She managed to huy two chandeliers from the Art Deco-style ship. One is bung from the center of the plant-filled living room, the other was turned upside down and converted into a coffee table. That particularly pleased her. "Who needs two chandeliers?"

sbe asked. As far as she is concerned, it is not important that things be expensive or precious — they just have to belong. "I try to keep things symmetrical." she added. "I think of symmetry as comfortable,

asymmetry as nnt" In the tiny kitchen, wood-fronted cabinets line the walls, and spices and grains are stored in glass bottles, all meticulously la-beled. Again, every implement, every pan, every dish looks as if it had been placed purposefully. "I'd

rather go there than in a museum," she said of the specialty food stores that she likes to visit. "To me they are the modern art master-

Music

## A Glorious Paris Revival of 'Turandor'

By David Stevens International Herald Tribune

DARIS — The imposing 1968 production of Pucci-ni's "Turandot" that was the final high point of Georges Auric's six-year term as head of the Paris Opera has been brought out of the warehouse, and it is just about as glorious as remembered.

That goes particularly for the richly decorative, imaginary China conceived in the sets of the late Jacques Dupont, with their vertiginous stairways and towering walls, augmented by the colorful splendor of his costumes. Margarita Wallmann recreated her staging powerfully shaped by the vitality of the mass choral movements that frame the drama. Musical matters were on a high level, too, with Seiji

Ozawa drawing refined playing from the Opera's or-chestra, except in the densest thickets of Puccini's score. Montserrat Caballe's statuesque presence in the title role matches the icy princess's personality, and much of her singing was rich in nuance and phrasing; but Caballe's voice does not really have the weight or stamina for this killing role, and while her higher notes carried through the orchestra, the middle and lower range tended to disappear.

In the circumstances, Leona Mitchell's Liu took on relatively greater weight; the soprano's voice is richbued and has ample dramatic thrust, and she acts with a conviction that made her slave girl a real counterweight to Turandot, contributing to a successful Paris Opera debut. Giuseppe Giacomini, in the unenviable spot of stepping in where Luciano Pavarotti had originally been engaged, gave a stalwart account of Calat's music, although he is a wooden actor. The remainder of the mostly French cast acquitted itself well, notably Remy Corazza as Pant.

Some of the wild applause at the premiere Friday was reserved for Auric, on hand in his customary front-row balcony seat and to whom the performance was dedicated, and the Opera has until June 15 an

exhibition of the theatrical designs of Dupont.

At the Salle Favart, a sprightly double bill of works

by Francis Poulenc has a new production of "Les Mamelles de Tiresias" — which had its world premiere in the same bouse in 1947 — as the main item. Jean Le Poulain's byperaetive staging and Bernard Dayde's caricature sets moved the imaginary Zanzihar some distance from the Cote d'Azur envisaged by Poulenc; the gendarme's uniform resembled something from an Offenbach operetta. But this surrealist romp seems to be foolproof and the large cast, headed by Daniele Chlostawa and Michel Senechal as the married couple who swap sexes, was equally so.

It was preceded by a staging of the cantate profane "Le Bal Masque," a set of nostalgic fantasies for bari-tone to which was attached for the occasion an irrelevant but lively choreography by Gigi Caculcanu, admirably danced by Patrick Dupond Michel Trempont was the excellent vocal soloist. Manuel Rosenthal conducted buth works as to the manner born.

The Paris concert scene has had a shot in the arm recently from the activities of two former New York Philharmonie directors doing some of the things they do best. Leonard Bernstein stepped in for the late Kyril Kondrashin to conduct the Orchestre de Paris in the least known, darkest of Mahler's symphonies, the Seventh. He poured his customary passion into the work and drew playing rich in tone and detail from the orchestra in what amounted to a moving tribune to the Russian conductor, who died in March

Meanwhile, Pierre Boulez is part of the way through another in his series of didactic atelier-concerts, this one devoted to "The Eye and the Ear" \_\_ the ever widening gap between what the eye discerns on paper and what the ear perceives in performance. The opening steller ranged from the extreme terseness of Webern to the extreme complexities of Brian Ferneyhough to the secret programs of Berg, with Boulez a lucid guide through the underbrush. A highlight on Monday was Elliott Carter's String Quartet No. 3, the complex interplay of its two ducs getting a virtuoso reading from the Arditti Quartet.

#### 

By Leon Dash Washington Post Service

AKCHOTT, Mauritania political realignment that ead to a widening of the a war, this desert nation's government has moved to its radical North African rs, Algeria and Libya, in the to what it perceives as from Morocco.

Lt. Col. Mohammed Khou-ald Haidella, Mauritania's emphatically denies that his ment has opened a second igainst Morocco -- the main the United States in the re-- by siding with Algerian-A Polisario guerrillas in their su conflict in the Western Sa-

AND THE PARTY OF Haidalla, in an interview, sed charges of Mauritanian city with the Polisario Front e, saying they were fabricatthe expansionist Moroccan 'His denials were support-Western analysts, who reto recent Western military. lance of northern Mauridesert region where the

#### las are said to have bases. OAU Action Recalled

re times Col. Haidalla said. is false," when asked about s that Libyan, East German uban troops were aiding Polguerrillas at Mauritanian that the guerrillas had a 100 miles (160 kilometers) orth of Nouakchott, that the ns were supplying the Pol-with arms along the so-

Qadhafi Trail in northeast-

sauritama's Chegga region,

March M. John WER , HO hat in withdrawing from the Richard & Miles a secretly ceded part of its Service Building ory to the Polisario. e colonel also said that Mau-

auritania Denies It Is Helping Polisario recognized as a sovereign country the Polisario's Saharan Arab Dem-

occanic Republic. At last year's Organization of African Unity top-level meeting in Sierra Leone, a majority of the 50 member states voted to admit the Saharan republic as a member because Morocco had rejected repeated calls for a UN-supervised referendum in the disputed territory. But the issue was shelved after Morocco and 12 other African states threatened to quit the OAU if the Polisario was admitted.

Algeria has openly supported the Polisario Front with bases and material since the beginning of the war in 1975, and Libya reportedly has stepped up its aid to the guer-rillas in recent months. The guerrillas are said to have increased their attacks on Moroccan troop positions in the Western Sahara, increasing the war's cost to Morocco, now estimated at \$1 million a

#### A European diplomat in Nouakchott said that the Saudi monarchy, which views the Pol-isario, Algeria and Libya as "dangerous Communist-influenced radicals," was underwriting the cost of

Mauritanian Withdrawal The war is over a sparsely inhabited, phosphate-rich desert territory of about 40,000 square miles (about 100,000 square kilometers) that was ruled by Spain until six years ago. Under Moroccan pressure, Spain in November, 1975, ceded what was then the Spanish Sahara to Morocco and the Mauritanian government of Moktar

Morocco's war effort.

The Manritanians, who received the southern third of the territory, suffered heavy loss of life in their battles with the guerrillas. They a supported the Western saw their meager financial rean people's right to self-de sources being depleted and three nation, but that it had not years later the unpopular war led government in a bloodless coup by

"It could have substantial conse-

goes still await resettlement.

the army. Mauritania's new military rulers quickly saed for peace and with-drew their troops from their part of the territory, which was then promptly occupied by Moroccan troops. Mauritania has tried, Col. Haidalla said, to stay outside any direct involvement in the fighting since signing a 1979 peace treaty

with the Polisario.

The latest phase of the conflict began March 16, when a band of 10 soldiers, led by exiled Mauri-tanian officers of the Moroccanbased Alliance for a Democratic Mauritania, slipped into the country from Senegal. They attacked the presidential building in Nouakchott in a fruitless effort to capture Col. Haidallah and the 20man ruling Military Committee for

National Salvation. But the leaders were not in the building. Eight persons were killed, four of the attackers were executed, and five got life sentenc-

es. One of them escaped.

Mauritania immediately accused the Moroccan government of King Hassan II of supporting the coup attempt. Morocco denied the charge, but Mauritania broke dip-lomatic relations, and within 48 hours began receiving Algerian arms in Soviet-built troop-carrying planes at Novakchott's airport. By early April at least 15 plane deliveries and one shipload of weapons had arrived.

A source in Nonakchott credited the Mauritanians with maintaining their neutrality in the conflict, but added that Col. Haidalla, several top members of his government and many other Mauritanians had ethnic and regional ties to the Polisario guerrillas.

to the overthrow of the Daddah artificially divide desert nomads who have blood and tribal ties. The region, like the Polisario itself, is dominated by desert tribes of the centuries old Reguibar con-federation of Moorish warriors, descendants of Arabs and Berbers.

"All nature of ties exist between the Mauritanian people and the Western Saharans, Col. Haidalla said. "And it is precisely because of these ties that we have always characterized the Saharan war as

fratricidal and absurd." Mauritania wants to stay out of the war because of the exposed position of its iron mines, close to the Western Sahara border and to Moroccan troops. Shipments of iron ore make up more than 85 percent of the country's small export earnings of \$160 million a year. The Mauritanians do not want to give the Moroccans a reason to invade on a hot-pursuit mission after guerrillas.

## **Progress Cited** In Cyprus Talks

United Press International WASHINGTON - President Reagan has assured Congress there has been progress in negotiations toward a settlement of the Greek-Turkish dispute over Cyprus, allaying concerns in Istanbul that the U.S. arms embargo against Turkey might be reimposed.

The president, acting in accordance with a decision by Congress,

wrote to congressional leaders on the issue Tuesday. He said that as a result of the coming elections in Cyprus, the "pace of the weekly sessions has slowed somewhat," but that a regular schedule is expected to be resumed in July.

Mr. Reagan noted a "signifi-The colonial-drawn borders of cant, positive development" in disnorthern Mauritania, southwestern cussions about the issue of missing Algeria, southern Morocco and the eastern part of the Western Sahara persons on the island.

## The Iran Decision

## Why Jimmy Carter Changed His Mind and Admitted the Shah to the U.S.

Jimmy Carter's decision, in the fall of 1979, to allow the extled shah of Iran to enter the United States for medical treatment at a New York hospital led to a series of extraordinary events that included the seizure of the American hostoges in Iran and, eventually, to the end of the Carter presidency. The New York Times recently published a broad investigation into the background of the Iran crisis. This account is excerpted from one of those articles.

#### By Terence Smith

New York Times Service

WHEN the evening parket of documents from the White House arrived at Camp David one Indian summer weekend, it included a memorandum from Secretary of State Camp David an immediate of the Property of State Camp David an immediate of the Property o Cyrus R. Vance that required an immediate presidential decision. Jimmy Carter could not know it at the time, but that decision would set in train a series of events that would preoccupy the nation for the next 15 months and profoundly affect his own future.

The issue posed by the memo on Oct. 21, 1979, had been nagging the administration for months: Should Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, the united States? Despite the risks such a move would entail, especially for the skeleton crew of Americans manning the embassy in revolutionary Tehran, most of Mr. Carter's advisers were for it. The president himself had been adamantly opposed and had lost his temper more than once on the subject. But now a new and urgent development bad changed the situation, and Mr. Vance was on the telephone from Washington asking for a decision, Eight-een months later, in his first and only substan-tive interview on the Iranian crisis since leav-ing office, Jimmy Carter described the ex-

"I was told that the sbah was desperately ill. at the point of death." he said quietly, gazing at the pine trees outside his bome in Plains, Ga. "I was told that New York was the only medical facility that was capable of possibly saving his life and reminded that the Iranian officials had promised to protect our people in Iran. When all the circumstances were de-

scribed to me, I agreed."
That point of decision has most often been explained as a spontaneous, compassionate response to a medical emergency. But examined in the light of interviews with more than 50 people who played a part, it emerges as a much more complicated act. It reflected a calculated political gamble taken in response to highpressure lobbying within and outside the administration and with an eye.on the upcoming U.S. presidential campaign. And it led directly to the trauma of the following weeks and months: the seizure of the American hostages in Tehran, the sbattering of relations between the United States and Iran, the altering of strategic realities in the oil-rich Gulf.

#### Exile and Odyssey

Moreover, it was a decision based, in signifi-cant measure, on misinformation and misin-terpretation. The New York Times has learned, for example, of an important discrep-ancy between what Mr. Carter remembers being told about the shah's medical state and the facts as recalled by the private physician who was the administration's sole source of information about the shah's condition. It was not medically necessary - as the president had been informed - to treat the sbah in the United States. And according to the shah's doctor, his advice was that the exiled monarch should be treated promptly, not that he was "at the point of death." Further, the shah bad successfully concealed the truth of his cancer from U.S. intelligence for six years, even to the point of misleading American doctors. Knowledge of the seriousness of his condition and his probably limited life span might well have altered U.S. policy toward Iran, and, with it, the course of events.

It is possible that the militant students in Tehran might have found another excuse to seize the U.S. Emhassy; certainly, they had tried before. But as it turned out, the decision that Mr. Carter made that Indian summer Sunday at Camp David was the proximate cause of the takeover and all that followed.

The exile and final odyssey of the self-proclaimed Shahanshah ("King of Kings, Light of the Aryans and Vice Regent of God") began on Jan. 16, 1979. Son of a commoner, he had occupied the Peacock Throne for 37 years, a handsome, dark-eyed man who prided himself on his physical fitness and courage. He had staved off political disaster more than once during his rule, but now a revolution was tearing the ground from beneath him. He declared that he was leaving Iran for an extended "va-

The shah's departure had been expected for weeks. President Carter had extended him a public invitation, and Sunnylands, the huge, well-guarded estate of the publisher Walter H. Annenberg in Rancbo Mirage, Calif., had been prepared for the royal family.

But the shah accepted another invitation from his closest Middle Eastern ally, President Anwar Sadat of Egypt. On Jan. 16, the shah, his empress, Farah Diba, and their entourage flew to Egypt, where they rested on an island in the upper Nile for six days. The family then moved to Morocco as guests of King Hassan II, spending three weeks in a luxurious, palm-shaded palace in Marrakesh. The shah took his family for long drives in the nearby snowcapped Atlas mountains and played tennis. Periodically, the official invitation to come to the United States was renewed, but the sbah had been persuaded by his own advisers and by Mr. Sadat that the chances of a return to power would be greater if he remained in the Middle East, where he could follow events in Tehran more closely. In addition, a decision to settle in the United States would have underscored the popular image of him in Iran as an

American puppet.
On Feb. I, Ayntollah Ruhollah Khomeini enjoyed a triumphant homecoming from his exile in France, and he quickly started to lay the groundwork for his revolutionary governmeni. On Feh. 14, a mob led by Marxist guer-rillas overran the U.S. Embassy. Nearly 100 Americans were taken hostage, in an episode much like the climactic takeover nine mouths later. But this time, in a move that gave the secular Iranian government more credibility in Washington than it ultimately deserved, two senior ministers quickly negounted the release of all the hostages.

#### 'Not Convenient'

In the second week of March, the shah moved to a palace in Rabat, the Moroccan capital. By that time, the Carter administration was groping for a decorous way to let him know that the earlier invitation had been withdrawn. In search of an emissary to break the news gently, the State Department contacted two of the shah's staunchest supporters: David

Rockefeller and Henry A. Kissinger.
In a recent interview, during which he frequently consulted typewritten notes to refresh his memory, David Rockefeller said that he had received "legal authorization" from the shah's family to discuss, for the first time in any detail, his relationship and that of his bank. Chase Manhattan, with the Pahlavi fam-

"I got a call on March 14, 1979," Mr. Rockefeller said, "from David Newsom [then undersecretary of state for political affairs]. Newsom said they had intelligence reports from tran which suggested that if the shah were admitted to the United States, the American Embassy would be taken, and it would be a threat to American lives. Therefore, the president wanted me to go and tell the shah that it was not convenient for him to come to the United States at this time.

"I said I thought it was a mistake, that [the shah] was a great friend of the United States and was seeking asylum and that it was in the American tradition to admit anybody under those circumstances, most particularly a friend. So I refused to do it."

In the months that followed, Mr. Rockefeller showed himself to be a true friend to the shah. He and his staff helped to find the shah a home in the Bahamas, to secure visas, to engineer his transportation hy chartered jet, to facilitate his medical care. He also played a leading role in the campaign to persuade the Carter administration to admit the shah.

Today, Mr. Rockefeller charges that his motivations bave been "monstrously distort-

ed" by the press, pointing particularly to suggestions that he acted solely out of concern

"Contrary to what has been said by a number of people," he insisted, "we have never been the [personal] bankers for the shah or his family or the Pahlavi Foundation. There may have been small accounts of convenience, but they had no real significance." (The Pahlavi Foundation invested in real estate and business and distrubuted funds for the construction of hospitals and schools in Iran.)

On the other hand, Mr. Rockefeller does not deny that the financial relationship between Chase Manhattan and the shah's government was clearly significant. By 1975, for example, Chase had emerged as the principal syndicator for Iran's vast Eurodollar deposits. About \$2 hillion in Iranian transactions were handled by Chase that year. Mr. Rockefeller emphasized, changed that picture. As of January, 1981, Chase's loans to and claims on Iran had dwindled to about \$340 million, and clearly whatever help Mr. Rockefeller provided the shah could only make matters worse with the Khondal meini regime. But it is equally true that had the shah been restored to power during those early months. Chase's position would have been more enviable than ever,

David Rockefeller had been a longtime busi ness acquaintance of the shah, but his late brother Nelson, former vice president and governor of New York, had been a personal friend of the monarch for nearly two decades. By the end of 1978, Nelson Rockefeller had become alarmed about the shah's eroding political position. "He wrote a personal, handwritten letter expressing his friendship and concern."
David Rockefeller recalled, "which he sent to
the shah with Robert Armao."

#### Public Relations Campaign

Robert Francis Armao, then 30, had just been hired by Princess Ashraf Pahlavi, the shah's twin sister and a longtime resident of New York, to mount a public relations campaign in the United States in defense of the shah's regime. A New York native, Mr. Armao had worked as a labor-relations aide to Nelson Rockefeller before starting his own public-re-

Robert Armao delivered Nelson Rockefeller's letter to the shah on the evening of Jan. 9. 1979, in Niavaran Palace in Tehran. A few days later, Ardeshir Zahedi, the shah's ambassador to Washington, visited Nelson Rockefeller in New York and asked his help in finding a temporary refuge for the shah in the United States. Sunnylands, the California estate that had been prepared for the Pahlavis, no longer seemed safe, because there had been several West Coast protests against the shah and his gime's human-rights record. Nelson Rockefeller's staff located a suitable and secure substitute, a mansion on the grounds of Callaway Gardens, a resort in Georgia, but the administration had other plans.

In mid-March, the State Department attempted again to find an influential emmissary tell the shah he was no longer welcome in the United States. Now the target was Henry Kissinger, long a supporter of the shah and protege of the Rockefeller family, and once again the caller was David Newsom.

"I refused with some indignation." Mr. Kissinger said, recalling the telephone conver-sation. "I considered it a deeply wrong thing to do, a national dishouor, and I still do.

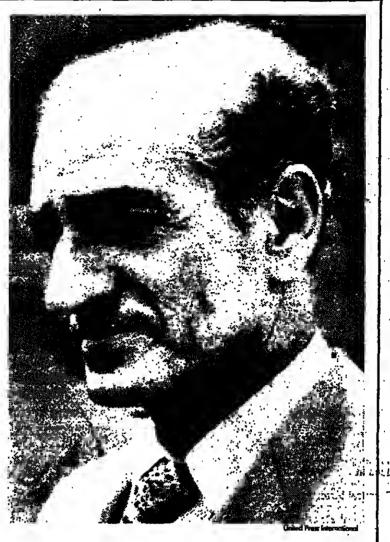
The administration finally dispatched a CIA agent to do the joh. The agent, who had served in Iran and knew the shah, met with him in the palace in Rabat. According to Mr. Armao, the shah told him that the agent began by stressing all the problems that the family might encoun-ter in the United States. "He talked." Mr. Armao said, "about lowsuits in American courts, the possibility that the shah would be subpoe-naed by congressional committees and the se-curity problems posed by the demonstrations."

Within days, the shah received another jolt. King Hassan made it clear that the shah's presence would be particularly awkward during the upcoming Islamic summit conference in Marrakesh. With his friend Nelson Rockefeller now dead, the shah appealed to David Rocke-

feller for help in finding another refuge.
"We had to find a place very quickly," Mr.
Rockefeller recalled. "I discussed it with Henry Kissinger, and the idea of the Bahamas came up. The Bahamian government agreed to provide a visa but insisted that the shah go to the Resorts International complex on Paradise Island. David Rockefeller and some State Department officials believe that Lynden O. Pindling, the Bahamian prime minister, had a financial interest in Paradise Island operations and stood to benefit from the publicity that would inevitably accompany the shah's arrival. However, Mr. Pindling insisted in an interview that he had no financial stake in the resort and that he had played no part in the decision.

The shah and his family boarded a Royal Air Maroc 747 jetliner provided by King Hassan on March 30 and flew to the Bahamas. There they moved into the luxurious water-

The Carter choice reflected a calculated political gamble taken in response to highpressure lobbying both inside and outside the administration and with an eye on the coming U.S. presidential campaign.



front villa of James M. Crosby, chairman of the board of Resorts International Inc. At the nearby Ocean Club, about 20 guests were forced out of their \$250-a-day rooms to make way for the shah's staff and security guards.

The Bahamas did not turn out to be a peaceful haven for the shah. Security was difficult to establish in the midst of a popular resort. The royal family was bounded by newsmen, photo-graphers, autograph bounds and hucksters of various persuasions. Moreover, the cost of the shah's stay was astronomical, even for a man with a personal fortune conservatively estimatad \$100 million. By the end of his 10 weeks in the Bahamas, his bill — including rooms and food for 26 guards flown in from the Wackenhut Corp. in Coral Gables — came to \$1.7 million, an average of \$24,000 a day.

Said David Rockefeller: "The shah was taken for such a ride and so outrageously overcharged and Ireated in the Bahamas that be very quickly wanted to find an alternative place." Mr. Rockefeller explored the possibilities in Austria, while Mr. Kissinger approached contacts in Mexico.

Arriving in Vienna in April to attend a con-ference, Mr. Rockefeller sounded out Chancellor Bruno Kreisky of Austria. According to Mr. Rockefeller, Mr. Kreisky expressed some sympathy and said he would see what be could do. But it was not to be. Although Mr. Kreisky never formally said the shah could not come to Austria, it became clear that the shah's presence would have been difficult for the chancellor politically, and the idea was dropped.

Meanwhile, Mr. Kissinger had been on the phone to an old friend in Mexico, a leading aide to President Jose Lopez Portillo. "He put it to the presidente," Mr. Kissinger recalled "and two or three weeks later I was informed that the shah could come." The Mexican For-eign Ministry objected, however, on the grounds that Mexico was being asked to take a risk that the United States itself was unprepared to take. "I had to make another phone call to get it back into the presidente's hands," Mr. Kissinger said.

Mexico granted a six-month visa. In Cuernavaca, a resort city 60 miles (96 kilometers) southwest of the Mexican capital, Robert Armao leased a vast, rose-colored, French-style villa with walled gardens sweeping down to a river. At \$10,000 a month, the villa was a bargain compared with the Bahamian price. The estate was made ready within 48 bours, and on June 10, in a chartered aircraft, the royal family touched down on their fourth country of

#### Intense Struggle

Meanwhile, in Washington, an intense struggle was under way within the administration to rescind the decision to keep the shah out. The sharpest conflict was between Mr. Vance and Zbigniew Brzezinski, the national security adviser. "It was my view from the beginning."
Mr. Brzezinski said in a recent interview in his Washington office, "that we should make it unambiguously clear that the shah was welcome whenever he wanted to come. Our mistake was to ever let it become an issue in the

On April 6, three days before David Rockefeller had an appointment to see the president, Mr. Kissinger called Mr. Brzezinski to renew his appeal for asylum for the shah. "Brzezinski said be was in favor of this." Mr. Kissinger recalled, "but that I should talk to the president. So I called the president on April 7 and told him that I was behind whatever Rockefeller would raise with him [about the shah]. I said I felt very strongly about this. He told me that he was not opposed to it, but that Cy Vance was violently opposed to it, and that I should take it up with Mr. Vance. He left me with the impression that this was a matter in which be could not overrule his secretary of state." (Mr. Carter insists that as of April, he was still personally dead-set against admitting the shah.)

What made Mr. Kissinger's intervention particularly sensitive was the fact that it came just as the administration was completing talks on a second strategic arms limitation treaty with the Soviet Union and preparing for what it expected to be the biggest political battle of Mr. Carter's term. The president knew that Mr. Kissinger's position on SALT would influence the outcome of the ratification debate in the Senate. Both men say they never linked the two subjects in their discussions about the shah, but explicit linkage was hardly necessary. "SALT," Hamilton Jordan, Mr. Carter's White House chief of staff, observed later, was the background for all our discussions in those days,"

When David Rockefeller made his April 9 visit to the Oval Office, be said recently, "I had some other matters I wanted to discuss with the president, and as we stood up, at the end of the conversation, I told him of my concern that a friend of the United States should be treated in such a way and said f felt he should be admitted and we should take whatever steps were necessary to deal with the threats to the embassy in Tehran. I didn't tell him how to deal with it, but I said it seemed to me that a great power such as ours should not submit to

The president's reaction, Mr. Rockefeller re-called, was "stiff and formal." He added: "I got the impression the president didn't want to hear about it."

Mr. Carter's rebuff of Mr. Rockefeller's personal appeal led Henry Kissinger, as be later put it, "to go public." That same night, he tacked onto an unrelated speech be was giving at a Harvard Business School dinner in New York a phrase that would later haunt the Carter Administration. After all the years of alliance, Mr. Kissinger declared, it was morally wrong for the United States to treat the shah "like a Flying Dutchman looking for a port of call." The "Flying Dutchman" reference turned up in newspaper editorials for months thereafter

The main thrust of the campaign, however, continued to center on personal appeals to key decision makers. Mr. Kissinger confronted Mr. Vanee over a private lunch in April, but to no avail. Mr. Rockefeller also spoke with Mr. Vanee. Then in June, Mr. Brzezinski told Mr. Kissinger that Vice President Walter F. Mondale, who had previously sided with Mr. Vance, was tilting in the other direction. Mr. Kissinger called Mr. Mondale to press the point, and gradually the vice president came around and began urging the president to admit the shah

One participant in the Rockefeller-Kissinger behind-the-scenes campaign who was second to neither in his persistence and his passionate advocacy of the shah's cause was John J. McCloy, the E6-year-old lawyer whose roster of important posts ranged from president of the World Bank to high commissioner to Germany after World War II. Mr. McCloy had known the shah for years, and his New law firm, Milhank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy, represents the Pahlavi family in many legal matters. The firm also represents the Chase Manhattan Bank. Mr. McCloy, in fact, is a card-carrying member of the extraordinary 'old-boy network" that was involved on both sides of the debate over the shah. Thus, Mr. McCloy is a former chairman of the Chase Manhattan Bank; Mr. Vance is a former chairman of the board of trustees of the Rockefeller Foundation; Mr. Kissinger once was director of special projects for the Rockefeller Brothers Fund and now is chairman of Chase's international advisory committee. Mr. Vance, Mr. Brzezinski and Mr. Rockefeller — not 10 mention Jimmy Carter and Waiter Mondale bave been leading members of the Trilateral Commission, an international group formed to foster cooperation among the United States, Europe and Japan.

Using these connections, Mr. McClov d top officials at the State Department and White House with letters. Cyrus Vance, in an interview in his New York law office, recently observed with a wry smile, "John is a very prolific letter writer. The morning mail often contained something from him about the

#### Old-Boy Influence

Exactly how much the efforts of the old-boy network ultimately influenced the president's decision to admit the shah is hard to gauge. 'Not much," Mr. Carter replied somewhat de fensively when asked months later. But he did admit that he resented the Rockefeller-Kissinger campaign when it was under way. "I don't have any criticism of them now, but at the time I did express my displeasure." he said.

Mr. Carter recalled a hreakfast with his foreign-policy advisers in the late summer of 1979 when Mr. Mondale and Mr. Brzezinski were pressing him to change his mind. "I don't curse much," the former president said, "but this time I hlew up. I said: Blank the shah! I'm not going to welcome him here when he has other places to go where he'll be safe. (Recounting the story, Mr. Carter used the world "blank" rather than the four-letter word

But the effort to change the administration's policy on the shah was clearly having its political effects. As the summer passed, a number of influential Congressmen joined in Sen. Charles H. Percy, an Illinois Republican, and Sen. Claibome Pell, a Rhode Island Democrat, began publicly urging the shah's admittance and reinforcing their speeches with private en-treaties to the White House and State Depart-ment. And all of this was catching Mr. Carter at a political low. His standing in the public-opinion polls had sunk to historic depths for a sitting president, and Edward M. Kennedy was preparing to challenge him for the Demo-cratic nomination. The oddsmakers had Sen. Kennedy a 2-to-1 favorite.

As a political issue, the shah cut both ways. If Mr. Carter allowed him in, it would entage the liberal community that viewed the shah as a murderous despot. Anti-shah demonstrations were already endemic around the country. If Mr. Carter refused him admission, there would have been a furor on the right, where the shah was seen as a long-standing ally.

The debates were already under way over who had "lost" Iran and wby U.S. intelligence had failed to forecast the Khomeini revolution. Conservatives and that band of converted liberals known as neo-conservatives felt strongly that abandoning the shah in his bour of need would be read by other allies as another sign that the United States was untrustworthy. And if the shah had died in Mexico City after being refused medical treatment in New York, there would have been an uproar. Mr. Kissinger today makes it clear that he, for one, would have attacked Mr. Carter publicly for failing to help an old ally. Certainly Ronald Reagan — whom Mr. Carter had by this time, he says, identified as the likely Republican nominee, would have pounced. Mr. Carter concedes today that the possibility of such a reaction was on his mind. "I can't deny that that may have been a factor," he said. "It probably was."

Mr. Carter's decision involved important foreign-policy considerations as well. Establishing relations with the new Iranian government was a priority, as was the resumption of the interrupted oil flow to the West. There was also concern that the Khomeini government might collapse and be followed by a regional splintering of the nation, a situation readymade for exploitation by the Soviet Union.

#### **Political Realities**

Yet another factor in the decision was the president's understanding — or, rather, misun-derstanding — of the political realities in revoderstanding of the points and his aides put lutionary Iran. Mr. Carter and his aides put their faith in the promises of the secular ership there, rather than recognizing that the religious leadership held the real power. They chose, for example, to believe that Melidi Bazargan's government would be willing and able to make good on its repeated promises to pro-tect the U.S. Embassy — this in spite of repeated warnings from American diplomats-that the admission of the shah would make those promises unreliable.

One option that, curiously, was never seriously examined was the evacuation of embass personnel prior to admitting the shah. "We fel t was important to have representation on the ground in Iran," Hamilton Jordan explained later. "We knew it was a risk, but we thought it was a reasonable risk. Obviously, in hindsight, we were wrong."

The first him of the medical crisis that would tip the scales in favor of admitting the shah was received by the administration on Aug. 10. It came in the form of an extraordinary personal letter to Mr. Carter from Princess Ashraf, the shah's twin. Months later, in an interview in her Park Avenue triplex, the 61-year-old princess said the letter had been written without the shah's knowledge. "He was very proud man," she said. "He would have been furious if he knew."

The letter began: "I am taking what may appear to be a great liberty in writing directly to you in regard to the increased difficulty and traumatic situation in which my brother, his wife and their son find themselves in their search for a relatively stable place where they could find some continuity in their family life." It went on to note "the quite noticeable impairment of his health in Mexico" and to urge that be be admitted for asylum immedi-

Fight days later, on Aug. 18, the princess.

received a reply from Warren M. Christopher, deputy secretary of state. "on behalf of the president, who is on vacation." The reply was polite but cool. Mr. Christopher stressed the administration's efforts to "improve its relations with the new government" in Iran.

The shah was sicker than his family knew. According to Princess Ashraf, only the doctors who treated the ruler and a confidential aide were aware that the shah had been suffering were aware that the shah had been suffering for six years from lymphoma — cancer of the lymph glands. He had been receiving chemotherapy from two French doctors who made periodic visits to Iran and later to Mexico. The princess suspects that French intelligence learned of the shah's illness but that U.S. intelligence did not. Jimmy Carter later confirmed this intelligence failure, which was a significant lance. Among other things, earlier knowledge. lapse. Among other things, earlier knowledge of the lymphoma would have made it clear that the shah's days were numbered and that the United States needed to reconsider its policies and plan for an eventual successor. Such considerations might have led to an earlier and deeper study of the Iranian political situation.

Control of the contro

In late September, Joseph Reed, David Rockefeller's assistant, asked Dr. Benjamin H. Kean, a tropical-disease specialist, to examine the shah in Cuernavaca. Dr. Kean learned from Mr. Armao about the shah's history of cancer. Arriving in Mexico, Dr. Kean also found that the shah was suffering from advanced jaundice and fever. Unsure what else might be wrong. Dr. Kean recommended that the shah undergo extensive tests to complete the diagnosis and proposed that it be done at New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center or one of several other hospitals in the United

#### 'The Shah Is Welcome'

On Oct. 18, Mr. Reed called Mr. Newsom with the startling news that the shah had cancer in addition to his other problems. Within hours, the shah's condition was discussed at a meeting of Mr. Carter and his senior foreign-policy advisers at the White House. In Mr. Brzezinski's notes of the meeting, there is the following quote from Mr. Carter: "We ought to make it clear that the chair his valences as to make it clear that the shan is welcome as long as the medical treatment is needed." Mr. Vance was directed to double-check the medical information and sound out the reaction of the Iranian government to the shah's being admitted, but the basic decision had been made.

Dr. Eben Dustin, the State Department medical officer at the time, consulted with Dr. Kean on the telephone and later held a casnai discussion with the medical adviser to the U.S. Embassy in Mexico City. The State Department has refused to release the memorandum containing Dr. Dustin's conclusions, and Dr. Dustin has declined to be interviewed. But Mr. Carter's recollection of what he was told is that the medical equipment and treatment the shah required were available only in New York and that the shah was "at the point of death."

However, Dr. Kean, in a recent interview, contended that that was not what he had told Dr. Dustin. His opinion at the time, Dr. Kean said, was that it would be preferable to have ed at New York Hospital or else. where in the United States, but that if necessary, the treatment could be done in Mexico or virtually anywhere. Dr. Kean also said be told .. Dr. Dustin that the shah had to be treated within "a few weeks," not necessarily within a few days. Thus, on two counts, Mr. Carter was a apparently misinformed about what Dr. Kean had actually proposed.

In other circumstances, when a world leader has required such aid, medical specialists and claborate equipment have been flown to him. But because of the presumed urgency of the shah's case, this option was never considered, For the same reason, according to Dr. Kean, Dr. Dustin declined Dr. Kean's proposal that he go to Mexico to examine the shah himself. No second opinion was sought.

On Oct. 21, L. Bruce Laingen, the embassy's charge d'affaires, and Henry Precht, the man in charge of the State Department's task force on Iran, who was visiting Tehran, called on Premier Mehdi Bazargan. Foreign Minister Ibrahim Yazdi was also present. The Iranians were informed that the shah would probably be admitted to New York Hospital the next

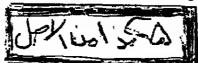
The ministers were unhappy. Mr. Yazdi, Mr. Precht recalled later, did not believe that the shah's ailments were so serious. The Iranians? suggested that an Iranian doctor be sent to New York to verify the shah's condition, but 5 that was never pursued. Mr. Bazargan and Mr. Yazdi promised to provide protection for the U.S. Embassy, but as Mr. Precht remembered the conversation, Mr. Yazdi issued a somber warning: "You're opening a Pandora's box with this."

#### Pros and Cons

On that same day, on the other side of the world, relaxing on the couch in his lodge at Camp David, Jimmy Carter opened the evening packet of documents from the White House Included was the page-and-a-half memorandum from Secretary of State Vance, setting forth the gist of the medical and diplomatic discussions about the shah and outlining the pros and cons. It contained a recommenda tion that under the circumstances, the shah should be admitted to the United States. Mr. Vance had come around. Mr. Carter made his decision, and the word was flashed to Cuerna-

The next night, shortly after 10 o'clock, a sleek Guifstream jet taxied to a remote corner of New York's La Guardia Airport. A five-car motorcade bore the shah and his wife into Manhattan. Furried through a basement en-trance, the shah was whisked to the 17th floor of New York Hospital. The surroundings were familiar: the same two rooms he had occupied for a medical checkup during an official visit to President Harry S. Truman in 1949 — the good old days" of the Iranian-U.S. relation-

Twenty-four hours later, the shah underwent surgery for removal of his gall bladder and gallstones. Two days after that, he celebrated his 60th hirthday, recaperating in his hospital bed. He was still there nine days later, on Nov. 4, when the student militants poured into the U.S. Embassy compound in Tehran and scized that the student of the studen the hostages. The Americans, they said, would not be released until the shah was returned to Iran to stand trial. Mohammed Reza Pahlavi's odyssey was not over — he would travel on to Texas and to Panama before he came full cir-Texas and to Fanama perce he came run car-cle; returning to Egypt and his death in a Cairo hospital on July 27, 1980. But for the Ameri-cans at the embassy in Tehran, and for the United States, the ordeal had just begun



Page 7 Thursday, May 21, 1981 \*\*

# Shah to Winess NEWS BRIEFS Hormats: Trade Cooperation Is Key U.S. Goal Stock Prices of the parties of the parti

deputy series (U.K.) Ltd., the operator for a five-company point by the an oil and gas find at its 30/7A-1 "Joanne" North Sea administration will 175 miles southeast of Aberdoen, a company spokestions will 175 miles southeast of Aberdoen, a company spokestions will also be a successfully tested that

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State I write a printes teamed up with Rogers in an effort to thwart a bid for the size of the state of the person of the State United Artists Theatre is the largest shareholder the state united Artists Theatre is the largest shareholder the diagnost at and United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to the largest and United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to the largest shareholder the diagnost at and United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to the largest and United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to large several on United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to large several on United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to large several on United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to large several on United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to large several on United Artists said Tuesday they had delivered a letter to large several on United Artists Theatre.

The Company of the December of the December of Plant

## The Sal Say Dow to Build Petrochemical Plant

Un Oct 18 lited — Saudi Arabia announced Wednesday an agreement with the came of the same the starting prical to build a petrochemical plant valued at 5 billion rivals to adding when).

hours, the shell bean).

Archive Petrochemical Saudi Arabia

Archive Petrochemical Arabian of the Cape equal partners in a new company, Arabian Petrochemical advices at would build and operate the plant at Juban on the Saudi east Branchis, and plant would produce 500,000 metric tons a year of ethylene (200,000). 13 Maie II der Exement is also expected to entitle Dow to additional supplies

The michaele. Varior was drough

n Grenfell Outlines Reorganization Redex

Morgan Grenfell Holdings Ltd. said it plans a £12.5 Depits issue as part of a capital reorganization that includes the same of the part of its ries with Morgan Guaranty Trust of New York.

Morgan Guaranty's stake of around 33 percent in Morgan capital rewill be placed with existing institutional shareholders, Morgan

In the second The sday, whose stake will fall to just under 4 percent, will be reselut Guaranty, whose stake will fall to just under 4 percent, will be be equivalent of 255 pence each for the 9.9 million shares to be 

## Planning No Limits Cars to EEC, Aide Says

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Amaya, vice-minister at istry of International Industry, said there was of for Japan agreeing to corbs unless Britain, gainst Japanese car im-CONTRACTOR

marks followed a state sday in Brussels by EEC ainisters calling on Japan EISC "analagous" treat-the United States, where me United States, where car imports are to be liminary years under an agreement had earlier this month.

mays, said it was highly hat Britain France and ald give up their present nder which Italy admits nce and Britain limit the market share to three

#### igiom and Canada

er, Mr. Amaya said Jar car exports to Belgium, s Canada, which is also by a flood of Japanese its warket.

prisi Japan "should do someith the two countries but t elaborate.

#### arnings Rate

ON - The rate of inaverage carnings in Brit-d in March to 0.6 percent 3 percent a month earlier, ti. level 14.4 percent car ago compared to 16.5 n February, the Employ-epartment said Wednes-

Mr. Amaya will discuss the issue nearly half the losses were caused by the need to reduce the value of Brussels next week and a high-level Canadian delegation arrives here Thursday for similar negotiations.

The two countries want a similar deal to the limits placed on exports to the United States and are demanding assurances that Japan will not divert to their markets cars now prevented from going to the United States. Canadian officials have privately voiced suspicions that Japanese car companies are doing precisely that.

A Canadian official said that in March the number of cars shipped to Canada from Japan jumped 125 percent while those to the United States fell 25 percent with the number of cars involved roughly

Last year Japan exported a total of 770,330 cars to EEC countries, a rise of 19 percent.

. In recent months, exports to Belgium alone have captured 27 percent of that market and Belgium has asked for the Japanese share to be kept to about 18 per-

Mr. Amaya said that his govern-ment has long been calling on Jap-anese manufacturers to be prudent in its exports and said it would be unwise to increase car exports to Europe sharply under present cir-

Mr. Amaya said that in the case of West Germany, which has no car import restrictions, Japan need only stick to its present policy on exports. But West German officials said Tuesday they favored an agreement guaranteeing "no fur-ther worsening of the situation in the community in 1981 by compar-

ison with 1980. According to figures released by Japan's top two manufacturers, Toyota and Nissan, shipments to West Germany more than doubled last month compared with April

#### **CURRENCY RATES**

exchange rates for May 20, 1981, excluding bank service charges

2,5495 37,325 2,3518 1,140,45 \$,5065 2,9423	5.336 78,1675 4.78 2.363.29 2.363.29 4.294	D.M. F.F. IR.L. 606r. B.F. 5.F. D.K. 111.275 44.21 B.2235 44.21 B.2235 44.21 B.2235 5.1975 45.26 19.235 5.1975 47.59 19.235 5.1975 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975 5.1975 47.59 1.4976 5.235 5.1975	and has orders from the Air Force and Chase Mannatan.  The company, which hopes to mass-produce its terminals and sell them for under \$10,000 each, claims they will fail to spot an imposter only once in 375,000 uses. Even fake plastic fingerprints cannot fool them, Mr. Schiller says.
ejan fit. franc Countien S Janksh krone Tanish mark	0.5255 Per U.S.S 0.8776 16.24 N.A. 1.2028 7.2045 N.A.	Dollar Values   Per   Luis   Curvecy   U.S.s.	at competitive rates.

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration Tuesday sought to assure its allies that close cooperation on international economic issues remains one of "the corner-

stones" of U.S. foreign policy.
In a speech to the International Insurance Advisory Council to New York, Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs Robert Hormats acknowledged differences of approach or emphasis [that] often receive the preponderance of public

But these do not outweigh, he said, "the fundamental interdependence of our economies, and the similarity of our international and domestic abjectives ....

Nonetheless, the burden of his remarks, released by the State Department, served to inderscore the intention of the administration to stress more the link between foreign aid and "tangible" U.S. security or economic interests, and less any untargeted boost for Third World economic development.

Some of the larger U.S. trading partners have expressed concern about this aspect of the administration's economic policy, antici-

**Swiss Banks** 

Failed SSIH

BIENNE, Switzerland - Swit-

zerland's second largest watch-maker, which markets the Omega

and Tissot brands, announced to-

keep it in business after heavy loss-

Ste. Suisse pour l'Industrie Hor-

capital must be considered as lost

astern and U.S. watchmakers.

manager, told a press conference that high prices and unpopular

watch designs had caused the com-

pany's turnover to fall by more than 7 percent to 614 million

In its letter to shareholders

SSIH said that 1980 group losses

totaled 161.6 million francs after a

net profit of 4.2 million francs in

1979, This resulted to liabilities of 25 million francs more than assets. The shareholders' letter said

Losses also arose from the elec-

tronics business into which SSIH

diversified in the last 10 years.

amount in credit lines.

and Neuchatel.

of Switzerland, Swiss Bank Corp., Credit Suisse, Swiss Volksbank,

and the cantonal banks of Berne

SSIH said it will shortly begin

cooperation with Switzerland's

largest watchmaker, Allgemeine Schweizerische Uhrenindustrie

(Asuag) in research, development

Further talks between the two

companies will determine whether Asnag takes a financial stake in SSIH.

The package agreed to by the six banks most closely associated with SSIH is conditional on other

banks, mostly foreign, agreeing to forgo financial claims on SSIH.

SSIH shares, which a few years ago reached a peak of 448 francs,

fell from 35 to 31 francs on

scan a person's fingertip.

and certain areas of production.

million francs.

francs last year.

unsold stocks.

To Rescue

#### pating it will weaken institutions such as the World Bank. The administration has already trimmed its foreign aid budget, and announced a re-examination of its relation-ships to all multilateral development agen-

In a recent interview with the Washington Post, Treasury Under Secretary Beryl Sprinkel also said that the administration seeks a larger role for the private sector in international affairs, and fears that the World Bank has too easily encouraged so-cialist governments at the expense of private

In his speech, Mr. Hormats reiterated the administration's belief in "the efficiency of the marketplace" and its "considerable skepticism about the effectiveness of gov-

He pledged a strong U.S. government effort to boost exports, but acknowledged that even the most aggressive promotion schemes would "be fruitless" unless the United States reverses a weakening productivity trend. Thus, achievement of domestic economic recovery goals is cited as the other main cornerstone of Mr. Reagan's international economic policy.

the United States has not totally scrapped its long-held belief to the toterdependence of the industrialized economies, Mr. Hormats stressed the need for "a common policy" be-tween the United States and its trading partners. He cited, especially, the need for co-operative efforts to deal with energy, in

"economic relations with the Soviet Union" and to shaping a "constructive approach" to the Third World. He promised continued U.S. involvement with the International Energy Agency as

"the prime forum" on energy, with the GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) on trade issues, and with an enlarged International Monetary Fund on international financing and re-cycling issues. But there was no specific mention of the

role of the World Bank. Instead, Mr. Hormats noted the administration intention to link foreign assistance policies "with our tangible economic and security interests io developing countries."

He continued: "Our aid allocations will reflect these interests as well as our humanitarian concerns. Historically, our aid has been extended both as bilateral assistance and through multilateral institutions. We channels, in an attempt to ensure that our choice of aid tools reflects the different interests our aid programs should serve."

Other specific points Mr. Hormats made: At the Ottawa economic summit in July, the United States will explore ways to resolve regulatory and other problems inhibit-

ing the use of nuclear power and coal. At a meeting next month of the OECD in Paris, the United States will seek help in its effort to unblock any barriers to exports of services, which are described as "the frontier for expansion of U.S. exports." Insurance is a big item here.

The United States will "press hard" to reduce and ultimately eliminate subsidized government export credits. The benefits of this "folly" go to Eastern European indus-tries, he said.

A major goal is to win support in the OECD and at the United Nations "for an open and fair investment system." The administration believes that "market forces rather than government fiat result in the most efficient distribution of investment." Foreign countries accepting U.S. tovestments should remove tax and regulatory

> In St. Gallen, Switzerland, First Boston managing director Albert Wojnilower said the U.S. economy is unlikely to weaken promptly in response to higher interest rates. In an address to an international management symposium, he said he forsaw such financial problems

In New York

**Close Mixed** 

NEW YORK — Prices on the

New York Stock Exchange closed

mixed Wednesday to moderate trading, depressed by continued

age fell 3.15 points to close at 976.86, crasing early strength attributed largely to technical factors. Advances led declines by

about a five-to-four margin while volume rose to about 43.37 million

shares from 42.22 million Tuesday.

Analysis said Wall Street has

been thrown into confusion by the

government's report Tuesday that

the revised first-quarter gross na-

tional product rose at an 8.4 per-

cent annual rate, up from 6.5 per-cent estimated last month. The

revised report also showed infla-

tion rose at a 10 percent annual rate, up from the 7.8 percent origi-

The Dow Jones industrial aver-

concern over interest rates.

as high interest rates worsening as the Reagan administration's highly stimulative fiscal program clashes with a tight monetary policy. Many analysts were trying to sort out whether the GNP news would harm President Reagan's campaign for a three-year, 30-percent across-the-board tax cut. Some experts wonder whether it

On the trading floor, City Investing active with a block of 186,800 shares at 29. Lockheed, a big winner lately, was active and higher. The compa-

would be inflationary in light of

the strong showing of the econo-

ny has said it could not explain the activity in its stock. Fisher Scientific was to the spot-

light. Tyco Laboratories revealed it has bought 9 percent of Fisher's

SmithKline and Key Pharmaceuticals, an Amex issue, both were higher at one point. The companies said they have entered toto a license supply agreement.

## U.S. Executives Doubt More Generous Depreciation Will Have Much Impact on 1981 Capital Spending

By Ralph E. Winter AP-Doe Jones

NEW YORK -- Although U.S. corporate leaders almost unanimously favor cuts in federal spending, taxes and regulation and especially appland proposed legislation day that six Swiss banks are to to allow faster depreciation of mount a 300-million-Swiss-franc plant and equipment, most say the (\$147 million) rescue operation to almost-certain passage of the longsought depreciation legislation would not produce any major change in 1981 capital spending.

logère said Wednesday in a letter In fact, overall plant-and-equipment spending this year is not likely to differ much from the \$295.63 billion of 1980, after adjustment to shareholders that their share following 1980 losses totaling 162 for inflation, most businessmen The need for the rescue opera-

and economists say.
Of course, a few industries, such tion is a further blow to the presas oil, will spend a lot more. Others, tocluding automakers, will tige of the Swiss watch industry, whose share of world sales has fallen from more than half 20 years continue fairly aggressive spending programs but will not increase outago to less than a third to the face of intense competition from Far lays enough to offset inflation. And some companies, especially small businesses, will throttle back. Ulrich Doenz, SSIH general

However, flat spending in the year following a tecession is better than usual. Investment in plant and equipment typically lags be hind swings to the total economy Spending continues to rise after consumer sales drop, but then it declines after the rest of the economy has started to rebound.

#### Altering the Cycle

In 1975, for instance, investment in inflation-adjusted dollars slid 12 percent from 1974, and 1976 spending remained 9 percent below 1974, even though the recession ended in the spring of 1975. Nnt until 1978 did capital spend-

ing exceed 1974 outlays.

Last fall, some optimists said It has already begun selling off these husinesses, as well as cheap lines of watches, and in future will the promise of faster depreciation and other favorable changes in concentrate on the Omega and Tisfederal policies would alter the cycle this time and galvanize The banks' rescue package conspending. However, capital investsists of 100 million francs to cover ment in 1980 rose just enough to written-off stocks and restructur-ing costs, 100 million francs to offset inflation, and the Commerce Department's first-quarter survey of spending intentions indicates an provide new capital, and a similar increase of only I percent in real terms this year The six banks are Union Bank

Depreciation change isn't going to make any one-year, shortterm difference to capital spending," says J. Ray Topper, president of Anchor Hocking Corp., a producer of glassware and other products. "Nn one is going to build a new plant because of depreciation changes alone. But it will provide increased cash flow, and that will

increase spending longer term."

The anti-inflation efforts of the administration and the Federal Reserve Board may even be retarding investment this year, executives say — even though they add that, longer term, a lessening of in-flation is essential if business spending is to increase. But they think that right now, the high interest rates are discouraging bor-rowing for capital investment. And many economists believe that the

But because capital-spending decisions tend to be rather subjec-

is having the same effect.

tive, it is impossible to say what 1981 investment might be if businessmen did not expect to benefit from a friendlier administration. Supply-side proposals have not started things perking as quickly as some proponents had forecast, but capital investment might have dropped this year if companies were not expecting tax savings through faster depreciation, for ex-

ample.
The administration's depreciation proposal would allow compa-nies to write off buildings in 10 years, most equipment in five years and vehicles in three years. Also, major facilities that take several years to build could be depreciated while still under construction instead of only after they are completed.

Different companies' ability to benefit from faster depreciation would vary widely. Many airlines, utilities, mining concerns and

delay in passing the tax proposals steelmakers, for example, would get little help because their taxes are already held down by low profits, investment tax credits, depletion allowances and other factors. But a big chemical company figures that over the life of a pur-chased asset it would save \$50 to \$120 on each \$1,000 invested,

Businessmen would be more eager to take advantage of such savings if business were stronger. But most companies' sales are not brisk enough to stimulate expan-

Continued high interest rates also help explain why the promise of new depreciation rules has not spurred capital spending. Last fall, many companies believed that interest rates would decline. And even when rates soared to more than 20 percent around year-end, some executives still expected a sharp drop within a few months. They figured that they could begin capital propjects and finance them with lower-cost money hy the time the bills from contractors and equipment suppliers rolled in.

mism has vanished. The banks' prime rate has risen back to 20 percent. Long-term borrowings cost many companies 15 percent to 161/2 percent or more, and some issues have been postponed or withdrawn because of chaotic conditions in the bond markets. Many businessmen expect some decline in rates over the next six months but not a sharp drop.

Although corporate executives strongly support the administra-tion's anti-inflation fight, some worry that its spending and tax-cut programs will produce huge defi-cits. The administration itself forecasts that the government will borrow \$71 billion from the public to fiscal 1981 and \$60 billion in fiscal 1982; however, some economists see 1981 borrowings at \$100 billion at more.

Thus, fiscal policy will remain inflationary, and the Federal Re-serve will be left to battle inflation with its customary weapons: Slow growth in the money supply and high interest rates.

## البنك السعودي البريطايي The Saudi British Bank

Balance Sheet as at 31 December 1980 (24 Safar 1401)

·					
CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES	1980 Saudi Riyals	1979 Saudi Riyals	ASSETS	1980 Saudi Riyals	1979 Saudi Riyals
Shareholders' Funds			Cash Funds		
Share capital	300,000,900	100,000,000	Cash in hand	45,322,258	47,469,198
Money received for		co - co 100			
rights issue	- 25 867 859	63,369,190	Deposits with Saudi		
Statutory reserve General reserve	35,867,858 31,250,000	12,265,663 12,500,000	Arabian Monetary Ageucy		
Retained earnings	3,324,520	1,316,731	Statutory	125,657,637	244,812,070
Yearning our transpo	370,442,378	189,451,584	Other	324,166,858	305,835,977
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Damasita					
Deposits Demand	1,597,637,233	1,504,670,165	Due from banks		
Time	1,774,772,505	348,522,385	Current accornts	227,807,907	325,138,276
Other	166,162,955	170,593,807	Deposit accounts	1,563,416,594	12,284,284
	3,538,572,693	2,023,786,357		1,791,224,501	837,422 560
			Loans and Advances	1,762,011,351	1,294 ,757,783
Due to banks Current Accounts	223,798,558	366,145,846			
Deposit Accounts	69,241,453	229,723,072	Premises and	404 202 040	74 000 T
Deposit: Iocozza	293,040,011	595,868,918	Equipment	124,372,042	74,930,750
•			Investments	54,123,041	28,606,347
Other Liabilities			- 'a	4 5/5 41/	
Proposed dividend	48,000,000	15,000,000	Deferred Charges	4,762,416	4,796,006
Other liabilities	63,600,910	45,363,026	04 1	. 02 012 000	20.020.10.
	111,600,910	60,363,026	Other Assets	82,015,888	30,839,194
TOTAL CAPITAL					
AND LIABILITIES	4,313,655,992	2,869,469,885	TOTAL ASSETS	4,313,655,992	2,869,469,885
			Liabilities of		
Engagements on			Customers for	4 0mg 444 0-T	
behalf of customers	1,878,611,237	1,584,830,985	Engagements	1,878,611,237	1,584,830,985
	6,192,267,229	4,454,300,870		6,192,267,229	4,454,300,870
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#### Data/Word Processing Managers T.D.T. can offer 4331, system 34

New Machine Identifies People

By Scanning Fingertip With Laser

NORTH WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. — After five years of exploring a frontier of technology, Michael Schiller, president and chief technical officer of Fingermatrix Inc., claims to have perfected machines that can

When a finger is placed on the glass plate of a Fingermatrix machine, an image of the print appears on a silver mirror and is seanned by a laser. A computer picks out about 40 tiny spots on the print, known to the trade as minutiae, and compares them with records stored in its

If this small company really has perfected these fingerprint-recogni-tion devices, it may be ahead of International Business Machines, Texas Instruments and some other big corporations working on what are called

biometric access controls. The category includes systems to identify persons through such other traits as voice, hand geometry or handwriting.

and has orders from the Air Force and Chase Manhattan.

Fingermatrix has placed prototype machines with three organizations



526-29-74, Paris. Telex: 280 244 F. 2, Place Estienne-d'Orves, 75009 PARIS.

Alkhobar - Dammam - Hoffuf - Jeddah - Jabail - Qatif - Riyadh A commercial hank owned 60% by the Saudi public and 40% by The British Bank of the Middle East, a member of The Hongkong Bank Group. Head Office: P.O. Box 9084, Riyadh. Telex: 202349. Capital Authorised and Fully Paid SAR 300,000,000

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e H. Parnsworth

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TON — Branches of s in the United States, other requirements to the Federal Reserve. use the money to meet ands that could result S. money policies. ently passed banking as branches of foreign under constraints but

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## The Impossible Reagan Budget

By Leonard Silk

NEW YORK - For the time being, President Reagan has got what he wanted from Congress: 2 \$695.5 billion budget for fiscal 1982. This represents a cut of \$43.8 billion below the Carter administration's proposed budget. But the Reagan budget figures are clearly wrong, even before the first congressional budget resolution has been printed.

Virtually no informed person in Congress or the White House believes that spending in the fiscal year 1982 will be anywhere near that low.

Next month the appropriations committees of Congress will start to wrestle with producing agency totals that stay within the ceiling — a task made impossible by prices and interest rates that are higher than the administration or Congress had assumed.

By the time the second budget resolution is voted in September, the \$695.5 billion budget will have climbed by \$20 billion or more.

Political speeches and newspaper editorials will then describe the budget as "out of control." Demands may follow for steeper cuts in programs or for new legislation mandating a balanced budget. Much of this outery might be avoided if the administration and Congress faced up to reality now.

Private economists have already begun to do so. Alan Greenspan, who was chairman of President Ford's Council of Economic Advisers and who is now a member of President Reagan's high-level economic advisory committee, has just advised the private clients of his economic consulting firm, Townsend-Greenspan Inc., that his own forecast for the 1982 budget total is \$718.8 billion, which is \$23.3 billion higher than the administration's figure.

The major increases, Mr. Greenspan said Tuesday in an interview, stem from higher prices and higher interest rates. His own estimate of the federal government's interest bill in the fiscal year 1982 is \$6 billion higher than that of the administration or Congress.

A tractable Congress, eager to go along with Mr. Reagan, has ignored the estimates of its own Congressional Budget Office, which has costed out the Reagan budget at \$721 billion. The office estimated that interest charges on the public debt would likely be \$8.6 billion above the Reagan figures. And the CBO also estimated that inflation and unemployment would raise the costs of a host of programs (ranging from Social Security to national defense) about \$20 billion above the present budget ceiling.

The CBO estimates defense spending will run 55.1 billion above the Reagan estimates in 1982. With Congress showing signs of balking at proposed cuts in Social Security, Medicare and Medicaid, the defense budget, once considered sacrosanct, is likely to come under heavier pressure for reducing "waste."

But any big savings in the defense area would involve strategic policy decisions. As it stands, the Reagan budget proposes to increase defense obliga-tional authority from \$178 billion in the fiscal year 1981 to \$367.5 billion in 1986.

#### Carter Legacy

These increases include plans left behind by the Carter administration for three major "conditions of deterrence" to counterbalance the Soviet Union: a modern second-strike strategic ouclear force, including the MX missile; a mixture of theater-based ouclear forces, which are now to include land-mobile delivery vehicles in Western Europe, and enough ready conventional forces and intercontinental mobility to enable the United States to win ooc major war and one lesser noonuclear war.

William W. Kaufman of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in the Brookings Institution's new critique of the budget, "Setting National Priori-tics," notes that the base line for the defense buildup would be \$1,085.2 billion in constant 1982 dollars.

The Reagan program, on top of this Carter proposal, would add \$195 billion in total obligational authority, also measured in constant 1982 dollars. The Reagan administration has not yet provided details for its defense program beyond the fiscal year 1982.

Because the Reagan budget programs have been based on what private economists, the CBO and the securities markets regard as overly optimistic as-sumptions about inflation and economic growth, the administration may be compelled to face the accessity of cutting the "base" of its defense buildup and of compromising with Congress by scaling down its multiyear tax-cut program. The issue Reagan faces is whether to give the highest priority to checking inflation or to the rapid defense buildup.

## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 20

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## Bonn Irked by U.S. Policy On Drug Antitrust Case

William P. Clark, deputy secre-

tary of state, said in a telephone

interview that he recalled "difficul-

ties" in the department's proposed

comment to the committee, and that "modifications were made to

meet" requests by the staff of Re-

publican Sen. Strom Thurmond of

South Carolina, chairman of the

Judiciary Committee, who wanted

the department's full support.
Paul Sprenger, a Minneapolis
lawyer and registered agent for

West Germany on the antitrust

case, repeated in an interview comments that he and other West Ger-

man representatives have relayed

to U.S. officials: That the adminis-

tration's perceived support for U.S. multinational corporations

over the interests of "friendly trad-

ing-partner nations," such as West

Germany, is "particularly offen-

The West German case, along

with parallel actions brought in the

early 1970s against the drug com-panies by India, Colombia and the

Philippines, grows out of various

U.S. government civil and criminal

actions that have alleged antitrust

violations in the antibiotic market

The pending foreign govern-

ment cases, including the West German case, which have been consolidated in federal court in

Philadelphia, are scheduled to go

But Mr. Sprenger said that as a result of the administration's sup-port for the Judiciary Committee

legislation, his client is "near con-

cluding" a settlement agreement with the drug companies and will

In addition to Pfizer and Ameri-

can Cyanamid, the defendant com-

panies in West Germany's case are Bristol Myers, Upjohn and

state actions have been settled be-

fore trial. The drug companies have paid a total of more than \$200 million in settlements, ac-

cording to attorneys for both sides.

Justice Department produced evidence showing that 100 tablets of tetracycline cost \$1.59 to \$12 to

manufacture, depending on indi-vidual circumstances, during the

1950s. According to the evidence,

however, the drug companies charged a uniform price of \$30.60 and druggists, in turn, usually charged the public \$51 for the same 100 tablets.

**COMPANY** 

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By Jeff Genth

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — A 7-year-old West German antitrust suit alleging worldwide monopolization of the antibiotic drug market by five major U.S. drug companies is causing diplomatic and political reverberations both here and in Bonn as Chancellor Helmot Schmidt begins his visit to Washington, U.S. and West German oflicials say.

West German officials have lodged vigorous protests with U.S. officials, contending that the ad-ministration, the drug companies and the Senate Judiciary Committee are improperly promoting "bla-tant special interest" legislation in-tended to benefit the drug companies and multify the longstanding antitrust suit, according to written comments circulated by West German officials.

Some West German officials allied with trade unions, whose health plans are plaintiffs in the case, were pushing to have the is-sue placed on the agenda for offi-cial talks between the two govern-

old development, marketing and li-censing of certain broad-spectrum antibiotic drugs, such as aureomy-ciu and tetraycline, by U.S. manufacturers, such as Pfizer and American Cyanamid, and the allegedly inflated prices paid for those drugs by West Germans.

The pending antitrust legisla-tion, which was approved by the Judiciary Committee by a 10-1 vote last week, is intended to counteract a 1978 Supreme Court deci-sion that beld that foreign countries are entitled to bring antitrust cases in U.S. courts. The bill would severely restrict the ability of foreign governments to bring such cases; it also contains a specific retroactive clause that West German attorneys say applies to their drug

The report on the legislation by the Judiciary Committee, citing testimony before it last April, terms the bill a fair and equitable solution to the questions raised in the 1978 Supreme Court decision.

At the April bearings, there was ore, this official said no testimony from witnesses op-owned branches were posed to the legislation. The State d to reduce the flow of Department, however, which was not invited to testify, subsequently wrote the committee that it was "not able to support this bill" without two clarifications.

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## tral Banks Sell Dollars pparently Joint Action

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or dealers said they had ollar sales by the Swiss ank and West Germaeshank. According to ranimous market sentirench and the Japanese ks also took part in the added.

volume, the dollar finerely in Zurich between 10 off fig and 2.06 Swiss francs, d. It closed s, firmer than the previ-12.0417.

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ing after opening sharp-due to the concerted nk selling. Dealers said buying also aided the said they saw no evi- dealers said.

dence that the New York Federal Reserve bank acted in concert with other central banks in attempting to stem the dollar's rise. The Reagan administration has said that it will only request the Fed to intervene in emergencies.

The Zurich dealers said it was not possible to say how substantial the dollar sales by the Swiss and West German central banks were but added the interventions were certainly not oegligible. Some ru-mors had the Bundesbank selling up to \$1.5 billion, they said.

One dealer said the interventions seemed to be rather counterproductive since rumored, large intervention figures reinforced concem about a medium-term weakness of the Deutsche mark and other European currencies versus the dollar. The Swiss national bank had largely abstained from market intervention recently but Tuesday it confirmed having sold dollars in a joint action with the Bundesbank.

The approach Thursday's Bun-desbank central council meeting added to nervousness of holders of long positions in marks, and technical factors connected with coming end-of-month operations on West German money markets exacerbated pressure on the mark,

#### REPORTS Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local

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ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS	Eurocurrency Interest Rates		
May 20, 1981  The net asset value quotations shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the exception of partic lunds whose quotes are based on lesse prices. The following morphial symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the IHT; (d)—following the property of the IHT; (d)—following the	Dollar   D-Mark Franc   Sterling   Franc   Pranc		
ALLIANCE INTLe/o & Bermudo.Berm.  — Id IAlliance Intl.Srsvs.(\$1] 164oct      w  Alexander Funds.	6 M. 17% - 18% 12% - 12% 9% - 9% 12% - 12% 18% - 18% 1 Y. 17% 12% 12% 9% 9% 9% 12% - 13 16% - 17%		
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BRITANNIA 7 RUST ANGT.ICI) List.  - Iwi Universal Growth Fund	Closing prices, May 20, 1981  Banks   Issuer-Min con-Mot. Coupon Next Bid Asked		
CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL:	Issuer-Main con-Mail: Coupon Next Bid Askd   KOP 617-83   17 5/16 1-23 99% 100%   Kop 617-83   17 5/16 7-30 99% 99%   Kop 617-83   17 5/16 8-36 99 99%   Kop 617-83   10 1/16 7-27 99% 100%   Kop 617-83   10 1/16 7-27 99% 100%   Kop 617-83   10 1/16 7-27 99% 100%   Kop 617-83   10 1/16 8-36 99 99%   Kop 617-83   10 1/16 8-36 99% 100%   Kop 617-83		
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PROVINCE OF QUEBEC	Weekly net asset value		
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Oil an in the	d Money Eighties		
THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD	SPONSORED BY TRIBUNE AND THE OIL DAILY BER 28 & 29, 1981		
Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, Minister of Petrole- um and Mineral Resources, Saudi Arabia, will be the keynote speaker at the secand International Herold	Jomes Akins, Consultant and former U.S. Ambassa- dor to Soudi Arobio,     Jone Carter, Head of Conservation, U.K. Depart-		
Tribune/Oil Daily conference on "Oil and Maney in the Eighties," to be held September 28 and 29 of the Royal Gorden Hotel in London.	ment of Energy,  — Poul Fronkel, President, Petroleum Economics Ltd., London,		
Designed to help senior executives invalved in en- ergy, finance and closely related fields to determine their business strategies for the 1980's, this two-doy	Herman Fronssen, Chief Economist, International Energy Agency, Poris.     John Lichtblou, Executive Director, Petroleum Indus-		
working conference will include major sessions on the following subjects:  — the supply-demond outlook	try Research Foundation, New York,  — Francisco Porro, Executive Director, International Energy Development Corporation, Geneva,		
<ul> <li>financing oil production</li> <li>the impact of politics on future oil flows</li> <li>olternative energy resources.</li> </ul>	Malcolm Peebles, Director, Finance and Planning, Shell International Gas Ltd., London.      Jeon-Jacques Servan-Schreiber, former French gov-		
A ponel farmat will be used extensively to stimulate exchange among all participants and produce fresh insight and recommendations on what must be done now.	ernment minister and author of "The Warld Challenge,"  — ond other representatives of business and government oraund the world.		
Speakers will include:  — Nordine Ait-Looussine, Director, The International Energy Development Corporation; Londan, and farmer Vice-President of Sonatrach,	To register for this timely international conference, simply complete and return the registration form below.		
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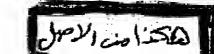
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U.S. COMMODITY PRICES Chicago Futures International Monetary Market Summary NYSE Most Actives Commodity Inde London Metals Market **New York Futures** 28 Bonds 10 Public UNIS 10 Indus Standard & Poors **Loudon Commodities NYSE Index** Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. ZZRZ (c) COFFEE May Jly I See, 1 New 1 Jon 1 Mar 1 May kg American Most Actives N.T. N.T. 1,075 1,065 1,077 1,065 1,060 1,056 1,045 1,045 1,053 1,050 N.T. N.T. ),085 1,004 1,008 1,015 1,013 1,015 1,008 1,009 990,00 999,00 905,00 995,00 990,00 995,00 1.057 1.067 1.057 1.050 1.052 1.053 7,066 1,066 1,069 1,066 1,044 1,051 1,845 2516 2716 2516 29 2474 915 1576 4215 234 344 354,980 247,580 230,890 180,202 744,400 134,100 120,300 113,100 89,000 88,300 **Paris Commodities** Todoy AMEX Close 5.52 317 N.A. 245 N.A. 712 784 Prev. stionw Clase 5.17 244 1.65 328 1.94 224 796 1.3 Jiy Aug Oci Nov Dec May Jiy CDCC May Jiy Sep Dec May 2,240 2,282 2,165 2,170 2,165 2,230 2,235 2,270 2,246 Wednesday': New Highs and 710 7,030 1,075 1,105 1,135 1,168 1,023 1,043 1,045 1,710 1,144 1,175 AMEX Index Prev day's ope

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o—Also extry or extrus, b—Annual rate plan stock divident, c—Liquidating dividend, e—Declared or peld in preceding 15 months, i—Declared or soid offer stock dividend or soft-tun. Peld this year, dividend ormitted, deferred or no action taken of lead dividend meeting. is—Declared or soid this year, or occurred or soid in stock or non-the visue. r—Declared or soid in stock dividend. I—Peld in stock fividend. I—Peld in stock in praceding 12 months, estimated cash valve on ex-dividend or ex-distribution date. x-Ex-dividend or ex-rights, y-Ex-dividend and soles in full.

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vi—in bankruptev or receivership or being reorganized under the Bankruptey Act, or securities assumed by such companies

Yearly highs and lows reflect the previous 52 weeks alus the current week, but not the lotest trading day.

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> Kingdom of Sweden U.S. \$110,000,000 Floating Rate Notes Due November 1988

For the six months May 20th 1981 to November 20th 1981 the Notes will carry an interest rate of 18% g per annum with a Coupon Amount of U.S.\$9,359,72 Bankers Trust Company, L

Toronto Stocks Closing Prices, May 19, 1981

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**European Gold Markets** 

Gold Options (prices in 5/or.)

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Total Sales 584,325 shares

37% 7% 817% 11% 317 14% \$37% 57% 113% 15% 225% 35% 35% 25% \$25% 25% \$25% 25 \$15% 15% \$31% 71%

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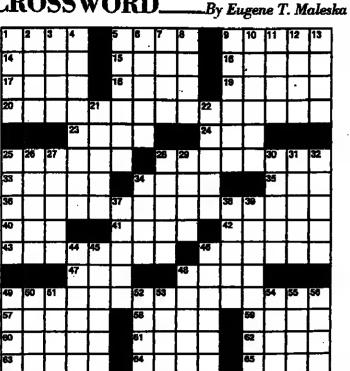
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B'way waiter 23 Loose or loosen 24 Slithery one 25 Dress designer for Garbo et al.

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41 Relative of a

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42 Delight for Narcissus

43 Burgoyne's 46 Springes 'Exodus" hero **48** Sedimentary

49 Waiter's reply to the diner 57 Tubby 58 Swerve 59 Tittle 60 Coin of Iraq

61 Photographer Morath 62 Creator of the Democratic donkey 63 Kitchen

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Mr. Karnes, 39, uf suburban Elk Grove, appeared in Sacramento Municipal Court on Monday and pleaded guilty to firing a gun in a populated area. He was fined \$65.

Sheriff's deputies found the mower standing in an oil puddle and Mr. Karnes asleep in his house. Mr. Karnes, who admitted having been drinking for two or three days, told investigators, "I tried to start the mower hut it wouldn't start. I got angry at the mower so I went in the bouse and got my gun."

Dear Pen Bal. N U

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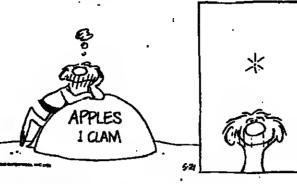
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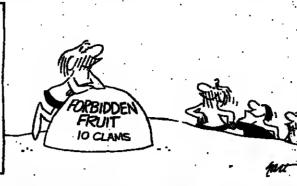
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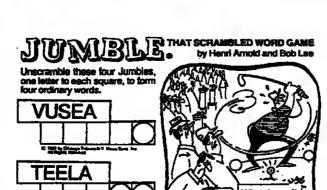




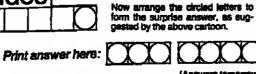








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GCCLANG." wrote Carl Sandburg. "is language which takes off its coat, spits on its hands - and goes to work." (The colloquial speaker would change "language which" to "lingo that.") Where does slang begin? "The downtrodden, who are the great creations of class." tors of slang," writes Anthony Burgess, the novelist-linguist, "hurl pithiness and color at poverty and oppres-

Eric Partridge taught the English-speaking world to treat slang with re-spect. This sampler of his writings on lexicography and etymology is unified by his fascination with the underside of the language. The disrepute of his subject matter rubbed off on him. Partridge was caught in the web of "dirty words." Hifaluin linguists looked down on his labor, and the popularity of his books was misjudged to be evidence that his work was not serious scholarship.

#### A Modern Semuel Johnson

He was a one-man band, which he defined as "a person that takes rather too much on himself," and be opined that the term originated in the French l'homme orchestre. (A "person that"?. Yes: Partridge went along with Henry Fowler on dispensing with "a person who.") In an age of computerized dictionary-making, with teams of lexi-cographers seeking public and private grants, it is hard to find one man alone willing to undertake a great dictionary: In that, Partridge — with his monumental "Dictionary of Slang and Unconventional English" — was a modern Samuel Johnson.

Like that self-described "harmless drudge," Partridge occasionally went off half-cocked. (He defines "go off at half-cock" as premature ejaculation; a separate entry, "half-cocked," means slightly drunk; both terms are derived from gumery.) When he could not find a word's provenance, rather than list the origin as "obscure," he often took a guess, exercising what he called "that flair without which the deliver into the byways of language would do better to refrain from delving at all." Although he eschewed fancy, he embraced an informed speculation. "Imbraced an informed speculation: "Imagination, if carefully controlled, will occasionally solve problems that phonetics cannot touch . . .

That self-confidence led him to guess that "jerkwater town" came from the jolting of a train passing through, when it actually refers to the scooping of water for the steam engine from a pan between the tracks. In his "Dictionary of the Underworld," a seminal work, he assumed that calling a man a "heel" was traceable to "down at the heels" or to one who follows at the heels of another; modern scholarship repards it as a short-ening of a vulgarism about the por-tion of a shoe that has been befouled.

His innocent dirty-mindedness found a treasure house of bawdiness in Shakespeare, although his assumption that "the Netherlands" in "The Comedy of Errors" refers to "the nether limbs" seems to me to be out-of left field. (Why "left field" to de-note far-outedness? Is "right field" shallower in most ball parks? Partridge, who never went to the United States, does not address this in his dictionaries. If anybody has the answer, complete with citation, send it along — although Partridge died in 1979 at the age of 85 those of us in the language dodge commune regularly with his ghost.)

his ghost.)

Cliche collection was a Partridge speciality, which the lexicographer liked to lay on with a trowel (from "As You Like It." Act I, Scene 2). "To allow oneself one of these," he wrote about the stereotyped phrases, "whether in writing or even in speech, is tantamount to resigning from the human race, and to allying oneself. human race and to allying oneself with the monkeys and the parrots.

one must call a half and take a stand and resist to the bitter end.

One reason Partridge was fixed by philologists was his generosity to others in the field. He invited us all to

cannibalize his work, as he did his predecessors. Working on a political. dictionary, I went to the British Muse-um (OK, it is officially the British Li-brary, but that's like calling the newspaper morgue "the library") and asked for a selection of his books. The answer was, "If you'll wait until 10 o'clock, you can find him in seat K-1." Sure enough, he took his place in the reading room to play the great library like his personal instrument, and delighted in whispering advice to students.

Who is working in England now to collect cliches and notice the neologisms and nonce words? Robert Burchfield, a New Zealander like Par-tridge, edits the Oxford dictionaries and meticulously documents the en-tire language, from Queen's English to vulgarism. (In the United States, Shi-art Berg Flexner has become the resident Partridge.) A relative newcomer is Philip Howard, literary editor of The Times of London, who writes a lively column about language. In

Reviewed by William Safire precise prose, he dissociates hims from "the determined doom-watch who can find the gloomy satisfacti of T told you so in every issue of ! newspaper" and the purist drawn misprint, catachresis, misspellic solecism, barbarism and other e dence that English ain't what it us to be It never was." While exhibiti his tolerance he strikes a blow to useful distinctions and gently ri

cules jargon.

In this collection of his columns
"new words and new meaning!
Howard displays an ear for the ware
ering meaning: The noun alibi, for
ample, used to mean "proof of be; in another place," but now has shift to a synonym for "excuse." How: objects: "It has spoilt a useful in word and reduced the number of to

in the great box of English." ... In the same way, he notes that fact" has proliferated to a m. meaning: (1) indeed, (2) in the eyeand (3) in truth "Ongoing both,"
him: "What's wrong with contilling?" And he takes offense at what,
calls "the barbarous these as in th kind of problems" and "these sort,

With too much certainty, he att utes the coinage of the neological stagflation (the combination of flation and industrial stagnation Chancellor of the Exchequer Macleod in 1970. I wonder at that; we will have to wait for Voli 3 or 4 of Burchfield's Supplemen the OED for the citation that will veal the comer. On the minting "cold war," Howard says that Ger Orwell was "an early user"; in (sense 3), the coiner was Herbert I ard Swope, ghostwriting for Berr

On metaphors, however, How may turn out to be a Partridge i pear tree. His investigation of a phenated adjective now in vogue both sides of the Atlantic key" - is illuminating. I always sumed "low-key" to be a mus term, akin to sotto voce, but mus keys are neither low nor high, c major or minor. "The key to the n tery," writes Howard, "is that the taphor is not musical at all. . . animated cartoon production drawings indicate situations at spe instants, such as at beats in the ba music, after which the in-betw drawings are made to fit with the t ing. And in the lexis of cinemato phy low-key is the term applied w a majority of the tones in the sub or image lie at the dark end of gray scale."

#### Collecting Cliches

The London word watcher is e cially critical of his literary sideki In a piece called "Lit Crit," he sur-the taut and luminous world of viewers, collecting their cliches i way that would delight Partridge:

Ambience: Does this mean more than atmosphere, surroundi or environment? . . I think means I am a man of culture who uses the right passwords shibboleths."

"Emotive: . . . no more than pretentions synonym for emotiona

moving."
"Evocative: A landatory epithet creative writing, though its cont does not always make clear what ages, memories, feelings, associatic allusions, or symbols the passage praised tends to evoke."

"Oeuvre: Often used in a periphrasis . . ."
"Overview: Much favored recer

by the more modish sort of acade reviewer as an apparently exact sy nym for survey."
"Seminal: Highly influential, or nal, important, and likely to pro

gate like a seed or seminal fluid a trendy word, the figurative ext sion of which has recently grown i seminal way." (My own lit-crit favorite is a mensional. If the critic wants to

"lacks depth," the correct term wo be "two-dimensional.")

Both Partridge in retrospect a Both Partridge in retrospect a Philip Howard today put needed r pricks in ballooning clickes and u fully jab jargon, but keep their eyes the enrichment of the mother tong "The language is in rude healt writes Howard, "so long as we can on using it, abusing it, complain about it, and changing it in so marich and varied ways."

When President Charles de Gar faced a group of French generals

faced a group of French generals luctant to defer to national authorithe told them, "You are not the arm army, you are France's army." I English language is not the Kin English, or the grammarian's English but the English-speaking world's Er lish — to be fought for and four over by all who find joy in the wor of words.

William Sufire, political commen and novelist, writes the Language of umn for The New York Times May

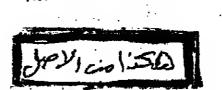
#### BRIDGE.

ON the diagramed deal, North-South brushed aside West's weak jump overcall of two hearts, using a negative double and a cue-bid in hearts. The North hand was so strong he drove to seven diamonds, feeling sure his partner's trumps were solid.

After a trump lead, there were 12 tricks in plain view and several chances of a 13th. South drew trumps ending in dummy, and threw two spades on the heart winners. He then ruffed a spade, re-entered dummy by leading the trump deuce, and cashed the spade acc. He ruffed a spade, hoping the king would appear. When it did not, he ran his remaining trumps, sav-ing a heart, a spade and the A-3 of clubs in dummy.

So West had to keep the heart queen and East had to keep the spade. king. Neither was able to keep more than two clubs, and South could play the A-K certain the queen would fall.

signed with the By Alan Trus NORTH **4AQ104** VARIO 4 1053° Miscoh (A core de AAJ3: WEST ◆KJ#76 **♦32** ∇Q986532 Cobb (4,191). As on is the record. Note has thought be and becoming a SOUTH em imities OAKQJ782 &K1042 acy to Pastly which was one 



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OCCESSOR NO.

OFFICE

spect Johnson

best-of-seven Nationthe cague championship

marked by outstandances by goaltenders is of Minnesota and Billy Smith, Payne, arl Maxwell were the

of Smith and neatly ripped a shot ed off Islander defenseman Dave by Maxwell into the Islander goal Langevin and went past Billy for the game-winner, his 17th goal Smith. of these playoffs, tying him with the Islander Mike Bossy for the postseason lead. Payne also set up MacAdam's second-period goal and was thwarted several times by Smith's excellent work in goal.

Maxwell, who missed the third game of the series with shoulder injury, had four assists as the North Stars skated stride-for-stride and check-for-check with an Is-lander team that had throughly

dominated the finals until Game 4. Bobby Smith iced the victory for Minnesota with a power play goal with 1:48 left on assists by MacAdam and Maxwell, Smith's 30-foot slapshot, with New York's Denis uted himself in front Potvin in the penalty box, deflect-

Every game, we're staring -limination in the face. As long as we give it our all we've got nothing to be ashamed of," said Payne.

We're not the type of group to say. 'We have our one win.'
"It's more than pride," said Payne. "That's where it starts, but where it ends is that we're very hungry. We were down 3-0, but so

what?"
"We had a sign in the room that said, 'Not Tonight,' " said North Star Coach Glen Sonmor, "This wasn't going to be the night they

were going to beat us." "No team's got a right in knock us off in four games," said North Star captain Paul Shmyr. The Islanders refused to let themselves get down. "We lost a hockey game," said Clark Gillies. That's the only way to look at it. They knew they had to play do-ordie hockey, but we didn't have that kind of psychological edge going

"It would have been sweet winning in four straight," added Bob Nystrom, "but now we'll just go home and look on it as just another hockey game."

Bossy extended his NHL record for points in one postseason to 34 by passing the puck from behind the Minnesota net to Gord Lane at the point; Lane fired a slapshot past a screened Beaupre to upen the scoring at 3:47 of the first period. Bryan Trottier also assisted on

were ejected. Royal Manager Jim Frey was ejected in the sixth while

arguing with plate umpire Dale

Ford over a strike call. Frey kicked

dirt on Ford's shoe and bome plate

Yankee skipper Gene Michaels

was booted in the eighth while ar-

guing a trap call with third base ump Joe Brinkman.

Indians 7, Angels 3

in Cleveland, Catcher Bo Diaz

Spillner scattered six hits over

eight innings in the Indians' 7-3 victory over California.

Tigers 14, Rangers 1

In Detroit, Dan Schatzeder

itched a four-hitter and Tom

Brookens' three-run homer paced a

16-hit attack that helped the Tigers

crush Texas, 14-1, and break a sev-

Red Sox 4, Mariners 0

In Boston, Carl Yastrzemski and

en-game losing streak.

the play, giving him at least one point in all 17 Islander postsesson games this spring - and 24 straight playoff games over two

Craig Hartsburg tied it, caoping a North Star blitz of the Islander goal with a power-play shot that cluded Billy Smith at 11:34 of the first period.

Fans Get Into It

Minnesota jumped ahead, 2-1, in a wild second period, punctual-ed by fierce checking on both sides and a near-altercation between the Islanders and several Met Center

Payne sent MacAdam in alone on Billy Smith for a goal on a shift wrist shot at 5:15. Mike MeEwen tied it, 2-2, on a power play with a slapshin from the point at 7:37; shortly thereafter, prized North Star rookie Dino Ciccarelli and Islander desenseman Bob Lorimer engaged in a fist fight. Enraged fans threw debris onto the ice and one climbed atop the glass boards to vell at the Islanders, Butch Goring and Powin used their sucks to slam the glass in front of the fan

before order was restored.

Minnesota's Bobby Smith beat Billy Smith with a wrist shot from the slut at the end of the second period, but the buzzer sounded just before the puck went into the

"As a team we proved we could beat them," said Beaupre, whom Sonmor said will start in Thursday's Game 5. "For me personally, I proved I could stop them. And



هكذامن التحل

Clark Gilles of the Islanders battled North Stars' Brad Maxwell and screened goalie Don Beaupro as Gord Lane's slapshot opened the scoring of the fourth game of the Stanley Cup final. But Minnesota — with Maxwell assisting on all four goals — came back and defeated New York, 4-2.

## er 1st Hitter, Bibby Retires 27 Straight

GH - Only Terry between Pittsburgh Im Bibby and a per-esday night. Bibby alesday night, story and it is the sand of Harper's bat

and hit two hims with the Atlanta, 5-0. per's soft single to

IL ROUNDUP

Organization of the second of the second complete game and the second comp men he faced - and Terral a member of the Tex-

then he pitched a oue-Kansas City in 1973; also threw a no-litter sime somia. bland and a two-hitter

the state feeling that I was in Tarm Soby said after Tues-Sometimes you know on throw to the inside outside part of the rit, I could tell I could PRESENT OF THE REAL PROPERTY.

hit the corner - could throw the ball where I wanted to."

Bibby scored the Pirates' second run, in the fifth, and his second double drove in Steve Nicosia with the final run in the sixth. Phil Niekro (2-2) gave up 10 hits and all five runs in 5% innings.

Phillies 3, Dodgers 2

In Los Angeles, Garry Maddox hit a two-run double in the third and Dick Ruthven pitched a sevenhitter for his fourth consecutive victory as Philadelphia edged the Dodgers, 3-2. Pete Rose, who had two of the Phillies' five hits off Bob Welch and Dave Goltz, needs 27 more to surpass Stan Musial's National League career-hits record of 3,630.

Padres 3, Expos 1

In San Diego, Rick Wise, side-lined since May 3 with a sore elbow, gave up only four hits in seven innings and Ruppert Jones singled home a pair of runs to highlight a three run fifth as the Padres beat Montreal, 3-1.

Reds 5, Cubs 0

KATIONAL LEAGUE

Houston 831 302 621—72 16 1 St.Louis 902 903 50x—15 18 4 - Suiton, Sproyd (4), Andylor (4), Smith (7),

Scott, Housener (8) and Steeres, Travine (8): Breining, Holland (5), Minton (9) and May, So-dek (8), W—Holland, 3-), L—Scott, 1-4.

double capped a five-run sixth in Yankees past Kansas City, 6-5, in as Cincinnati gave Tom Seaver his a game in which both managers 250th career victory, a 5-0 shutout of the Cubs. The Reds have won seven straight games and the Cubs have dropped seven in a row.

Cardinals 15, Astros 12

In St. Louis, George Hendrick's and then kicking it into left field. run-scoring single capped a three-run rally in the sixth, and Cardinals pounded out 18 hits to beat Houston, IS-12. Hendrick's hit, off Josquin Andujar, handed the defeat to Bobby Sprowl, the second of five Astro pitchers. Jim Kaat, a 42-year-old lefthander, was credited with his second win; he has yet to lose this season.

Giants 4, Mets 1 In San Francisco, Darrell Evans'

sixth-inning single snapped a 1-1 tic and the Giants went on the beat New York, 4-1, the Mets' ninth straight loss. Evans' single scored Joe Morgan, who had singled and stolen second. Yankees 6, Royals 5

In the American League, in New

In Chicago, Ray Knight hit a York, Jim Spencer hit a two-run home run and Oscar Gamble add-hitter Harry Spilman's two-run

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Tuesday's Major League Line Scores

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Tony Perez each drove in two runs and Frank Tanana pitched a fivehitter as the Red Sox beat Seattle. 4-0. Yastrzemski opened the scoring in the fifth with a two-run double off Mike Parrott (1-3) after the Red Sox had loaded the bases on a walk to Rich Gedman and singles by Jerry Remy and Dwight Evans. In the eighth, Jim Rice walked and 800 608 801- 1 · 4 8 150 318 94x-14 16 3 Detroil

Medich, Corner (2), Bobcock (4), Johnson (8) and Sundbare; Schattader and Parrish, W— Schattader, 2-2, L,—Medich, 3-3, HR3—Texas, Bell (3), Detroil, Brookers (1).
California (2), Ca Perez hit his fifth homer of the

Brewers 4, Twins 3

In Milwaukee, Cecil Cooper's two-run home run and Ted Simmons' bases-empty homer helped the Brewers edge Minnesota, 4-3.

Blue Jays 9, White Sox 5 In Toronto, Otto Velez and John Mayberry homered and bat-

ted in two runs apiece to spark the Blue Jays past Chicago, 9-5.

Orioles 6, A's 5 lo Baltimore, Eddie Murray hit 440-foot homer in the seventh as Borrios, Hoyf (1), Pickey (4), Ligney (4) and Fisk: Cloncy, Look (4) and Martinet, W.—Cloncy, +3, L.—Hoyf, 3-1, MRs—Chicose, Bernazurd (3), Toronto, Velez (4), Moyberry (6), Kansos City 92, 900 pps.—5 18 8 Hew York 901, Moybert (4) and Wethon; May, Bird (3), Davis (3) and Foote, W.—Bird, 3-0, L.—Martin, 9-2, MRs—New York, Gambie (4), Second (1) the Urioles won their seventh cor secutive game, rallying to nip Oakland, 6-5. Mike Flannigan (5-3) got

homer for the A's.

for a comeback against Kallie Knoetze of South Africa when hepatitis hit him harder than a

inch ever did. "There must be a reason," Fra-zier said their "The Good Man must be trying to tell me some-Maybe the Good Man is trying

into their psyches. When they stop boxing, they discover that just as they could not live with the gym, now they cannot live without it. Invariably they reto tell Frazier something again. Once the world heavyweight cham-

At first it's just to stay in shape, but if they're not too old, one day they snap a jab and think they can still fight Sometimes they can. Usually they can't.

Instant Oldies

Muhammad Ali thought he could still fight, but Larry Holmes turned him into an old man, Ken Norton thought he could still fight, but last week Gerry Cooney turned him into an old man after only 54 seconds of the first round at Madison Square Garden.

Down in the ringside seats that night. Joe Frazier was thinking be could still fight, too.

It's been almost five years since Joe Frazier "put the gloves on the wall" after George Foreman knocked him out for the second the win with relief help from Tim Stoddard and Tippy Martinez. Dwayne Murphy bad a three-run time. But he could not stay out of

#### Joe Frazier and the Gym: No Exit guy, George Foreman, and that was because I didn't know enough is right. That's why be made the other clown [Roberto Duran] walk Three years ago be was training

By Dave Anderson New York Times Service NEW YORK - The gym owns

As boxers, they despise the ordeal of the sparring, the bag-punching, the rope-skipping, the exercises, But as their perspiration drips into the canvas, it also drips

> pion, the conqueror of Ali in their memorable first fight a decade ago, Frazier is now 37 (younger than Ali and probably younger than Norton), but not long ago he was doing roadwork in Philadel-

phia when be pulled a muscle in his right thigh. "I can't run now," he was saying, "I'm at 233. But not running, I

can't bring my weight down." Except for the months when the hepatitis forced him to rest. Frazier has continued to do his gym work and his roadwork as if he were still competing instead of managing and training his two sons, Marvis and Hector, and two nephews, Rodney and Mark.

Rationale

"I never left the gym," he said. "That's why I know fight."

That's why he thinks he can still He won't know until he has a real light. And neither will any-

body else. Once he trusted the advice of Bruce Wright, a Philadelphia lawyer who preserved the finances of his boxing career. But their con-

tract has expired

"Bruce was the driver then," Frazier said. "But I'm the driver

His wife, Florence, apparently has not insisted that he stay reured. "The wife, she knows I'm going to do what I want to do anyway, so why ask me not to?" Fra-

"I don't think she worries. And for all the people who don't want me to make a comeback, there are a lot of people who do.

Boogeyin' Money

"I see people on the street all the time who ask me when I'm coming back. But it's not for the money. got money. With all the money they're throwing around now. I'd like to get some to boogie with." Frazier has talked about how be believes he could handle Cooney or Leon Spinks. "Cooney's hig, but I only had trouble with one big

Major League **Standings** 

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Stone on Disabled List The Associated Press

BALTIMORE - The Baltimore Orioles Tuesday placed righthanded pitcher Steve Stone, last year's American League Cy Young award winner, on the 21-day disabled list, retroactive to May 16. Stone, 25-7 last year, has had problems this season with tendinitis in his right forearm. He has a 2-3 record with a 4,72 earned-run averto stay outside, stay away from him," he said, "I should have nut of the ring."

And now Frazier is thinking about walking back into the ring
—because he's never left the gym. stayed on the move against him. I shouldn't have thrown any power shots at him until I got him under control, until I got him where it was time to kill."

As a manager and trainer, Fra-zier has seen the value of strategy he never accepted as a boxer. "From outside the ropes," he

said, "It's easy to see things to du. I know I can make a man beat himself now. I know I can pressurize a man and not throw a punch until I'm ready to throw the one punch that will win the fight.

Chevy Frame

"Leon never had nobody throw bombs at him. He doesn't have the body for that kind of punishment, he doesn't have the frame. He's not a full-fledged heavyweight. "Name the full-fledged

heavyweights lately — myself, George Foreman. That's all. We fought heavyweights.... That's what full-fledged heavyweights do. We had the frame for it.

Like when they make a body for a truck, you got to put it on a truck frame, that's how you get an 18-wheeler.

"Clay," he said, meaning Ali, "be had a Chevrolet frame that

they put a truck body on." And if Frazier were to make a

comeback, there would be only one reason - to win the file again.
"I'd rather fight Larry Holmes

than Mike Weaver," he said of the respective World Boxing Council and World Boxing Association champions. "Holmes has long arms, he's always jabhing. And once a man misses you, he's in position to be hit. You can't make

the man miss and not do anything. "Holmes would be easier because Weaver just sits there and waits to counterpunch. It's like the song says: 'How can I make love to you if I can't touch you?" " Of all the current boxers, Sugar

Ray Leonard has impressed Frazier the most. "Leonard has balance," he said.

"That's wby Leonard will make a cream pull of Tommy Hearns when they light. Leonard's balance

**NHL Playoffs** FINALS

Minnesota vs. N.Y. Islan May 14 — Islander's 6, Minnesota 3 May 17 — Niew York 7, Minnesota 6 May 19 — Minnesota 4, New York 2 May 21 — Minnesota yr New York x-May 23 — New York at Minnesota x-May 24 — Minnesota at New York [x-lf recessory]

Scoring Summary (Hartsburg (3), MacAdam 19), Payne (17), 8. Smith (8); Lane (1), McEwen (5)).

Transactions BASEBALL

American Lacque
BALTIMORE—Picced Steve Stone, pricher
on the 21-day disabled Hst. Recalled Steve
Luebber, plicher, from Rochester of the Internotional League.
BASKETBALL
Hostoned Statester Hills Australian

Metional Societosii Association ATLANTA—Named Kevin Loughery head FOOTBALL

Notional Feetball League

GREEN BAY—Placed Alchael Hunt, linebacker, on the reserve retired list,

HOUSTON—Announced that Alike Rentre. wide receiver, hot correct to contract terms. NEW ENGLAND—Signed Gary Wright, Hight end; Charles Cook, defensive tockie; Crole Jahnson and Kele Slevens, running backs. ST. LOUIS—Signed Kevin Domadley, corner-

bock.
SEATTLE—Signed Brion Flores, linebocker;
and Gory Aliller, quard.
Canadian Festboll League
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Signed Steve Place. ikz, quarterback, to a one-year contract.

MONTREAL—Signed Billy Johnson, wide re-selver. Noticed Hockey League
WINKIPEG-Staned Tim Watters defense

SDGCER North American Sector League
CALLIFTIRNIA--Acquired Jan Van Der Vetn. midfletder. Irom Tampa Boy for an us gmount of cost.

TENNIS vies, executive director. COLLEGE AUSTIN PERY-Announced that Ran Bar-palie, head baskelpoli coach, also will coach the

The Associated Press PARIS — The International Auto Sports Federation is considering rule changes in starting-line

Car-Racing Body

Will Investigate

Prix Accidents

and accident procedures in the wake of last weekend's tragedymarred Belgium Grand Prix.

FISA President Jean-Marie Balestre said Tuesday that there will be an inquiry into the circumstances surrounding the death of a mechanic as the result of injuries incurred during a pit-road accident Friday and an accident in which another mechanic was seriously injured during Sunday's race.

He said the group is considering how to improve safety in startingline procedures, adding that the commission may revise its rules or stopping a race in which a participant is injured.

The inquiry was annunced a day after the death of Giovanni Amadeo and two days after Arrows mechanic Dave Luckett had both his legs fractured in a start-

ing-line accident.

Amadeo, an Osella mechanic, died of head injuries sustained Friday when he was knocked down by a Williams driven by Carlos Reutemann. Luckett was injured when he was pinned against the stalled Arrows car of Ricardn Patrese as the 24 racers were being given the signal the start Sunday.

Celts' Maxwell Named **MVP** of Playoff Series

United Press Interna NEW YORK - Boston Celtic forward Cedric Maxwell was honored Tuesday as the most valuable player of the National Basketball Association championship series with the Houston Rockets.

Maxwell, a 4-year pro, averaged 18.5 points and 11 rebounds in the six-game series that brought Boston its 14th NBA title; he averaged 15.2 points and 6.4 rebounds in the regular season. Maxwell is the third Celtie to win the award, join-ing John Havlicek (1974) and Jo Jo

Loughery Will Coach **NBA's Atlanta Hawks** The Associated Press

ATLANTA - Following weeks of painstaking negotiations, Kevin Loughery will become the coach of the National Baskethall Association's Atlanta Hawks. The former New Jersey Net coach was offered the job in April but had been weighing family considerations before announcing his acceptance Tuesday.

Loughery's contract reportedly is for three years with a renewal option and will pay him \$225,000 a year. He also will receive \$140,000 as a result of a contract settlement with the Nets. He replaces Hubie Brown, who became involved in a battle with the Hawk management as the team fell to a 31-51 record last season and failed to make the

Seoul Soccer Tourney Set United Press International

SEOUL - The 11th Presidential Cup soccer tournament will be held here June 13-26, with teams from 12 countries participating the organizing committee has announced. Japan, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia and South Korea will send national squads; amateur and professional club teams will come from Brazil. West Germany, Argentina, Tunisia. Switzerland

# ardy Perennial Rose Is Still in Full Flower

By Mark Heisler Las Angeles Times Service

-----12: 115 NGFLES — In the excitement here over Fernannucla, a promotion was started to choose a new for him. Valenzuela's Los Angeles Dodger s thought it was exploitative and in ball taste. handle for Valenzuela turned out to be the same 1 one — El Toro. The world went on to other

ladelphia where Pete Rose has been charging tan Musial's National League record of 3,630 s, two newspapers initiated promotions around unit and a third ran a daily box with his statistics atures of what were presumed to be Rose and f 'em is giving away \$3,631," Rose said a couple go, "and I'm going to breakfast with the winner.

ed me, and I said sure — I had to go to breakfast

Te." loes not think that's exploitative or in bad taste. doesn't mind at all. Rose likes the spotlight and what comes with it, is acutely aware of what he 1.20 wed down to the last decimal point.

#### Go Figure It

days ago, Rose and Stan Hochman of the Phila-Daily News were trying to figure out the day ald hit No. 3,631. Rose said that since the end of ame hitting streak (it ended July 31, 1978) he'd I hits; based on that, he projected some time in

s 40, and few of the records he has set mean as him as Musial's. That was probably a big factor ag him in the league when he left Cincinnati after Philadelphia came up with the money everyone offering Rose signed with them. The Phils were

time defending division champion; besides, he the National League pitchers. "Some guys don't at the pitcher's throwing," be says. "But I'm not as close to Musial, too. Matching Musial's 3,630 at the enough for most men in their 40s. Only two ever played baseball have done better: Hank

,771) and Ty Cobb (4,191). And what Rose has his sights on is the record - Cobb's. There is believe that Rose has thought about going over nerican League and becoming a designated hitter hat's what it takes. Rose's ability to make up for what age has taken

e possibilities seem limitless. What slows men a loss of desire as much as physical skill. But nthusiasm rages on. of the more insightful things written about him Sports Illustrated's Ron Fimrite, who watched k to a grade-school class and observed that the close didn't talk down to kids was that, in spirit,

#### till one of them. Mercy in Philly

, Rose hit .282, which was nice enough, but was lowest average in 15 seasons, down from .331 in first year in Philadelphia. When 39-year-olds there are generally suggestions they are on their

Philadelphia, where mercy has not always been

the chief civic virtue, little was said. More attention was paid to his being en route to 185 hits, to his batting second and protecting base-stealer Lonnie Smith, to his being the league-leading first basemen in fielding percent-

Last October, with the division title to be won or lost. be hit. 429. In the playoff against Houston, be hit .400 and scored the winning run in Game 4. In the World Series, the Royals held Rose to 261, but in the last inning of the last game, with the Royals rallying, he grabbed a pop foul that catcher Bob Boone was in the process of

'I Want to Be Going Good' Six months later, he has started the 1981 season with a hail of line drives. He isn't exactly surprised. "I don't think people believe me," Rose says. "Sure the record is exciting. It's taken me a long time to get there. But I'm not up there swinging with that in mind. There are other things I'm more concerned with.

"I want to be going good when I do it. I don't want to be falling down — 0-for-20. I'd like to be leading the league when I do it. If they let me do it, I'd like to win batting titles in three decades.

batting titles in three decades.

"I feel good. I'm swinging good. There are some different little things I'm doing. Billy DeMars [the Phils' batting instructor] and I came up with something last year. At my age, the important thing to work on is keeping your quickness. We'd go down to the batting cage and he'd throw from about 50 feet. That puts some giddyup on it. After that, the gury in the game would look like he was throwing slow."

Quickness is something Rose never had a lot of in the first place. Same for running speed. And strength. What be does have is good hand-eye coordination, enthusiasm, a lot of personality and a willingness to change.

There is nothing wasted in Rose's batting stroke, no hitches that would take up the microseconds he no longer has to play around with. He takes the bat back in the same groove he swings in; when that wasn't enough, Rose began choking up on the bat. Sparky [Anderson, Rose's last manager in Cincinnati] told me, 'It don't matter what color you are, how strong

you are, how much money you have. When your reflexes are gone, there's nothing you can do about it. "I remember exactly when I started choking the bat. Three years ago, playing in New York. Nino Espinosa was pitching for the Mets. Up mtil then I'd never choked the bat and felt comfortable. I remember the first time up, Nino was really throwing hard. He struck me out,

Choke Artist

"The next time up, I choked up and hit a home run. The next time up, I choked up and hit a single. The next time I hit a home run. The next time up I hit another

"If you'll look at the last three years of my record, I have a lower strikeout total. I sacrificed some home-run power but I still led the league in doubles five of the last seven years. I still can sting the ball. The only thing I ever tried to dn in my career was be durable, be consistent. Over a career, not over 5 years or

10 years. I played last year with a busted toe for six "This game is easy to play if you just go out there when you're 100 percent, it's the guys who light off the 0-for-10s, or the team losing four in a row. Everbody in base-



... The enthusiasm rages on.

ball has good weeks or good months. Some have good He knows how many doubles he's hit, how often he's struck out and the records people talk about aren't the only ones he knows about either. He mentions others highest percentage of games played, most 600-at-hat sea-

to go to the playoffs. If I was on a team that lost 100 games, I wish I could tell you I'd bust my tail every day. I'd like to think I would. But I don't know. This is a

million for four years. Then he offered me \$100,000 a year till I died. If I'd lived 30 more years, that would have been \$7 million for four years. People who thought I just wanted the money were

Looking Out for No. I "I'd be telling you a lie if I said I didn't want to be the No. I guy. I'm not thinking about it, but who wouldn't

"Four thousand, one hundred and ninety-one." Rose said promptly. A piece of cake." "Maybe this year," Rose said brightly. "And two more

sons - that only mathematicians know about. "These guys keep me going," he said, pointing to his teammates. "I've always been on teams where I expected

rough game to play as a personal vendetta.
"If all I'd wanted was money, I'd have signed [in 1978] with Atlanta [Atlanta Owner] Ted Turner offered me 54

absolutely wrong.

want to beat Ty Cobb?" "How many hits did Cobb have?"

#### Art Buchwald

## Waiting for Specialist May Cure the Ailment

NEW YORK — When I saw field because he was in Australia. "Maybe the guy who will saw "Maybe the guy who who will saw "Maybe the guy who will saw "Maybe the guy who will saw "Maybe the guy who who will saw "Maybe the guy who who will saw "Maybe the guy wh

looked sick.
"Why don't you go to your doctor?" I asked him. "I did go. He wants me to see a

"So why don't you go see the specialist?"
"He's deliver-

ing a paper in Sydoey oo his specialty. He won't be back until July."

"All right, then go to another specialist." "f called another specialist and his secretary

said he can't see me until September. I told her might be dead by then. So she said she'd move me up to August."

"This is May — that seems like a long time to wait. Did you go back to your regular doctor?"
"Yeah. He called around and he finally found a guy who would see

"That's great," I said. "Why don't you go to see him?" "Because I'm oot sure how good a specialist be is."

"Why? Did you check him out?"
"No. But if he's such a bot doctor, how come be isn't delivering a paper in Vienna, instead of seeing

"Maybe he is in between lec-tures," I suggested.
"All right, But if he knows his stuff, why doesn't be have a twomonth waiting list like everybody

That's a good question. He can't be a great medical man if he's willing to see you right away. Maybe he's just starting out in prac-

"I thought the same thing. So that means if I go see him, I'm going to have to get a second opin-

"Wasn't your family doctor suspicious when the specialist said you could come over so soon?"

"It did make him nervous, He said he had never known a specialist who would see a patient right away. But he also said I didn't have any choice. It was either go to him or not see the best man in the

"Maybe the guy who will see you had a cancellation?" I said, trying to cheer him up. "I once knew of a case where a top orthopedic man saw a friend of mine just four weeks after he called." "What did the orthopedist tell

"That there was nothing wrong with him. Whatever the problem was had cleared up."

"So you think if I wait for the specialist to come back from Sydoey, I'll get better, too?"

I'm not a doctor. But I've heard of many cases where a pa-tient has had to wait so long to see the top man in the field that be's cured himself."

"But don't you look like a fool if you wait all that time and when you finally see the specialist, he can't find anything wrong?"
"Specialists don't care. They're

busy, it saves them spending a lot of time with you."

"If still wonder if I should cancel
the appointment with the specialist

who will see me, and try to get one with the one who can't." "Well, the one who can't is probably the better man, and you'd be more confident with him. At the same time, if you kept your appointment with the doctor who will see you, you could be pleasantly surprised. He might be good at what be does, but doesn't like to deliver papers at medical meetings.

You know, there are some doctors who are alraid to fly."

"Why can't the top specialists in their fields just practice medi-cine?" Glover asked. "Why do they have to keep going to Nairobi and Cairo and Stockholm all the

time to read papers?" Because if they just took care of patients, no one would know they were the top men in their field. Look, I think you're hurting yourself wrestling with the prob-lem. My suggestion is to go to the specialist who told you to come over right away. But before you let him examine you, ask him how many conventions he's been to this year. If he replies, 'None,' walk out of his office without taking your clothes off."

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## Martin Sheen: Seeing the Light

By Michael Zwerin

International Revald Tribune

TSSY-LES-MOULINEAUX, France — The ISSY-LES-MOULINEAUX, France — The first two times he saw "Apocalypse Now," in which he starred as the searcher Willard, Martin Sheen cried for the people on the ground when the helicopters attacked their village. The third time he cried for the people in the air.

"f cry a lot," he said, his deep-set blue eyes red and moist, as if used to tears. It was between takes in his camper-dressing room outside the Dickensian tobacco warehouse where Jeannot Szwarc is shooting interiors

where Jeannot Szwarc is shooting interiors for "Enigma," an East-West spy thriller in which Sheen plays an agent with many dis-guises. His face looks like James Dean play-ing a 40-year-old priest. His middle-aged physique is trim from running five miles and doing hundreds of push-ups daily. He han-dles conversation like a pelota ball — fast, hard, and with plenty of English.

His manager, Dolores Robinson, entered the camper to fetch her needlepoint. "By the way, stop cursing in the movies," she said.

Sheen put his feet up, relaxing with the intensity of a lion about to leap. "I owed John Briley a goddamn." If oot quite an apology, the explanation was serious. This is apology, the explanation was serious. This is not someone who takes cursing lightly. Sheen had just played a scene in which his cat startles him by leaping from a shelf. He had added the line: "Goddamn it, cat." Briley wrote the screenplay both for "Enigma" and Richard Attenborough's cootroversial film "Gandhi," which Sheen finished shooting earlier this year. "I play a reporter who is devastated by Gandhi's first overt act of civil disobediance and as I'm on the phone with my paper the overseas line gets cut. I'm supposed to say: 'Goddamn it, not now,' but I got carried away by the spiritualism in India and said: 'Oh dear God, not oow.'"

#### Choice of Stage Name

Sheen's parents were actively religious. His father was Spanish, his mother Irish. She recited the Rosary every evening as her 10 children were growing up in Dayton, Ohio. He was named Ramon Estevez at birth and when he took a stage name be picked Sheen in honor of Bishop Fulton J. Sheen.

He was trying to decide whether to be an actor or a priest until, at 17, he entered a local TV talent contest and won a trip to New York by reading from the Bible. New York seduced him. He let his hair grow long and began to follow secular heroes - Elvis Presley, James Dean, Bob Dylan. Now he

Presley, James Dean, Bob Dylan. Now he calls Dylan "my patron saint."

He joined The Living Theater, played Ermie in "The Connection," met Larry Rivers, Allen Ginsberg and John Cage. He began to appear in TV series such as "East Side, West Side," "The Defenders," "Route 66" and "The Mod Squad," playing obsessive outsiders — drunks, hoods, wife-beaters. He was begining to seduce New York oow, but the



Martin Sheen in three guises for "Enigma."

income was modest and he was married with three children.

He moved to Hollywood in the early '70s and worked in films like "Catch 22" and 'Badlands" until, after having offered the role to Steve McQueen, Marlon Brando, Al Pacino, James Caan, Jack Nicholson and Harvey Keitel, Francis Ford Coppola cast

him as Willard in "Apocalypse Now"

Coppola has been accused of driving
Sheen to drink during production in the Philippines, and it was said he put so much pressure oo this guilt-ridden Catholic that be sufferred a heart attack. Sheen lit a cigarette (he stops smoking about once a day): "I'm no longer so sure it was a heart attack. Whatever was, since that great sickness hit me in the Philippines I've done a lot of thinking about purpose. I've written Francis about this re-cently, In India I realized that until I accepted total responsibility for whatever happened to me I was never going to get well. I've been struggling desperately to find the center in me. That struggle continued until I arrived in Paris this time. I had been alone in India. I was alone in Paris. I missed my family. I hate being alone. But it was good for me, I had

time to meditate. "To a degree it was coincidental that it happened here, but Paris was the last step in a very important phase of my spiritual devel-opment. I've accepted the fact that God does dwell within me. It's oo longer a question of believing or oot believing. It's ooe of knowing. Hi Peter. Meet my producer."

Peter Shaw came in and Sheen explained the presence of a journalist: "He's going to write an article about me because he's heard The Light is in town. He thought he'd come down here and che.k out The Light."
"My wife is oot Catholic," he continued, "and when she got pregnant for the fourth time we considered that maybe it was a bit much. I was struggling in the New York theater at the time and we were both under considerable financial, emotional, and physical stress. We finally decided it would be easier to live with another child than without one and oow my only regret is we haven't had four more. My children are my best friends." Sheen's brother Joe recently told Rolling Stone: "Martin feels responsible for everyone. People are always coming to him with problems and he always gives them his money, his car, his home. . . . Martin paid a lot of penance for that film ["Apocalypse Now"]. Willard is symbolic of his life. Martin is such a lonely man."

#### Self-Judgment

"A lot of people are worried about God's judgment," Martin Sheen continued: "But we are the only ones who know what our rewards and punishment should be. Nobody judges us more severely than we judge ourselves. When somebody offends you with
word or deed and they come to you and apologize, you say 'Oh, forget it.' How often do
we forgive ourselves? We rarely give ourselves the benefit of the doubt. Yet darkness and light exist at the same time. They exist together though we tend to separate them. I am sure light will win. Yes I'm terribly pes-simistic. Whoops! Optimistic. I mean opti-

"Martin, we're ready." A man with a walk-ie-talkie poked his head into the camper. "You're ready, but is The Light ready? This is The Light bere, man, you don't seem to realize it." Sheen loosened his shoulders and said, businesslike: "Okay kid, be right

#### Cronkite Leaves China PEOPLE: With Pandas Unfilmed

CBS commentator Walter Cronkite reportedly left China in a hulf over red tape, lack of coopera-tion and efforts to charge CBS to film pandas in Sichuan province. foreign broadcasting and diplomatic sources said. The sources said the former anchorman left in dismay Friday after he was told China had not agreed to the panda film and that it would cost \$20,000 to film the preserve in Sichuan. A CBS spokeswoman in New York said Cronkite "ran out of time and could not do the story." "CBS would not pay for a news story," added Geraldine Sharpe-Newton, the CBS director of information. Later CBS spokesman Jouathon Ward said Cronkite had to leave China because of another filming assignment in Tokyo. He added that Cronkite was dismayed because permission to shoot the pandas, "came slowly," but said the Chinese had never said outright the film could not be made. He said be didn't know where the \$20,000 figure came from, and quoted Cronkite as saying: "We were of course vastly dispappoint-ed that we were unable to complete our assignment in shooting the panda preservation project in Sichuan province. The Chinese never asked us for money, they were the usual polite hosts and we had no difficulty in any way filming our other two stories.

The sources in Peking said Cronkite also was distressed after be was taken to film a fishery and then told there were no fish at this season. Cronkite and two CBS film crews arrived May II to shoot film for a science program called "Uni-

The French fashion house of. Chanel is suing Larry Spangler, producer of the movie "Chanel Solitaire," for \$1 million, charging bim with trademark infringement and falsely suggesting Chanei is as-sociated with the film about designer Coco Chanel's early years.

Spurned by pronsiting in Argentina and Chile, single Jean Baez is heading for Brazil, where she hopes to get a chance to perform in concert to benefit the cause of human rights. Miss Bacz wound up a four-day visit to Chile, comining that four promoters had backed out of negotiations for con-certs. "One of them simply said, 'you will not be allowed to sing in Chile," she said. She said she had. entered Chile on a tourist card after her office tried for two months

to get a working visa that would have allowed her to hold a concert. Instead, she held three impromptu performances at assemblies sponsored by human rights groups.

Bobby Seale, a founding member of the Black Panther Party, is writing a cookbook on the fine art of barbecue. "Edridge Cleaver can become a Christian. Why can't I write a cookbook?" Seale said, referring to a former comrade in mil-itant black politics. "I've been cooking barbecue for 25 years, and ocking barbethe for 25 years, and I cook pretty darn good." Seale; who was one of the Chicago Eight defendants in a trial stemming from protests at the 1968 Democratic National Convention, made the comments in Seattle during a

The swimming suit was a bad fit, she said, and so Deborah Ann Fountain decided to pad the top a bit. That made the suit fit better, but it also violated the rules of the Miss U.S.A. contest being held in Biloxi, Miss. After complaints from fellow contestants, Miss York, was disqualified. New York will not be represented in the competition, pageant officials said, because it is too late to include Miss Fountain's runner-up.

A survivor of a Nazi concentration camp and a man imprisoned in Uruguay were named as the first recipients of the distinguished foreign cartoonist award. The award, sponsored by U.S. Association of Editorial Cartoonists, was established to honor outstanding work in the cartooning field abroad. The recipients, Eryk Linenski of Warsaw and Francisco Laurenzo Pons.

36. of Mantevideo were chosen 36, of Montevideo were chosen from more than 250 artists in 40 countries. The awards will be pre-sented in Nashville June 20.

Keenan Wynn says he was in 70 pictures during his 12 years at MGM, but "I only acted eight times." He told TV talk show host Mike Douglas: "Most of the time I was just in the background. If Gene Kelly got into a fight, for example, I was the one who held his coat." He recalled that his comedi-am father Ed Wyan used to tell people. "For those of you who don't know what Keenan does, when Esther Williams dives mto the pool, he's the fellow who gets

-SAMUEL JUSTICE

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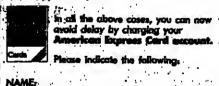
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